

GWk YfYf'I bZU`Ui Z'XYf'5- . '6Y]ZU\ fYf _Äa dZh'i a 'gY]b '@YVYb °

GWk YfYf'I bZU`Ui Z'XYf'5- . '5i hc'ØVYfgW`Ä[h'g]Wk
a Y\ fZUW ž'6Y]ZU\ fYf']b '@YVYbg[YZU\ f" 8YhU]`g'ni 'I fgUWkYb
i bX'J Yf_Y\ fg`U[Y"



GWk Y]hYb_]fWk Yb ž'8Yi hgW`UbX'!'5i Z'XYf'5- 'ja '@UbX_fY]g
DZUZZYb\cZYb`Ub`XYf'≐a '\Uh'g]Wk`Y]b'gWk YfYf'I bZU`YfY][bYhž
XYf'Y]bYb'&+!`Ä\ f][Yb'6Y]ZU\ fYf']b '@YVYbg[YZU\ f'VfUWk hY"K]Y`bd!
WcVi f["XY`VYf]Wk hYhžj Yf'cf'Y]bY`&, !`Ä\ f][Y': U\ fYf]b`X]Y
?cbhfc`Y'ØVYf']\f': U\ fnYi [ž'k Ug'ni `Y]bYa `Zc`[YbgWk YfYb
J cfZU`ZØ\ fhY"8Yf'K U[Yb`_Ua `j cb`XYf'GhfU»Y'UVž'dfU`hY`[Y[Yb
HY]Y`XYf'GWk i hnd`Ub_Y'i bX`UbXYhY'gWk`Y»`]Wk`ja`Ub[fYbnYbXYb
:Y`X"BUWk`a Y\ fYfYb', VYfgW`Ä[Yb'gh]Y»`XUg'5i hc`[Y[Yb`Y]bYb
6YhcbdZY]`Yf"

8]Y'I b[`ØW_gi fgUWkY`_ÖbbhY`i bhYf'UbXYfYa`Ui ZY]bY`\c\Y
; YgWk]bX][_Y]h'ni fØW_ni ZØ\ fYb'gY]bž'X]Y`k Ä\ fYbX`XYg'I bZU`g
Y]bY`F c`Y`[Ygd]Y`h\UVYb`_ÖbbhY"8Yf'&+!`Ä\ f][Y'6Y]ZU\ fYf'Yf']h

VY]XYa ; YgWXY\Yb'gWk YfghY'J Yf'Yhni b[Ybž'k Å\fybX'X]Y
: U\fyf]b'a]h'a]hY'gWk YfYb'J Yf'Yhni b[Yb']bg'?fUb_Yb\Ui g
[YVfUW.h'k i fXY"8Yf'GUW.gW UXyb'k]fX'Ui ZYhk U'%) "\$\$\$'9i fc
[YgWÅhnh'B UW'XYa 'J cfZU''k Uf'X]Y'5- 'ZØf'fi bX'j]Yf'Ghi bXYb
[YgdYffhž'VYj cf'g]Y'k]YXYf'ZfY][Y[YVYb'k i fXY"

I bZU``i fgUWXYb'i bX'J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h

8]Y'5- ž'X]Y'6Yf']b'a]h'A ØbWXYb'j YfV]bXYhž'ghY\h'b]W'h'bi f'ja
: c_i g'U_hi Y''Yf'6Yf]W'hY'ØVYf'I bZÅ''Yž'gcbXYfb']gh'Ui W'Y]b
6Y]gd]Y''ZØf'X]Y'ghY][YbXYb'I bZU''nU\Yb']b'8Yi hgW'UbX"@Ui h'
GhUh]ghU'[UV'Yg]a 'š\ f'&\$&' 'Yhk U'&ž) 'A]''cbYb
GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\fgi bZÅ''Yž'k Ug'X]Y'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY
9bhk]W_i b[']'b'XYf'J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h] YfXYi h]W'h''8]Y
\Åi Z][ghYb'I fgUWXYb'ZØf'I bZÅ''Y'a]h'DYfgcbYbgWÅXYb'g]bX
i b[YbØ[YbXYf'5VghUbXž'b]W'h'Ub[YdUgghY' : YgWk]bX][_Y]hi bX
XUg: U\fyb'i bhYf'5`_c\c`Y]bZi gg"

⇒ j Yf[Ub[YbYb'š\ f'V']YVYb'X]Y'NU\Yb'XYf'I bZÅ''Y'a]h
DYfgcbYbgWÅXYb'Ui ZY]bYa 'Å\b']WXYb'B]j YUi 'k]Y']b'ZfØ\YfYb
š\ fYb"8Yb'bcW'ghfYVYb'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fga]b]ghYf'XYf'9i 'a]h'XYf
⇒h]Uh]j Y' J]g]cb'NYfc 'Ubž'V]g'&\$) \$ _Y]bY'J Yf_Y\fgchYb'a Y\ f
ni 'fY[]ghf]YfYb"⇒a 'J Yf['Y]W'ni 'XYb'%- "%- ' 'J Yf_Y\fgchYb']a
š\ f'%- +\$]gh'X]Y'NU\Yb'XYf'J Yfi b['ØW_hYb']b'8Yi hgW'UbX'Ui Z
&', ' - 'ja 'š\ f'&\$&' [Ygi b_Ybž'k cVY]XYf'5Vk ÅfhghfYbX'gY]h'XYb
ZfØ\Yb'&\$%\$Yf'š\ fYb'bi f'Ub[gUa 'j cfUb'gWfY]hYh"

8]Y' : c`[Yb'XYg'I bZU``g

B UW'gWk YfYfYb'I bZÅ''Yb'k]Y'X]YgYa 'g]bX'cZhi a ZUb[fY]WXY
A U»bU\ a Yb'bc'hk YbX]["'8]Y'Dc`nY]'i bX': Yi Yfk Y\ f'g]bX
[YZcfXYfhž'i a 'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'j cf'Ch'ni 'VYk Å'h][Ybž'GhUi 'ni
j Yfa Y]XYb'i bX'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]h'ZØf'UbXYfY'J Yf_Y\fgH]bY\ a Yf'ni
[Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb"6Yf]W'hY'ØVYf'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fg'U[Y'Ui Z'XYf'5- ž
]b_i g]j Y'8YhU]g'ni 'I bZU``i fgUWXYb'i bX'a Ø[']'WXYfk Y]gY
YbhghY\YbXYb'6Y\]bXYfi b[Ybž'g]bX'k]W'h][ži a ' : U\fyf'ni
]bZcfa]YfYb'i bX'I bZÅ''Y'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbž'k]Y'hU[&("XY'Yf[Åbnh"

6i bXYgghfU» Yb`]gh`Yg`i bYf`Àgg`]Wž`XUgg`U`Y`J Yf`Y`fghY`]`bY`a Yf`
 j YfUbhk c fhi b[gj c``\UbXY`b`i bX`Ui Z`g]W`gck]Y`UbXYfY`UW`hYb`"
 ›XYf`i bZU``Yf]bbYfh`i bg`XUfUbž`k]Y`k]W`h][`G]W`Yf`Y]h`]a
 GhfU» Ybj Yf`Y`f`]gh"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	GWk Y]hYb_]fW Ybž`8 Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "bd!WłVi f["XY • k k k "hU[&("XY • XY"ghUh]ghU"Wła

6Ygi W Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY