

# K ]fhgW\ UZhg! ⇒a di `gY `Ui g`? UhUf. `K Øgh`Ui Z ` \]ghc f]gW\ Yf`F Y]gY `]b `X]Y `J 5 9

B F K !A ]b]ghYfd fÅg]XYbh`K Øgh`VYgi W\h`? UhUf`i bX`J 5 9ž`i a  
k ]fhgW\ UZh`]W\Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`ni `ZØfXYfb`i bX  
⇒j Ygh]h]cbYb`ni `g]W\Yfb"



8 i ]gVi f[ ž`8 Yi hgW\ `Ub X`!`B cfXf\Y]b!K YghZU`Yb`F B F K Ę`gYhnh`Ui Z  
Y]bY`j YfghÅf`hY`k ]fhgW\ UZh`]W\Y`5 bbÅ\Yfi b[ `Ub`X]Y`UfUV]gW\Y  
F Y[ ]cb" `A ]b]ghYfd fÅg]XYbh`<YbXf]\_`K Øgh`f7 8 I Ę`VY[ ]bbh`Ua  
8 ]YbghU[ `Y]bY`j ]YfhÅ[ ]Y`F Y]gY`bUW\`? UhUf`i bX`]b`X]Y`J YfY]b][ hYb  
5 fUV]gW\Yb`9a ]fUHY`fU 5 9Ě" `K Øgh`k ]fX`j cb`Y]bYf`8 Y`Y[ Uh]cb`a ]h  
ØVYf`Y]bYa`8 i hnYbX`J cfghUbXgW\YZg`i bX`J cfghUbXga ]h[ `]YXYfb  
[ fc»Yf`l bhYfbY\`a Yb`k ]Y`F K 9ž`l b]dYfž`H\mgyb`\_fi ddž`8 <@`i bX  
7cj Yghfc`VY[ `Y]hYh" `5i W\`XYf`8 i ]gVi f[ Yf`< UZYb`i bX`X]Y  
8 ØggY`XcfZYf`A YggY`g]bX`HY]`X]YgYf`k ]W\h][ Yb`8 Y`Y[ Uh]cb"

8 Ug`<Ui dhn]Y`X]YgYf`F Y]gY`g]bX` ; YgdfÅW\Y`ØVYf` ; YgW\ÅZhž  
⇒j Ygh]h]cbYb`i bX`dc`]h]gW\Y`? ccdYfUh]cbYbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]b`XYb  
6YfY]W\Yb`9bYf[ ]Y`i bX`? Øbgh]W\Y`⇒hY`][ Ybn`f? Ě" `9fgha U`g`k ]fX

Y]b`bcfXf\Y]b!k YghZÀ`]gWXYf`A ]b]ghYfd fÀg]XYbh`cZZ]n]Y``bUWx`? UhUf  
fY]gYb``8Yf`YhnhY`6Ygi Wx`Y]bYg`B F K !F Y [ ]Yfi b [ gWXYZg`]b`XYb  
J 59`ZUbX`VYfY]hg`&\$-\$-`ghUhh``8]Y`6YXYi hi b [ `XYf`UfUV]gWXYb  
GhUUhYb`U`g` ðj YghcfYb`]b`B F K `]ghi bØVYfgY\VUf.`Gc`À`h  
VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY`XYf`\_UhUf]gWXY`GhUUhgZc`bXg`-`ž%Dfc`nYbh`Ub`F K 9ž  
i bX`XYf`²`\_`cbnYfb`5XbcWd`Ubh`X]Y` , VYfbU\`a`Y`j`cb`7cj`Yghfc`

ðj Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`Ni`\_i`b ZhghYWx`bc`c` [ ]Yb`

? UhUf`]bj Ygh]Yfh [ Yn]Y`h]b`K`UggYfg`hcZ`hYWx`bc`c` [ ]Yb``9]bY  
HcWx`hYf [ YgY`gWx`UZh]`cb`H`mgyb`\_fi`dd`k`]fX`Y]bY`5a`a`cb]U`!  
DfcXi`\_h]cbgUb`U [ Y`]b`? UhUf`VUi`Ybž`X]Y`&\$&(`ZYfh] [ [ YghY`h  
k`YfXYb`gc``8i`]gVi`f [ `Uh`XUg`DchYbn]U`ž`Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y` ð`dcfh!  
i`bX`8]ghf]Vi`h]cbgXfY`gWx`Y]VY`ZØf` ; fØbYb`5a`a`cb]U`\_]b`9i`fcdU`ni  
k`YfXYb``8Yf`8i`]gVi`f [ Yf`<`UZyb`]gh]a`5i`ghUi`gWx`a`]hJ`59!  
I`bhYfbY`a`Ybž`i`a`Y]bY`Yb`hgd`fYWx`YbXY`K`UggYfg`hcZ`i`bX  
5a`a`cb]U`! ðž`Ughfi`\_hi`f`Ui`Zni`VUi`Yb`"

8`UfØVYf`\]bUi`g`d`Ubh`X]Y`8`ØggY`XcfZYf`A`YggYž`]a``À`f`&\$&`\*  
A`YggYb`]b`8i`VU]`ni`j`YfUbghU`hYb`i`bX`À`Uh`VYfY]hg`Y]bY`A`YggY`]b  
F`]UX`ZØf`A`U]`&\$&(`Ub [ Y`ØbX] [ h``8]Y`k`]fhgWx`UZh]`Wx`Yb  
DYfgdY`\_h]j`Yb`XYf` ; c`ZghUUhYb`g]bX`j`]Y`j`Yfgd`fYWx`YbXž`a`]h`Y]bYa  
 [ YgWx`À`hnhYb`6`Ð`j`cb`&&`\*`A`]`]UfXYb`8c``Uf`ZØf`&\$&`ž`XUg`V]g`&\$&-  
Ui`Z`&`,`&`A`]`]UfXYb`8c``Uf`UbghY] [ Yb`gc``5i`Wx`X]Y`J`59`nY] [ Yb`Y]b  
ghUf`\_Yg`K`]fhgWx`UZh`gk`UWx`ghi`a` .`8`Ug`6`Ð`k`]fX`&\$&`Ui`Z)`\*`-  
A`]`]UfXYb`8c``Uf` [ YgWx`À`hnh`i`bX`gc``V]g`&\$&-`Ui`Z`+%`A`]`]UfXYb  
8c``Uf`ghY] [ Yb`"

HfUX]h]cbY`Y`<`UbXY`gVYn]Y`\`i`b [ Yb`]a  
K`UbXY`

8]Y`6Yn]Y`\`i`b [ Yb`nk`]gWx`Yb`9i`fcdUž`i`bX`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
8Yi`hgWx`UbXž`i`bX`XYf`UfUV]gWx`Yb`K`Y`h`g]bX`hfUX]h]cbY`Xi`fWx  
<`UbXY`ž`ðj`Ygh]h]cbYb`i`bX`dc`]h]gWx`Yg`9b [ U [ Ya`Ybh [ YdfÀ [ h`  
6]g`Ub [ `U [ `XYf` : c`\_i`g`j`cf`U`Ya`Ui`Z`9bYf [ ]Y]a`dcfhYb`k`]Y`²`i`bX  
 ; Ug`Ui`g`XYf`UfUV]gWx`Yb`F`Y [ ]cb``8c`Wx`UfUV]gWx`Y`@`À`bXYf`ZØ`fYb  
XYfnY]hi`a`ZUggYbXY`K`]fhgWx`UZh`gY`Zc`fa`Yb`i`bX`

8]j Yfg]Zn]Yfi b[ gVYa Ø\i b[ Yb`Xi fWž`X]Y`XUg`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`6]`X  
 XYf`6Yn]Y\i b[ Yb`j YfÀbXYfb"5`hY`A cXY`Y`XYg`9b[ U[ Ya Ybhg`g]bX  
 b]W`h`a Y`f`hfU[ ZÀ\][ ži bX`9i fcdU`a i gg`g]W`Ub`X]Y`bYi Yb  
 F YU`]h`hYb`UbdUggYb"

9]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`gc`W`Y`F`Y`Zcfa Yb`]gh`X]Y`J]g]cb`&\$' \$`]b`GUi`X]!  
 5fUV]Ybž`UVYf`Ui W`X]Y`]bbcj Uh]cbgc`f]Ybh]YfhY`K ]fhgW`UZh`XYf  
 J 59"8]YgY`bYi Yb`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`V]YhYb`9i fcdU`X]Y`A`Ò[`]W`\_Y]hž  
 g]W`\_i]b`6YfY]W`Yb`k ]Y`YfbYi YfVUfY`9bYf[ ]Ybž`HYW`bc`c[ ]Yž  
 Hci f]ga i g`i bX`žZfUghfi`\_hi`f`Y]bni Vf]b[ Yb"žgVYgcbXYfY`XYf  
 GY`\_hcf`YfbYi YfVUfY`9bYf[ ]Yb`V]YhYh`8Yi hgW`UbX`[ Øbgh][ Y  
 DYfgdY`\_hj Ybž`i a`\_gY]bY`HYW`bc`c[ ]Yb`i bX`9i dYfh]gY`ni`bi`hnYb  
 i bX`[ `Y]W`nY]h][ `bYi Y`E i Y`Yb`[ fØbYf`9bYf[ ]Y`ni`\_g]W`Yfb"

8]Y`[ Ycdc`h]gW`Y`@UbXgW`UZh] YfÀbXYfh]g]W`Xi fW`5V`\_ca`a`Yb  
 k ]Y`XUg`5VfU`Ua`!5V`\_ca`a`Yb`nk ]gW`Yb`\_gfUY`i bX`a`Y`f`YfYb  
 UfUV]gW`Yb`GhUUhYbž`k Ug`bYi Y`DUf`hbYfgW`UZhYb`i bX  
 k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`ZØfXYfh"9i fcdU`gc`hY`X]YgY  
 9bhk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`]b`gY]bY`GhfUhY[ ]Yb`]bhY[ f]YfYb`i bX`UbghfVYbž  
 [ `Y]W`VYfYW`h][ h`a`]h`UfUV]gW`Yb`GhUUhYb`ni`gUa`a`Ybni`UfVY]hYb"

I a`Y]bY`Zcf]YfYbXY`k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`Ni`gUa`a`YbUfVY]h`ni  
 [ Yk`À`f`Y]ghYbž`\_ØbbhY`9i fcdU`]b`6]`Xi b[ gUi`ghUi`gW`ž  
 6Yfi ZgV]`Xi b[ gdfc[ fUa`a`Y`i bX`žj Ygh]h]cbYb`]b`GhUfhli`dg`]b`XYf  
 UfUV]gW`Yb`K`Y`h]bj`Ygh]YfYb"8`UVY`]gh`Y`g`k ]W`h][ ž`X]Y`dc`h]gW`Yb  
 F`Y`Zcfa`Yb`]b`XYf`F`Y[ ]cb`ni`i`bhYfghØ`hnYbž`i`a`\_k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Y  
 GhUV]`]h`h`i`bX`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `ni`ZØfXYfb"8`Yf`dfcU`\_hj] Y`5bgUhm  
 \_ØbbhY`ZØf`VY]XY`GY]hYb`j`cb`J`cfhY`]gY]b`i`bX`XYb`K`Y[ `ZØf`Y]bY  
 ghUf`\_Y`k ]fhgW`UZh]W`Y`DUf`hbYfgW`UZh`YVbYb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c fZU`	Gcbgh][ Yg
C fh	8 i ]gVi f[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "ZUn"bYh</li> <li>• k k k "[ \ c fZU"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY