

## ; fUZ]b[Yf]b'nY][h'k]`XYb'; UfhYb. : fcgWX\_cbnYfhY'i bX'6`ØhYbdfUWXh°

9bhXYW\_Yb^G]Y^X]Y^[fØbYb^CUgYb^9VYfgVYf[g^Ua^&-"'> b] &\$&)^VY]a^HU[^XYf^cZZYbYb^; UfhYbhØf^^j]Y^ZA^h][Y^; AfhYbYfk UfhYb^G]Y^



I bhYf'XYb'hY]'bY\a YbXYb'; ÀfhYb'gh]W\h'XYf'; UfhYb'j cb'5b[Y'UK]'\Y'a '\Yfj cf"8]Y'+(!'A\f][Y'; fUZ]b[Yf]b'\Uh'g]W\'Y]bY'k U\fYCUgY'XYf'BUhi f'[YgW\UZZYb"'\#b']\fYa 'Ødd][Yb'; UfhYb'Ua; fUZ]b[Yf'GW\ObV`]W\_'\_fY]Yfh'g]Y'nU\`fY]W\Y'F ØW\_ni [gcfhY'ZØfH]YfY''K]'\Y'a 'gY`Vgh']gh'Y]bY'VY[Y]ghYfhY'6YcVUW\hYf]b.'5aHY]W\'`Ui gW\h'g]Y'XYa '?cbnYfh'XYf': fÒgW\Y'i bX'dZY[h']\fYGYYfcgYb"'A]h']\fYa '5bgUhnž'bYi Y'DZUbnYb'Xcfh'ni 'gYhnYbž'k cD`Uhn']ghž'VYj cfni [h'g]Y'k]`XY'DZUbnYbž'k Ug']\fYa '; UfhYb'Y]bYbbUhØf`]W\Yb'7\Ufa Y'j YfY]\h"

## 9]b DUfUX]Yg ZØf H]YfY

9]b 6`]W\_']b K ]`\Y`a g'; UfhYb']gh'k ]Y Y]b 5i gZi [']b X]Y B Uhi f'' < ]Yf hi a a Y`b g]W = { Y`žF ]b [ Y`bUhhYfbž'A c`W\Yž'@]VY``Yb i bX HY]W\ZfÒg\\Y'' A Y]b ; UfhYb']gh'XUgž'k Ug']W\'U`g'g\\\Òb Ya dZ]bXY ž\Yf\_`\Afh'g]Y i bX'bYbbh'XYb'\U`VYb ; UfhYb ni 'dZY[Ybž'XYf']\f'[Ubn Ua '< YfnYb'`]Y[h''5i W\'k Ybb'XUg'A \A\Yb'i bX'Ghi hnYb'gY`hYb j cf\_ca a hž'k ]fX'Yg'j cb'XYf'B Uhi f'VY`c\bh'9]b'\Ufa cb]g\\Yg A ]hY]bUbXYf'j cb': `cfU'i bX': Ui bU'V`\Ø\h'\]Yf'Ui Z''

8 Yf'J Yf'i gh']\fYf'6i W\gVUi a ghfÀi W\Yf'VfUW\hY'g]Y'b]W\h'Ui g'XYf
: Uggi b[ /'g]Y'gYhnhY'ghUhhXYggYb'bYi Y'DZUbnYb'k ]Y'GW\'Y\Y'i bX
gW\k UfnYb'<c`i bXYf']b'X]Y'9fXY' 'Y]bY'k U\fY'\dgd]fUh]cbgei Y'`Y
ZØf'U``Yž'X]Y'a ]h'@Y]XYbgW\UZh'[ ÀfhbYb"'GW\Òb'D`Uhn'bY\a Yb
\_\ObbYb'X]Y'6Ygi W\Yf'Ui Z'XYb'nU\`fY]W\Yb'G]hn[ Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hYbž'X]Y
]a '; UfhYb'Ui Z[ YghY``h'g]bXž'i bX'VY]a '6`]W\_'Ui Z'j YfgW\]YXYbY
C VghVÀi a Y'i bX'HY]W\Y'\_\ObbYb'g]Y'X]Y'GYY`Y'VUi a Y`b'`UggYb"'

 $: \varnothing f'X]Y'; UfhYb`]YV\setminus UVYfZ'X]Y'Ua 'HU['XYf'cZZYbYb'; UfhYbh\varnothing f'b]WXhbi f']b'; fUZ]b[z'gcbXYfb'Ui WX']b'UbXYfYb'; Ya Y]bXYb'ghÒVYfb a ÒWXhYbZ'[]Vh'Yg'Y]bY'VfY]hY'5i gk U\`"BYVYb'; fUZ]b['OZZbYb Ui WX'CfhY'k]Y'9a a Yf]b[z'; `cbbz'?]fWXgYYcbz'9[`\Ufh]b[z' JUhYfghYhhYb'i bX'<c\Yb`]bXYb']\fY'DZcfhYb'''\XXYf'; UfhYb'YfnÀ\`hgY]bY'Y][YbY'; YgWX]WXhY'i bX'V]YhYh'gdYn]Y``Y'H]ddg'gck]Y <]`ZYghY``i b[Yb'Z\Of'U``Yz'X]Y'a]h']\fYa 'Y][YbYb'; UfhYb'hÀh]['g]bX''gY]'Yg'ni f'6Y_Àa dZi b['j cb'GWXbYW_Ybd`U[Yb'cXYf'Y]bZUWX'ni f\Dgd]fUh]cb''$ 

## 8YhU]`g`ni f'JYfUbghU`hi b[

8 Yf'C ZZ]n]Y``Y'5i ZhU\_h'Z]bXYh']b'6U]YfVfi bb'ghUhhž'k c'@UbXfUh
7 \f]ghcd\'; ÒVY``Ua 'GcbbhU['i a '%\$'I \f'X]Y'6Ygi W\Yf'VY[fØ» h"
: Øf'U``Y'BYi []Yf][Yb'[]Vh'Yg'ni XYa 'Y]bY'i a ZUb[fY]W\Y'Cb`]bY!
6fcgW\ØfY'a ]h' \DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'U``Yb'hY]`bY\a YbXYb'; ÀfhYb
i bhYf'k k k "hU[!XYf!cZZYbYb![UfhYbhi Yf!cVYfVUmYfb"XY"'6Y]
X]YgYf'JYfUbghU`hi b['ÒZZbYh'g]W\'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y'HØf'ni
k i bXYfgW\`Ob'[YghU`hYhYb'; ÀfhYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ni 'j]Y`Yb'H]ddg
ZØfg'Y][YbY'[fØbY'FY]W\"

5``Yg`]b`U``Ya 'j Yfgdf]W\h`XYf`HU[ 'XYf`cZZYbYb'; UfhYbhØf`]b`6UmYfb Y]b`k i bXYfVUfYg`9fY][ b]g`ZØf`U``Y'; UfhYbZfYi bXY'i bX BUhi f[ Yb]Y» Yf`ni `k YfXYb"`CV`U``Y]b`cXYf`a ]h`XYf`: Ua ]`]Y` '^YXYf ]gh`\Yfn`]W\`Y]b[ Y`UXYbžX]Y`GW\Òb\Y]h`XYf`BUhi f`ni `YbhXYW\_Yb i bX`ni `[ Yb]Y» Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	9VYfgVYf[ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY
	• k k k "hn"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "[ UfhYbVUi j YfY]bY"cf[</li></ul>

6 Y gi W Y b 'G ] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U [ "X Y