

9f`Ub [Yb`Ui Z`XYf` , VYf\c`gdi f.
Ni _i bZhgd f c ^Y_hY`g]W\Yfb
@YVYbgei U`]hÅh°

9f`Ub [Yb`]b]h]]Yfh`ni _i bZhgk Y]gYbXY`6Ui d f c ^Y_hY`ž`Z0fXYfh
@YVYbgei U`]hÅhi bX`8mbUa]_nk]gW\Yb`B0fbVYf[`i bX
<Yfnc [YbUi fUW`"



9f`Ub [Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`9f`Ub [Yb` [`Àbnh`a `Vi bXYgk Y]hYb
Ni _i bZhgfUb_]b [žk]Y`X]Y`GhUXh`a]h`Ghc`n`VYf]W\hYh`"8 Ub`_Y]bYf
J]Y`nU\`ni _i bZhgk Y]gYbXYf`Dfc ^Y_hY` \Uh`g]W\`9f`Ub [Yb`U`g` \ch
gdch`Z0f`k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y`9bhk]W`i b [`i bX`@YVYbgei U`]hÅh`YhUV`]Yfh`
Ni `XYb` \YfUi gfU [YbXYb` ð]h]Uh]j Yb`nÅ` \Yb`XUg
I b]j Yfg]hÅhg`_]b_]i a `9f`Ub [Ybž`XUg`<Y`a ` \c`hm! ðgh]hi h`9f`Ub [Yb!
B0fbVYf [ž`X]Y`G]Ya Ybg`5; ž`XUg` : fUi b` \c`ZYf! ðgh]hi h`Z0f` ðhY [f]YfhY
GW\U`hi b [Yb`gck]Y`X]Y` : f]YXf]W\!5`YI UbXYf! I b]j Yfg]hÅh`
C VYfV0f [Yfa Y]ghYf` : `cf]Ub` ð]b_]` \YVh` \Yfj cfž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUXh`hfch
U`hi Y`Yf`<Ui g` \U`hg`_f]gYb`Y]bY`ghUf`_Y`8mbUa]_nY][hi bX`_Y]bY
ghfi _hi fY`Yb`k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Yb`DfcV`Ya Y` \Uh`"8]Yg`gW\`À [h`g]W\

Ui W`i]b`XYb`GhUXhYb`hk]W`i b[gdfc`Y`_hYb`]a`Y`Ya`U`][Yb`G]Ya`Ybg!
A]hhY!E`i`Ufh]Yf`i`bX`i]b`XYf`[Yd`UbhYb`GhUXhI`a`UbX!6U`b
nk]gW`Yb`B`ØfbVYf[ž`9f`Ub[Yb`i`bX`<Yfnc[YbUi`fUW`b]YXYf`

9fZFYi`]W`Y`BYi`][`_Y]hYb`[]Vh`Yg`Ui`W`Ui`g`XYa``6YfY]W`
; Ygi`bX`Y]hgk`YgYb`"8f`"5`VfYW`h`6YbXYfž`XYf`_Ui`Za`Abb]gW`Y
8]fY`_hc`f`XYg`i`b]`_b]_i`a`gž`ZFYi`h`g]W`ØVYf`X]Y`_Øfn`]W`Y`fhY]`hY
6Ui`[Yb`Y`a`][`i`b[`ZØf`XUg`VYgW`Ui`]W`Y`GW`k`YghYfbk`c`b`Y]a`]b
XYf`<]bXYbVi`f[ghfU»Y`"BUW``J`fYb`XYf`I`b`h`h][`_Y]h`Ui`Z[fi`bX`j`cb
FYbcj`]Yfi`b[gVYXUfZk`]fX`bi`b`a`]h`XYf`YbYf[Yh]gW`Yb`GUb]Yfi`b[
gck`]Y`XYa``i`a`VUi`]b`6Øfcgž`GYa`]bUff`Ai`a`Y`i`bX`hYW`b]gW`Y
K`Yf`_gh`hYb`VY[cbbYb`"8Yf`6Yni`[`XYg`i`a`[YVUi`hYb`; YV`Ai`XYg
k`]fX`VYfY]hg`ZØf`5bZUb[(`&\$%)`Ub[YghfYVh`A`]h`i`bhYfghØhni`b[`XYf
?`b]_A`YX6Ui`;`a`V`<`YfZc`[`h`XYf`I`a`VUi`i`bhYf`6YfØW`g]W`h][`i`b[
Y]bYg`i`a`ZUggYbXYb`A`UghYfd`Ub`gž`XYf`j`cb`XYb`gh`Xh]gW`Yb
; fYa`]Yb`dcg]hj`VYk`YfhYhk`i`fXY`"

B`Yi`VUi`i`bX`GhUXhYb`hk]W`i`b[

8]YgY`i`c`fhgW`f]hhY`]a`i`; Ygi`bX`Y]hggY`_hc`f`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYg`j`]Y`
[fØ»Yf`Ub[Y`Y[hYb`D`Ub`gž`i`a`]b]W`h`bi`f`bYi`Y`F`Ai`a`Y`ZØf
NU`ba`YX]n]b`i`bX`hYW`b]gW`Y`6Yfi`ZY`ni`gW`UZZY`bž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`
XYb`K`c`b`fUi`a`ZØf`A`]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`i`b]`_b]_i`a`g`ni`Y`fk`Y]hYfb`
BYVYb`X]YgYb`k`]W`h][Yb`A`U»bU`a`Yb`d`Ub`h`XUg`i`b]`_b]_i`a`Ui`W`
X]Y`GW`UZZ`b[`j`cb`ØVYf`%*\$`K`c`b`Y]a`d`h`hYb`]b`i`ba`]hhY`VUfYf
B`Å`Y`"Gc`k`i`fXY`]b`XYb`Y`h`hYb`J`fYb`VYfY]hg`]b`a`Y`fYfY
K`c`b`Y]a`Y`ZØf`A`]hUfVY]hYf`]bj`Ygh]Yfhž`i`a`X]YgY`]b`XYf
`VYb`gk`YfhYb`GhUXh`ni`"U`hYb`"

6Ui`dfc`Y`_hY`ghY`Yb`Ui`W`i]a`i`c`_i`g`XYf`U`[Ya`Y]bYb
GhUXhYb`hk]W`i`b[" `ϕ`9f`Ub[Yb`gdf]Y»Yb`bYi`Y`K`c`b`Ub`U[Yb`Ui`g
XYa`6cXYbž`XUfi`bhYf`XUg`Dfc`Y`_h`Ua`F`Øh`Y`Y]a`dUf`ž`XUg
a`cXYfbY`K`c`b`i`b[Yb`i`bX`9]bZUa`j`]Yb`Å`Ai`gYf`VYfY]hghY`h`<]Yf
gc`Yb`]bgVYgcbXYfY`†`b[Y`i`Ua`j`]Yb`i`bX`G]b[`Yg`Ub[YgdfcW`Yb
k`YfXYb`"BUW`U`h][`_Y]h`k`]fX`[fc»[YgW`f]YVYbž`a`]h`Y]bYf
ϕ`hY[fUh]cb`j`cb`; fØbZ`Å`W`Yb`i`bX`Y]bYa`Xi`fW`XUW`hYb
J`Yf`_Y`f`g`UbV]bXi`b[g`_cbnYdh`"

- K]W\h][Y`K c\bi b[gVUi dfc ^Y_hY.
 - 5a `F Òh\Y`Y]a dUf_. : ÒfXYfi b[`j cb : Ua `]Yb`i bX G]b[`Yg"
 - K c\bUb`U[Y`]a `GhUXhk YghYb. `6YnU\`VUFYf K c\bFUi a `ZØf`Ghi X]YfYbXY`i bX`GYb]cfYb"

5VYf`b]W\h`bi f`VY]a `K c\bVUi `hi h`g]W\j]Y`"5i W\`X]Y ðZfUghfi _hi f`k]fX`_f`Z]h][`Ui Zdc`]Yfh" <]Yfni `nÀ`h`X]Y`9fk Y]hYfi b[XYg`5i hcVU\b_fYi nYg`9f`Ub[Ybž`X]Y`XYa `J Yf_Y`fgZi gg ni [i hY_ca a Yb`i bX`GhUi g`fYXi n]YfYb`gc`""Ni XYa `k]fX`XYf ÒZZYbh`]W\Y`BU\j Yf_Y`f`a]h`bYi Yb`6i g`]b]Yb`i bX`j YfVYggYfhYb : U\fd`ÀbYb`Ui Z[YghcW_hž`k Ug`b]W\h`bi f`X]Y`GhfU» Yb`Yb`hUghYhž gcbXYfb`Ui W\`ni f`J Yff]b[Yfi b[`XYf`I a k Y`hVY`Ughi b[`VY]hf`À[h`

? i `hi f`i bX`6]`Xi b[`]a `: c_i g

8]Y`GhUXh`gYhnh`Ui W\`5_nYbhY`]a `i`_i`hi fY`Yb`6YfY]W\`"A]h`XYa BYi VUi `XYf`GhUXhV]V`]ch\Y`_i bX`XYa `?i`hi fnYbhfi a ` 9!K Yf_ ghY`Yb`XYb`6Øf[Yf.]bbYb`9]bf]W\hi b[Yb`cZZYbž`X]Y`gck c\`6]`Xi b[U`g`Ui W\`6Y[Y[bi b[`ZØfXYfb"8]Yg`i bhYfghfY]W\h`X]Y`6Ya Ø\i b[Yb XYf`GhUXhž`XYb`@YVYbgghUbXUfX`i bX`X]Y`5hfU_h]j]h`h`j cb 9f`Ub[Yb`ghYh][`ni `Yf\Ò\Yb"

ðg[YgUa h`nY][h`g]W\ž`XUgg`]b`9f`Ub[Yb`Y]b[`i hYg`< ÀbXW\Yb`ZØf ni _i bZhgc]f]Ybh]YfhY`Dfc ^Y_hY`YffgW\hž`k]Y`Ui W\`Yf`Ub[Yb"XYž`i _! Yf`Ub[Yb"XY`i bX`Yf`Ub[Yb!`c_U`"XY`Y]bXfi W_g] c`VY`Y[Yb" <]Yf`k]fX`b]W\h`bi f`[Y`YVhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`Ub`a cf[Yb`[YXUW\h"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	9f`Ub[Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Yf`Ub[Yb"XY • k k k "i _!Yf`Ub[Yb"XY • Yf`Ub[Yb!`c_U`"XY

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY