

A c hc ffUXZU\ fYf`ghØfnh`gWk Yf`VY]`F Y[Yb
]b`XYf` : fÄb_]gWk Yb`GWk k Y]n°

9]b`%+!`Ä\ f][Yf`A c hc ffUXZU\ fYf`j` Yfi b[`ØW`h]b` : c fWk \ Y]a
gWk k Yfž`bUWkXYa` `Yf`Ui Z`bUggYf` : U\ fVU\ b`ghØfnh`i bX`a`]h
Y]bYa` `5i hc`_c``X]Yfh"



: c fWk \ Y]a ž`8 Yi hgWk `UbX`!`9]b`gWk k YfYf`A c hc ffUXi bZU``
YfY][bYhY`g]Wk `Ua` `&+ "`> b] & \$ &)`]a` `@UbX`_fY]g` : c fWk \ Y]a ž`VY]
XYa` `Y]b`%+!`Ä\ f][Yf` : U\ fYf`]b`Y]bY`VfYbn`][Y`G]hi Uh]cb`[Yf]Yh`
?i fn`bUWk`%` `!` \ f`k Uf`XYf`↑ b[Y`A` Ubb`Ui Z`XYf`GhUUhgghfU» Y`&%` +
j`cb`!` bhYf`Y]b`Y]hYf`]b`F`]Wk hi b[`J Y]`Vfcb`b`i bhYfk` Y[gž`U`g`Yf`]b
Y]bYf`F`YWk hg`_i` fj` Y`Ui Z`fY[YbbUggYf` : U\ fVU\ b`X]Y`?`cbhfc``Y`ØVYf
gY]b`A`c hc ffUX`j` Yf`cf`i` bX`ghØfnhY``8 Yf`6]_Yf`fi` hgWk hY`XUfUi` Z`]b`]b
XYb` ; Y[Ybj` Yf`_Y\ f`i` bX`_c``X]YfhY`a`]h`XYa` `5i hc`Y]bYf
*` `!`Ä\ f][Yb` : fUi` "

8 Yf`5i` ZdfU``k` Uf`\YZh][ži` bX`XYf`A`c hc ffUXZU\ fYf`nc[`g]Wk`VY]`XYa
I`bZU``gWk`YfY`J`Yf`Ymi`b[`Yb`ni`žk`Yg\U`V`Yf`i`a`[`Y\YbX`]b`Y]b
bU\Y[`Y`Y[`YbYg`?`fUb`_Yb\Ui`g[`YVfUWk`h`k`YfX`Yb`a`i`gghY``8`Y]

I bZU`gWUXYb`V]`Ubn]YfhYb`X]Y`6Y\ÖfXYb`Ui`Z]bg[YgUa`h`Yhk`U
&\$`\$\$\$`9i`fc`"8]YgY`NU\`Yb`g]bX`HY]`XYf`i`a`ZUggYbXYfYb
J Yf`_Y`fgi`bZU`ghUh]gh]_ž`X]Y`_cbh]bi`]Yf`]W`ni`f`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`XYf`
GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`_Y`f`gg]W`Yf\Y]h`VY]hfÅ[`h`Gc`Yf`_`Äfh`8`Y`ghUh]gž`XUgg
gc`W`Y`GhUh]gh]_Yb`XYf`;`Yk`]bbi`b[`ni`j`Yf`Ägg][`Yf`i`bX`U`_hi`Y`Yf`
8`UhYb`ni`f`J`Yf`_Y`f`gg]W`Yf\Y]h`X]YbYb`"

I`b`ZÄ`Y`Ui`W`]b`Ub`XYfYb`F`Y`[`]`c`b`Y`b`

⇒`Y]bYf`k`Y]hYfYb`A`Y`Xi`b[`k`]fX`Y]b`Ä`b`]W`Yf`J`cfZU`]a`@`UbX`_fY]g
:`cfW`Y]a`[`YgW`]XYfhž`XYf`g]W`Ub`Y]bYf`?`fYi`ni`b[`XYf`6`(+`\$`i`bX`
Gh`&%`+`VY]`;`UggY`XcfZYfY][`bYhY`"5a`gdÄ`hYb
GUa`ghU[`bUW`a`]hU[`ž[`Y[`Yb`%*`.%\$`i`f`ž`ghØfnhY`Xcfh`Y]b
A`chc`ffUXZU`fYf`U`Y]bž`c`bY`XUgg`Ub`XYfY`J`Yf`_Y`f`ghY]`bY`a`Yf`
VYhY]`][`h`k`UfYb`"9f`k`i`fXY`YVYbZU`g`gW`k`Yf`j`Yf`Y`hnhž`Y`XcW`b]W`h
`YVYbg[`Y`ZÄ`f`]W`"8`Yf`GUW`gW`UXYb`k`i`fXY`Ui`Z`Yhk`U`*`\$\$\$`9i`fc
[`YgW`Ä`hnhž`i`bX`X]Y`GhfU»`Yb`a`i`gghYb`ZØf`Yhk`U`Y]bY`Ghi`bXY`k`Y[`Yb
XYf`5i`ZfÄ`i`a`UfVY]hYb`[`YgdYffh`k`YfXYbž`k`]Y`B`c`f`X`V`U`m`Y`f`b`
VYf]W`hYh`"

8]Y`J`Yf`_Y`f`gi`bZU`ghUh]gh]_`nY][`h`XYi`h]W`ž`XUgg`]a`a`Yf`k`]YXYf`
A`chc`ffUXi`bZÄ`Y`Ui`Z`XYb`GhfU»`Yb`d`Ugg]YfYb`"C`Zra`U`g`g]bX`
i`b[`Øbgh][`Y`K`Y`hYfVYX]b[`i`b[`Yb`c`XYf`i`bj`c`fg]W`h][`Y`i`U`fk`Y]gY`
X]Y`i`fgUW`Yb`ZØf`gc`W`Y`XfUa`Uh]gW`Yb`9fY][`b]ggY`"8]Y`
5i`gk`Yfhi`b[`XYf`i`bZU`i`fgUW`Yb`]gh`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`
K`Y]hYfYb`hk`]W`i`b[`fY[`Y`a`Ä»][`Yf`J`Yf`_Y`f`ggW`i`i`b[`Yb`i`bX`ZØf`
X]Y`J`YfVYggYfi`b[`XYf`⇒`ZfUghfi`_hi`f`gck`]Y`XYf`G]W`Yf\Y]h]a`
GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`_Y`f`"

:`Øf`X]Y`6`Y`hfc`ZY`b`Yb`g]bX`gc`W`Y`i`bZÄ`Y`]a`a`Yf`Y]bY`gW`]a`a`Y`
5b[`Y`Y[`Yb`Y]h`K`]f`k`ØbgW`Yb`XYa``%+`!`Ä`f][`Yb`A`chc`ffUXZU`fYf`
Y]bY`gW`bY`Y`;`YbYgi`b[`i`bX`c`ZY`bž`XUgg`gc`W`Y`J`cfZÄ`Y`]b`
Ni`_i`bZ`h`Xi`fW`j`YfghÄ`f`_hY`5i`Z`Ä`fi`b[`i`bX`
G]W`Yf\Y]h]ga`U»`bU`a`Yb`XfUgh]gW`fYXi`n]Yfh`k`YfXYb`_`Öb`b`Yb`":`Ygh`
ghY`hž`XUgg`X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h]a`GhfU»`Ybj`Yf`_Y`f`ZØf`U`Y`6`Y`hY]`][`hYb`
Y]bYb`c`Yb`GhY`Ybk`Yfh`U`h`"

K`Y]hYfY`⇒`Zc`fa`Uh]c`b`Yb`ni`J`Yf`_Y`f`gi`bZÄ`Yb`i`bX`XYfYb`GhUh]gh]_Yb`

Z]bXYb`G]Y`Ui Z`XYf`K YVg]hY`j cb`8 YghUh]g"

@YgYb`G]Y`a Y`f`ØVYf`XYb`i bZU``i bX`\]bhYf`UggYb`G]Y`≠fY
; YXUb_Yb`]b`XYb`?ca`a`YbhUfYb`"<U`hYb`G]Y`g]W`g]W`Yf`i bX
j`YfUbhk`cfhi`b[`gVYk`i`ggh`i`a`GhfU»Ybj`Yf_Y`f`°

| 8 YhU]`g | |
|----------|--|
| C fh | : cfW`Y]a`ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bb"XY• k k k "bcfXVUmYfb"XY• k k k "XYghUh]g"XY |

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY