

## BYi Yg'@YVYb']a '@]bXYb\_Y``Yf. '6]Yf[ UfhYb a ]h'VUmYf]gW\Yb'8Y`]\_UhYggYb'

; ]i`]U`A Unni fWc`i bX`5ga i g`A À\bYfh'ØVYfbY\a Yb`XYb 6]Yf[ UfhYb`@]bXYb\_Y``Yf`]b`: fY]g]b[ 'i bX`Yfk Y]hYfb`XUg 5b[ YVch'bUW\\U`h][ "



JY]hga Ø``Yfk Y[ '&ž', )' )\*: fY]g]b[ ž8Yi hgWX `UbX'!; ]i `]U

A Unni fWc'i bX'5ga i g'A À\bYfh'\UVYb'XYb'VY`]YVhYb'6]Yf[ UfhYb
@]bXYb\_Y``Yf']b': fY]g]b[ 'ØVYfbca a Yb'i bX'gYhnYb'Ui Z'Y]bY
]bbcj Uh]j Y'BYi [ YghU`hi b[ "'=\ f'N]Y`']gh'Ygž'XUg'VYghY\YbXY': `U]f

XYg'6]Yf[ UfhYbg'ni 'VYk U\fYb'i bX'[ `Y]WXnY]h][ 'ni 'j YfghAf\_Yb'''=a

FU\a Yb'XYf', VYfbU\a Y'k i fXYb'XUg'; YhfAb\_Ygcfh]a Ybh

Yfk Y]hYfhž'gcXUgg'bYVYb'\_`Ugg]gWXYb'6]YfYb'bi b'Ui WX'j ]Y`Y

U`\_c\c`ZfY]Y'8f]b\_g'i bX'bYi Y'K Y]bY'Ub[ YVchYb'k YfXYb'''5i WX'X]Y

GdY]gY\_UfhY'\Uh'J YfAbXYfi b[ Yb'YfZU\fYb'i bX'i a ZUggh'bi b

VUmYf]gWXY'; Yf]WXhY'gck ]Y'ni gÀhn`]WX'VY`]YVhY'6ck `g''

A Unni fWc i bX A À\bYfhž X]Y VY]XY ]a 'gYWXghYb 'GYa YghYf']\fYg Ghi X]i a g'g]bX i bX ]a 'K ]bhYf Ub']\fYf 6UWXY `cfUfVY]h UfVY]hYbž

ghfYVYb'Y]bY'\c\Y'EiU`]hÀh'XYf'Ub[YVchYbYb'GdY]gYb'Ub'ibX\UVYb'XUg'N]Y'ž'Y]bY'6]cnYfh]Z]n]Yfib['ni'YffY]W\Yb"
I bhYfghØhnib['Yf\U`hYb'g]Y'\]YfVY]'jcb'XYf'6fUiYfY]
K Y]\YbghYd\Ubž'X]Y'H]gW\Y'ibX'; Ufb]hifYb'VYfY]hghY``h'gck]Y
: fY]V]Yf'nif'9fÒZZbib[gZY]Yf'gdYbXYhY"

## ?i `hi fY``Yg '9b[ U[ Ya Ybh']a '6]Yf[ UfhYb

I a 'X]Y'5ha cgd\ÀfY']a '@]bXYb\_Y``Yf'ni 'VY`YVYbž'd`UbYb'X]YbYi Yb'DÀW\hYf'j YfgW\]YXYbY'J YfUbghU`hi b[Yb"'8 Uni 'nÀ\`Yb]hU`]Yb]gW\Y'5VYbXYž'; f]``!9j Ybhg'i bX'a i g]\_U`]gW\Y 8 UfV]Yhi b[Ybž'X]Y'XUg'[Ughfcbca]gW\Y'5b[YVch'VYfY]W\Yfbgc``Yb"'9g']gh']\bYb'k]W\h][ž'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'\_i `]bUf]gW\Yg'9f`YVb]gni 'V]YhYbž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]bY'D`UhhZcfa 'ZØf'?i `hi f'i bX; Ya Y]bgW\UZh'ni 'gW\UZZYb"

8 Yf'6 Yhf]YV'XYg'6]Yf[ UfhYbg'[ YghU`hYh'g]W\'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYg'K YhhYfg U`g'\YfUi gZcfXYfbXž'XcW\'bUW\'nk Y]'K cW\Yb']a '6Yhf]YV'g]bX A Unni fWc'i bX'A À\bYfh'a ]h'XYa 'JYf`Ui Z'ni Zf]YXYbž'hfchn'b]W\h cdh]a U`Yf'K YhhYfj Yf\À`hb]ggY"'I bhYf'XYf'K cW\Y'\Uh'XYf 6]Yf[ UfhYb'Ua 'JY]hga Ø``Yfk Y[ '&']b': fY]g]b[ 'ni 'XYb'Zc`[ YbXYb NY]hYb'[ YÒZZbYh

HU[	² ZZbib[gnY]hYb
AcbhU['V]g'8cbbYfghU[	%+ 'V]g'&' 'I \f
: fY]hU[ i bX GUa ghU[	%* 'V]g'&' 'I \f
GcbbhU[	%&`V]g`&' `I \f

## @Ub[Zf]gh][Y'D`ÀbY'ZØf'X]Y; Ughfcbca ]Y

@Ub[Zf]gh][ 'XYb\_Yb'X]Y'VY]XYb'ØVYf'X]Y'9fÒZZbi b[ 'Y]bYg'Y][ YbYb 7 UZÅg'bUW\Z'Yj Ybhi Y```\_ObbhY'Ui W\'Y]b': ccXhfi W\_!?cbnYdh fYU`]g]Yfh'k YfXYb"'8]YgY'J ]g]cb']gh'HY]`'Y]bYg'k UW\gYbXYb'HfYbXg ]b'XYf'; Ughfcbca ]YZ'XYf'g]W\'ni bY\a YbX'Ui Z'Ei U`]hÀhZ BUW\\U`h][ \_Y]h'i bX': `YI ]V]`]hÀh'\_cbnYbhf]Yfh"'@Ui h'Y]bYa '6Yf]W\h j cb'<Ubb]'F Øhn`Yfž'Y]bYf'UbYf\_UbbhYb': ccX!9I dYfh]bZ'k ]fX'X]Y; Ughfcbca ]Y']a a Yf'k ]W\h][ YfZ'i a 'g]W\'Ub'j YfAbXYfhY 9gg[ Yk c\b\Y]hYbZ'k ]Y'X]Y'GbUW\_]Z]WUh]cbZ'Ubni dUggYb'i bX

± X]YgYa ?cbhYl h'k ]fX X]Y 'J ]Y `ZU`h'Ub'dZUbn`]WX Yb '@YVYbga ]hhY`b i bX 'X]Y 'F YXi n]Yfi b[ 'XYg'?cbgi a g'h]Yf]gWX Yf'DfcXi \_hY ']a a Yf fY`Yj UbhYf"'9]b '?cbnYdhž'XUg'Ui WX 'X]Y 'bYi Yb'DÀWXhYf'XYg @]bXYb\_Y``Yfg']a '5i [ Y 'VY\U`hYbž'i a 'XYb'U\_hi Y``Yb'HfYbXg [ YfYWXh'ni 'k YfXYb"'G]Y 'g]bX'g]WX 'XYf'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'VYk i gghž UhhfU\_h]j Y '5`hYfbUh]j Yb'ZØf'[ Ygi bX\Y]hgVYk i gghY'; ÀghY'ni gWX UZZYb"

 $8 ]Y'bYi Y'5i gf]Whi b['XYg'6]Yf[UfhYbg'@]bXYb_Y``Yf']gh'gca ]h b]Wh'bi f'Y]b'G][bU``ZØf'Y]bY'Zf]gWXY'[Ughfcbca ]gWXY'\RightXYY\Z gcbXYfb'Ui WX'Y]b'GWXf]hh']b'F]WXhi b['bUWX\U`h][Yf'i bX ni _i bZhgk Y]gYbXYf'; Ughfcbca ]Y"'8 Ug'9b[U[Ya Ybh'XYf'VY]XYb' hb[Yb'; Ughfcbca Yb'_ObbhY': fY]g]b['Y]b'bYi Yg'_i `]bUf]gWXYg < YfnghØW_'j Yf`Y]\Yb''$ 

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ±b Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'XYb'HfYbXg']b'XYf'; Ughfcbca ]Y'i bX XYb'5bgÀhnYb'XYf'FYghUi fUbhVYhfY]VYf'`c\bh'g]W\'Y]b'6`]W\_'Ui Z' [ Ughfc!a Uf\_hd`Uhn"XY'i bX'[ ci fa Yh!fUXUf"XY"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	JY]hga Ø``Yfk Y[ '&ž', ) ' ) * ': fY]g]b[ ž
	8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gi YXXYi hgW\Y"XY
	• k k k "[ ci fa Yh!fUXUf"XY
	• [Ughfc!a Uf_hd`Uhn"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U[ "XY