

DUggU[]YfgW]ZZ' _c``]X]Yfh'a]h'6fØW_Y.
; fc» U`Ufa `]b': Øfh\ °

9]b'DUggU[]YfgW]ZZ' _c``]X]YfhY`Ua` (" ' † `] & \$ &) `a]h'XYf
: ØfVYf[Yf`GhY[!6fØW_Y`]b': Øfh\ " + \$ `9]bgUhn_fÅZhY`k UfYb`j cf
C fh" J Yf`YhnhY` [UV`Yg`_Y]bY"



: Øfh\ ž'8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a`gd`ÄhYb`A]hk cW UVYbXž`XYa` (" ' † `]
& \$ &) ž`YfY][bYhY`g]W`Y]b`ØVYffUgW`YbXYf`J cfZU``Ui Z`XYa` `A U]b!
8cbUi`!`? UbU`VY]: Øfh\ " ; Y[Yb`&&.%\$`I` \f`_c``]X]YfhY`Y]b
DUggU[]YfgW]ZZ'a]h'XYf: ØfVYf[Yf`GhY[!6fØW_Yž`U`g`Yg`j cb
BØfbVYf[`]b`F]W`hi b[`9f`Ub[Yb`i bhYfk Y[g`k Uf``C V k c\`XUg
GW]ZZ'Ua` C VYfXYW`_VYgW`ÅX][h`k i fXYž`V`]YV`Yg`VY`]XYa` J cfZU``
c\`bY`j Yf`YhnhY`DYfgcbYbž`k Ug`a Ub`U`g`[fc» Yg; `ØW`_VYnY]W`bYb
_Ubb``8]Yg`VYf]W`hYh`b b"XY"

F i bX`+ \$ `9]bgUhn_fÅZhY`j cb': Yi Yfk Y\fž`K UggYffY`hi b[ž
F Y`hi b[gX]Ybghi bX`H<K`k UfYb`i a [Y\YbX`j cf`C fhž`i a`X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb`i bhYf`?cbhfc``Y`ni`Vf]b[Yb``8]Y`J c``n`Å`][`_Y]h'XYf`Yhk U
, \$`DUggU[]YfY`i bX` (\$`7fYk`!A]h[`]YXYf`k i fXY`gW`bY``ØVYfd`fØZh`

8]Y'9]bgUhn_fÅZhY'gYhnhYb'6cc'hY'Y]bž'i a' bUWk'a Ø[]WkYb
DYfgcbYb'cXYf'HY]Yb'XYg'GWk]ZZYg']a'K UggYf'ni'gi'WkYb"

8 YhU]`g'ni f'? c``]g]cb

8 Ug'GWk]ZZV']YV'cVYf\U'V'XYf'6fØW_Y'\Åb[Ybž'k cVY]Y]b'HY]`XYg
8 UWk'g'UVf]gg"K]Y'Yg'ni'XYf'?c``]g]cb'_Ua ž']gh'V]g'Ub['i bVY_Ubbh"
6Yf]Wk'hYb'ni Zc`[Y'k UfYb'5VgdYff[]hYf'Ui Z'XYa'8 UWk'b]Wk'h
i a [Y'Y[hž'k Yg\U'V'X]Y'f fgUWk'Y'k Y]hYf\]b'i b'_Uf'V'Y]Vh": Øf'XYb
GWkUXYbgi a ZUb['k]fX'Y]b'b]YXf][Yf'ZØbZghY``][Yf'6YhfU['ZØf'XUg
GWk]ZZ[YgWk'Åhnhž'k Å\fybX'Ub'XYf'6fØW_Y'a Y\fyfY'NY\bhUi gYbX
9i fc'GUWk'gWkUXYb'Yb'hghUbXYb"8 cWk'_Y]bY'Gcf[Y.'8]Y'GhUV]`hÅh
XYg': ØfVYf[Yf'GhY[g']gh''Ui h'Dc`nY]dfÅg]X]i a' A]hY'ZfUb_Yb'b]Wk'h
VYY]bhfÅWk]h[hž'Y]bY', VYfdfØZ b['']gh'YXcWk'ZØf'8 cbbYfghU[
Ub[YgYhnh"

B UWk'Y]b][Yf'NY]hi bX'bUWk'XYa'U''Y'Ub'6cfX'VYghÅh][hYbž'XUgg'Yg
b]Ya UbXYb'j Yf'Yhnh[Y[YVYb'\UhYž'_cbbhY'XUg'DUggU[]YfgWk]ZZ
gY]bY'FY]gY'ZcfhgYhnh"; Y[Yb'A]hYfbUWk'h'k Uf'XYf'A U]b!8 cbbUi !
? UbU'k]YXYf'ZØf'XYb'GWk]ZZgj Yf_Y\ f'ZfY][Y[YVYbž'k Ug'X]Y
G]hi Uh]cb'j cf'Cfh'YbhgdUbbhYž'k]Y'**bZfUb_Yb"XY'Ui gZØ\ f']Wk**
gWk]XYfh"

8 Yf'GWk]ZZgj Yf_Y\ f']a'K UbXY`

⇒ 5bVYhfUWk'h'gc`WkYf'J cfZÅ''Y']gh'Yg']bhYfYggUbh'ni'k]ggYbž'XUgg
XYf'GWk]ZZgj Yf_Y\ f'Ui Z'K UggYfghfU» Yb'_cbh]bi]Yf']Wk'ØVYfk UWk'h
k]fX"8 Ug'**GhUh]gh]_dcfhU'**ghY''hi a ZUb[fY]Wk'Y'8 UhYb'ni f
J YfZØ[i b[ž'X]Y'X]Y'6Yk Y[i b[Yb'i bX'HfUbgdcfh[ØhYf'gck c``']a
; ØhYfj Yf_Y\ f'U'g'Ui Wk']a'6]bbYbgWk]ZZgj Yf_Y\ f'i a ZUggYb"8]YgY
5bU'mgYb'\Y'ZYb'b]Wk'h'bi f'VY]XYf'D'Ubi b['i bX'8i fWk'ZØ\fi b[ž
gcbXYfb'_ÅfYb'Ui Wk'ØVYf'YfZcfXYf']Wk'Y'G]WkYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb
Ui Z"

⇒ g[YgUa h'nY][h'X]YgYf'J cfZU''ž'k]Y'k]Wk]h['gWk'bY''Y'FYU_h]cbYb
i bX'[i h'cf[Ub]g]YfhY'9]bgUhn_fÅZhY'g]bX"8]Y'J cf_Y\ fi b[Ybž'X]Y
VY]XYf', VYfdfØZ b['i bX'5Vg]WkYfi b['XYf'DUggU[]YfgWk]ZZY
[YhfcZZYb'k YfXYbž'g]bX'i bYf'Ågg]Wk'ž'i a'gc`Wk'Y'f bZÅ''Y'ni

j Yfa Y]XYb`i bX`X]Y`G]WXYf\Y]h`Ui Zi bgYfYb`K UggYfk Y[Yb`ni
[Yk Å\`f`Y]ghYb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	: Øfh\ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bb"XY• k k k "]bZfUb_Yb"XY• k k k "ghUh]gh]_dcfhU`"XY

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY