

# A ]YhYf`nØW\_h`GWX fYW\_gWX i ggk UZZY. `GhfY]h i a `D\chcj c`hU]\_`Yg\_U`]Yfh°

⇒ `GhfY]h`i a `Y]bY`D\chcj c`hU]\_!5b`U[ Y`nØW\_h`Y]b`A ]YhYf`]b  
; ØbnUWX `Y]bY`GWX fYW\_gWX i ggk UZZY`i bX`j Yf`Yhnh`gY]bYb  
J Yfa ]YhYf"



; ØbnUWX ž`8Yi hgWX `UbX`!`9]b`gWX Y]bVUf`U`hÀ[ `]WX Yf`GhfY]h  
nk ]gWX Yb`Y]bYa `A ]YhYf`i bX`Y]bYa `J Yfa ]YhYf`\Uh`Ua `GUa ghU[ ž  
XYb`%) "'> b]`&\$&) ž`ja `VUmYf]gWX Yb`; ØbnUWX `Y]bY`[ Yk U`h][ Y  
K YbXi b[ `[ Ybca`a`Yb``8Yf`(\$!`Å\`f][ Y`A ]YhYf`nØW\_hY`k`Å\`fYbX  
Y]bYf`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhmi b[ `ØVYf`X]Y`J Yf`Y[ i b[ `Y]bYg`?UVY`g`ZØf  
Y]bY`D\chcj c`hU]\_!5b`U[ Y`Y]bY`GWX fYW\_gWX i ggk UZZY`i bX`f]WX hYhY  
X]YgY`Ui`Z`gY]bYb``-!`Å\`f][ Yb`J Yfa ]YhYf``8Yf`GWX i gg`k`i`fXY`Ui`g  
b`ÅWX ghYf`B`Å\`Y`UV[ YZYi Yfhi bX`hfUZ`XUg`; Yg]WX h`XYg`J Yfa ]YhYfg`  
C`V`k`c`\`\_Y]b`; YgWX`cgg`Ui`g`XYf`K`UZZY`hfU`hž`\_`U[ hY`XUg`C`d`ZYf`ØVYf  
Yf\`YV`]WX`Y`C`\`fYbgWX`a`YfnYbž`X]Y`Xi`fWX`XYb`[ Yk U`h][ Yb`?`bU`  
j`Yfi`fgUWX`h`k`i`fXYb``8]Y`Dc`nY]`g]WX`YfhY`X]Y`K`UZZY`i`bX`Y]hYhY  
9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb`XYb`A ]YhYf`k`Y[ Yb`[ YZ`Å\`f]WX`Yf  
?ØfdYfj`Yf`Yhmi b[ `Y]bž`k`]Y`X]Y` :`fUb`\_`Ybdcgh`VYf]WX`hYh"

GWk fYW\_gWk i ggk UZZYb'g]bX'j]b'8Yi hgWk`UbX`k Y]h]j YfVfY]hYhi bX  
k YfXYb'cZhiU`g'k Yb][ Yf`VYXfc`\`]Wk`Ub[ YgY\YbžXU`g]Y`\_Y]bY  
YWk hYb'Dfc`Y\_h]`Y`j YfgWk]Y» Yb"@Ui hiXYa`6i gg[ Y`X\_UhU`c[ `g]bX  
g]Y`YXcWk`[ YgYhn`]Wk`[ YfY[ Y`hi bX`YfZc fXYfb`gdYn]Z]gWk Y  
6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`ZØf`9fk YfV`i bX`6Yg]hm"J]Y`Y`6Øf[ Yf`g]bX`g]Wk`b]Wk h  
VYk i gghž`XUgg`gY`Vgh`X]YgY`K UZZYb`Yfbgh\UZhY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb  
j Yfi fgUWk Yb`\_ØbbYb"9]b`J cfZU``Ui g`6Yf`]b`i bhYfghfY]Wk h`X]Yg.  
Nk Y]%, !Å\`f][ Y`\UhhYb`Y]bYb`GhfY]hž`k cVY]`Y]bYf`Y]bY  
GWk fYW\_gWk i ggk UZZY`nc[ `i bX`UVXfØW\_hY` `XUg`CdZYf`j YfV`i hYhY  
V]bbYb`A`]bi hYbž`c`bY`XUgg`Y]bY`?i [ Y`[ YZi bXYb`k i fXYž`UVYf`X]Y  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`k UfYb`ZUhu""8Yf`fYbca`a`]YfhY`F`YWk`hga`YX]n]bYf  
A Uf`i g`F`ch`gWk`X`Xc`\_i`a`Ybh]YfhY`X]YgYb`gck`jY`(`,`k`Y]hYfY  
J cfZÅ`Yž`VY]`XYbYb`GWk fYW\_gWk i ggk UZZYb`Yfbgh\UZhY  
J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`ni f`c`[ Y`\UhhYb"

## 8]Y`; YZU\ fYb` \]bhYf`XYf`j Yfa`Y]bh`]Wk Yb G]Wk Yf`Y]h

8]Y`A`ØbXi b[ ghYa`dYfUhi`f`Y]bYf`GWk fYW\_gWk i ggk UZZY`\_Ubb`V]g`ni  
`"\$\$\$`; fUX`7Y`g]i g`YffY]Wk Ybž`k Ug`VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`gY`Vgh`Y]b  
GWk i gg`c`bY`Dfc`Y\_h]`Y`Yf`YV`]Wk`Y`GWk`ÅXYb`Ub]Wk hYb`\_Ubb"  
6U\_hYf]Ybž`X]Y`]b`XYf`j`Yfk`YbXYhYb`B]hfc`nY``i`c`gY`Yb`h`U`hYb`gY]b  
\_ØbbYbž`YfgWk`k`YfYb`ni`XYa`XUg`5V\Y]`Yb`j`cb`K`i`bXYb"@Ui hi  
**6Yf`]bYf`NY]hi b[ ž`\_ØbbYb`Ui`Wk`i`a`ghY\YbXY`DYfgcbYb`XUg  
F]g]\_c`Y]bYg`?bU``hfUi`a`Ug`Yf`YVYbž`XU`X]Y`@Ui`hghÅf`\_Y`Y]bYg  
GWk i ggYg`V]g`ni`%,`\$`8`Yn]VY`YffY]Wk Yb`\_Ubb"8]YgY`@Ui`hghÅf`\_Y  
ØVYfghY][ hiXYb`;`fYbnk`Yfh`ZØf`<`ØfgWk`ÅXYbž`XYf`VY]`%\*\$`8`Yn]VY`  
`Y]`h"**

8Yf`9fk`YfV`j`cb`GWk fYW\_gWk i ggk UZZYb`i`bhYf`]Y[`h]b`8Yi`hgWk`UbX  
ghfYb[`Yb`FY[`Y`b"i`a`Y]bY`gc`Wk`Y`K`UZZY`Y[`U`ni`\_Ui`ZYbž`VYb`Øh][`h  
a`Ub`VY]gd]Y`gk`Y]gY`Y]b`DH6!DfØZg]Y[`Y""@ØW\_Yb`]b`XYf  
;`YgYhn[`YVi`b[`ž`k`]Y`ZY`\YbXY`FY[`]ghf]Yfi`b[`gUb`Zc`fXYfi`b[`Yb`ZØf  
?`Åi`ZYf`i`bX`K`UZZYb`hmdYbž`\UVYb`XUni`[`YZØ\`fhž`XUgg`j`]Y`Y`X]YgYf  
K`UZZYb`]b`i`a`Ui`Zg]bX"8Yf`A`Ub[`Y`Ub`ØZZYb`h]Wk`Yf`5i`Z`Åfi`b[  
ØVYf`X]Y`;`YZU\`fYb`j`cb`GWk fYW\_gWk i ggk UZZYb`\_Øbb`hY`XUni  
VY]hfU[`Ybž`XUgg`g]Wk`VY]`XYf`6Yj`Ø`\_Yfi`b[`Y]bY`[`YZÅ\`f`]Wk`Y  
i`bhYfgWk`Åhni`b[`XYf`F]g]\_Yb`YhUV`Y]fh"

8 U\Yf`]ghYg'i bYf`Àgg`]Wž'XUgg'gck c\`dchYbn]Y`Y'?Ài ZYf`U`g  
 Ui W`X]Y`VfY]hY`² ZZYbh`]W\_Y]h'X]Y` ; YZU\fyb`X]YgYf`j Yfa Y]bh`]W  
 \Ufa `cgYb`K UZZYb`VYggYf`j YfghY\Yb" `8Yf`J cfZU``]b` ; ØbnUW  
 nY][ h'Ui ZYfgW`fYW\_YbXY`K Y]gYž`k ]Y`gW`bY``Y]b`GhfY]h'ni `Y]bYf  
 dchYbn]Y`Yb`HfU[ ÒX]Y`Yg\_U`]YfYb`\_Ubb"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	; ØbnUWž`8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "ZfUb_Ybdcgh"XY</li> <li>• k k k "VYf`]bYf!nY]hi b[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "Vi gg[ Y`X_UhU`c[ "bYh</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY