

<]hnYk Y`Y`ØVYf`8 Yi hgWÅ`UbX.`6]g`ni` (\$
; fUX`i bX`Xfc`YbXY` ; Yk]hhYf`

?]hn]b[Yb`Yf`YVh`a]h` +ž` ; fUX`Y]bYb`XYf`\Y]» YghYb`HU[Y
8 Yi hgWÅ`UbXg" <]hnYk Y`Y`ž`K U`XVfUbX[YZU`f`i bX
I bk YhhYfk Ufbi b[Yb`d`f`Å[Yb`X]Y`@U[Y"



?]hn]b[Yb`ž`8 Yi hgWÅ`UbX`!`8 Yi hgWÅ`UbX`ghY`h`j`c`f`XYa
\Y]» YghYb`HU[`XYg`ž`fYgž`i bX`X]Y`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`gWÅ]Y]» Yb`]b`X]Y
< Ò`Y`"5a`8]YbghU[`a`Y`XYh`Y`XYf`8 Yi hgWÅ`Y`K`YhhYfX]Ybgh`fB`K`8Ł
VYfY]hg`X]Y`\ÒW`ghY`ž`fYgbUWÅ`hhYa`dYfUhi`f`j`cb`" +ž` ; fUX`]b
?]hn]b[Yb`ž`6UmYfb`"A]h`Y]bYa`5i`gV`]W`_`Ui`ZXYb`A]hk`cWÅ`[Y\Yb
X]Y`9fk`Ufhi`b[Yb`]b`X]Y`F`]WÅ`hi`b[`j`cb`V]g`ni` (\$; fUX`]a
[YgUa`hYb`@UbX`"6YgcbXYfg]`a`GØXYb`_`ÖbbhYb`X]Y`K`YfhY`gc[Uf
bcWÅ`\ÒYf`ghY][Yb`"8Yf`<]hnYfY`_cfX`ZØf`8 Yi hgWÅ`UbX`]Y[h
U`_hi`Y`"VY](`%ž& ; fUX`ž`[Ya`YggYb`Ua`&)"`ž`]'&\$%-`ž`i`bX`XYf`5`"nY]h!
<]hnYfY`_cfX`]gh`XUa`]h`]b`[fY]ZVUfY`B`Å\Y`[YfØW`h`"8UfØVYf
VYf]WÅ`hYh`ghYfb`"XY"

8cWÅ`X]Y`<]hnY`_ca`a`h`b]WÅ`h`U`"Y]b.`; Yk]hhYf`g]bX`ZØf

A]hkh cWbUWka]hU['ja 'GØXYb'8Yi hgW`UbXg`Ub[YgU[hž'i bX`ja
BcfXk YghYb`gck]Y`HY]Yb`XYg`BcfXYbg`k YfXYb`YVYbZU`g`; Yk]hYf
a]h`YZh[]Yb`Ghi fa VÖYb`i bX`GhUf_fY[Yb`Yfk UfhYh"8Ug`K YhhYf
k]fX`g]W`Ua`8cbbYfghU[`nk Uf`Yhk Ug`UV_Ø`Ybž`XcW`Yg`V`Y]Vh
`Y]». `HYa dYfUhi fYb`nk]gW`Yb`&\$`i bX`&) `; fUX`ja `BcfXk YghYb
g]bX`X]Y`9f`Y]W`hYfi b[ž`k `À`fYbX`XYf`GØXcghYb`k Y]hYf`b`a]h`&-
V]g" *`; fUX`_Àa dZYb`a i gg"

8]Y`ghY][YbXY`K U`XVfUbX[YZU`f

Ni gÀm`]W`ni f`<]hY`ghY][h`X]Y`K U`XVfUbX[YZU`f`]b`a Y`fYfYb
6i bXYg`ÀbXYfbž`VYgcbXYfg]b`6fUbXYbVi f[ž`6UmYfbž
A YW`YbVi f[!Jcfdca a Yfb`i bX`GUW`gYb!5b`U`h"8]Y`8@F; `a U`bh
ni f`Jcfdg]W`hi bX`k Ufbhj cf`d`Øm`]W`Ya`6UXYb`]b`_U`hYa`K UggYf
c`bY`j cf`Yf][Yg`5V_Ø`Ybž`XYbb`XUg`_Ubb`Y]W`hini `Y]bYa
?`À`hYgW`cW`_ZØ`fYb"Y`hYfY`A YbgW`Ybž?`Y]b_]bXYf`i bX`DYfgcbYb
a]h`W`fcb]gW`Yb`JcfYf_fUb_i b[Yb`g]bX`VYgcbXYfg[YZÀ`fXYh"
GW`Àmi b[Yb`ni Zc`[Y`_ØbbhYb`]b`XYb`À`fYb`&\$&'`i bX`&\$&(`Yhk U
`"\$\$\$`A YbgW`Yb`>`]hYVYX]b[hghYfVYbž`j cf`U`Ya`_]b`XYf`ØVYf
+)!`À`f][Yb`5`hYfg[fi ddY`a]h`JcfYf_fUb_i b[Yb"

8cW`b]W`h`bi f`8Yi hgW`UbX`Y]XYhi bhYf`XYf`XfØW`YbXYb`<]hY"
`b`GØXYi fcdU`YffgW`h`YVYbZU`g`Y]b`Yi hfYa Yg`<]hYdfcV`Ya "`Gc
k i fXYb`]b`GdUb]Yb`bYi Y`FY`cfXY`a]h`V]g`ni `(*`; fUX`]b`<i Y`j U
Ui Z[YghY`hž'i bX`]b`Dcfhi [U`_`YhhYfhYb`X]Y`HYa dYfUhi fYb`gc[Uf
Ui Z(*ž*`; fUX`]b`AcfU"5i W``U`]Yb`g]Y`h`g]W`a]h`Y]bYf`Yi hfYa Yb
<]hYk Y`Y`_cbZfcbh]Yfhž`X]Y`ZØf`&%`Gh`XhYž`XUfi bhYf`Fca`i bX
A U]`UbXž`K Ufbi b[Yb`Ui g[]Vh"

`b`XYf`HØf_Y]k i fXYb`ØVYf`) "\$\$\$`A YbgW`Yb`Ui g`ØVYf`(%
; Ya Y]bXYb`k Y[Yb`K U`X!`i bX`6i gW`Vf`ÀbXYb`Yj U_i]Yfh`Fi bX
%"\$\$\$: Yi Yfk Y`f`Yi hY`_Àa dZYb`]b`na]f`[Y[Yb`X]Y: `Ua a Ybž
i bhYfghØmh`j cb`%(`<i VgW`fUi VYfb" `A Y`f`U`g`%`\$`K c`b`Ài gYf
k i fXYb`VYgW`ÀX][hž'i bX`X]Y`i f`Ui VYf`]b`GØXZfUb_fY]W``Ài ZYb
g]W`i bhYf`9] U_i]Yfi b[Yb`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf`6f`ÀbXY" `hU[YggW`Ui "XY
VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`Ui W`]b`; f]YW`Yb`UbX`VYfY]hg`a Y`fYfY
CfhgW`UZhYb`k Y[Yb`XYf`K U`XVf`ÀbXY`Yj U_i]Yfh`k YfXYb`a i gghYb"

9]b`VYgc f[b]gYffY[YbXYf`HfYbX

8]Y`FY_cfXhYa dYfUhi fYb`i bX`X]Y`c\Yb`HYa dYfUhi fYb`hfYZZYb
Ui W`[Ygi bXY`A YbgW`Yb` `9a dZY`i b[Ybž`X]Y`GcbbY`nk]gW`Yb
%%i bX`%, `l \f`ni `a Y]XYb`i bX`Ui Z`Gdcfh`ni `j Yfn]W`hYbž`g]bX
a]hhYfk Y]Y`Ub`XYf`HU[Ygc fXbi b["9I dYfhYb`a UW`Yb`XYb
a YbgW`Yb[Ya UW`hYb`?`]a Uk UbXY`ZØf`X]Y`ni bY`a YbX
\Äi Z[YfYb`<]hnYk Y`Yb`j YfUbhk cfh]W`"Nk]gW`Yb`%- +) `i bX`&\$\$\$
k i fXYb`bi f`nk Y]`<]hnYk Y`Yb`]a `đ b]j YfnY]W`bYhž`UVYf`gY]h`&\$\$\$
g]bX`Yg`VYfY]hg`bYi b`8Yf`N8: `VYf]W`hž`XUgg`X]Yg`Y]b
VYgc f[b]gYffY[YbXYf`HfYbX`]ghž`XYf`i bg`U`Y`VYhf]Zn"

⇒X]YgYf`j cb`<]hnY`[YdfÄ[hYb`NY]h`]gh`Yg`k]W`h][ž`[i h`ZØf`g]W`i bX
UbXYfY`ni `gcf[Yb`8]Y`<]hnYk Ufbi b[Yb`YffY]W`Yb`ni bY`a YbX
U`Ufa]YfYbXY`cfa Ybž`i bX`X]Y`B Uhi f`Y]XYhi bhYf`XYb`YI hfYa Yb
HYa dYfUhi fYb`6`Y]VYb`G]Y`Wc`i bX`dUggYb`G]Y`Ui Z`g]W`Ui Z`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	?]hn]b[Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "ghYfb"XY• k k k "hU[YggW`Ui "XY• k k k "nXZ\Yi hY"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY