

A ci b]Å ZØ\ fh'5i [gVi f['ni a 'G]Y[.
< Uhhf]W_ 'ja 'HYghgd]Y` '[Y[Yb
A Ya a]b[Yb °

8Yf': 7'5i [gVi f['VYg]Y[h'XYb': 7'A Ya a]b[Yb 'ja 'HYghgd]Y`
Ua '%, "\$+ "&\$&)'a]h'(.%ž'Ub[YZØ\ fhj cb'GhYj Y
A ci b]Å/ , '\$' - /g'< Uhhf]W_ "



A Ya a]b[Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!5a '%, " ' & \$ &) 'ZUbX'ja '5`[Ài
Y]b'gdUbbYbXYg'HYghgd]Y`nk]gWYb'XYa ' : 7'5i [gVi f['i bX'XYa
: 7'A Ya a]b[Yb'ghUhhž'XUg'X]Y'5i [gVi f[Yf'a]h'(.%ZØf'g]W
YbhgWY]XYb'_cbbhYb"A]h'ØVYf'&', \$\$'Ni gWUi Yfb'k Uf'X]Y
Gh]a a i b['dfÅW'h]['i bX'Yg'k i fXY'Y]b'YW'hYg': i » VU`ZYgh'[YZY]Yfh'
8Yf'GhUf'XYg'Gd]Y'g'k Uf'GhYj Y'A ci b]Åž'XYf'Y]bYb'< Uhhf]W_ Yfn]Y'hY
'gY]bY'HcfY'Z]Y'Yb']b'XYf'%"ž' '\$'i bX' (, "A]bi hYž'XUfi bhYf'Y]b
9'Za YhYf"'5fbY'A U]Yf'gYmhY'a]h'Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYb'GhfUZghc»]b'XYf
) ("A]bi hY'bUWž'k Å\fybX'@]g'J YhhYf'XYb'nk]gWYbnY]h]WYb
5bgW'i gghfYZZYf'ZØf'A Ya a]b[Yb'Yfn]Y'hYž'_i fn'bUW'XYa 'YfghYb
Hcf'j cb'5i [gVi f[']b'XYf'&%"A]bi hY'"8]Y'5VYbXnY]hi b[

VYf]W hYhžXUgg'5i [gVi f[]b'XYf': cfa]\fYg'bYi Yb'HfU]bYfg
GUbXfc'K U[bYf'Ui Zhfi a dZhYž'XYf']b'gY]bYa 'bYi Yb'5a h'VYfY]hg
g]W hVUf'gY]bY'D\]'cgcd\]Y'i a gYhnh"

K U[bYfž'Yfgh' + 'ž\ fY'U'hž'\Uh'g]W'a]h'Y]bYa '8fY]! ž\ fYg]J YfhfU[
V]g'ni a '' '\$"'ž b]'&\$&, 'XYa ': 7'5i [gVi f['Ub[YgW'cggYb''Ni 'XYb
[fc» Yb'9fZc'[Yb'gY]bYf'?Uff]YfY'nA\ 'Yb'ØVYf'' '\$\$'DZ]W hgd]Y'Yž
gck]Y'XfY]a U'] [Y'6i bXYg'] [U!G]Y [Y'i bX'nk Y]'8: 6!Dc_U'g]Y [Y''9f
\Uh'i bhYf'bUa \UZhYb'HfU]bYfb'k]Y'ž '\]Ub'BU[Y'ga Ubb'i bX'ž dd
<YmbW_Yg' [Ygd]Y'h'i bX'Vf]b[h'bi b'Zf]gWYb'K]bX']b'XUg'HfU]b]b[
XYf'5i [gVi f[Yf''BUW'XYa 'Z' 'a]bUbhYb'-. \$!G]Y [' [Y [Yb'XYb'HGJ
; Yfgh\cZYb']gh'X]Y'A UbbgWUZh'Ui ZY]bYa ' [i hYb'K Y [ži bX'XUg
bÅW ghY'HYghgd]Y'ghY\h'VYfY]hg'Ua 'GUa ghU['ni f
GhUX]cbYfØZZbi b['XYf'5i ghf]U'@ ghYbUi 'Ubž'k c'X]Y': Ubg'YfbYi h
[YgdUbbh'Ui ZX]Y'9bhk]W' i b['XYg'HYUa g'gWUi Yb'k YfXYb''8]Y
cZZ]n]Y''Y': 75!K YVg]hY'VYf]W hYh'ØVYf'K U[bYfg', VYfnYi [i b[ž
XUgg'XYf'K YW'gY'ni a ': 7'5i [gVi f['X]Y'f]W h[Y'9bhgW'Y]Xi b[
ZØf'\b'k Ufž'XU'X]Y' _UfY'D\]'cgcd\]Y'XYg'7'i Vg'ni 'gY]bYa
Gd]Y'gh]'dUggh"

8]Y'F c''Y'j c b'9'hYfb' 'i bX'HfU]bYfb']a : i » VU''

⇒ a '<]bhYf[fi bX'XYf'gdcfh]W'Yb'9fZc'[Y'ghY\Yb'Ui W'X]Y
i bj Yfn]W hVUfYb'i bhYfghØhYf'XYf'↑ b[Yb'Gd]Y'Yf. 'X]Y'9'hYfb' 'i bX
HfU]bYf''K]Y'7c hfU]bYf'Yf'Åi hYfhž'gd]Y'Yb'g]Y'Y]bY
YbhgW'Y]XYbXY'F c''Y']b'XYf'9bhk]W' i b['↑ b[Yf'HU'YbhY''9'hYfb
g]bX'c Zh'X]Y'YfghYb'J cfV]'XYf'i bX'A YbhcfYbž'X]Y'XUg'žbhYfYggY
]\fYf'?]bXYf'ZØfXYfb' 'i bX'Ya ch]cbU'Y'i bhYfghØhni b['V]YhYb"
Gc'W'Y'i bhYfghØhni b[']gh'i bYf'Àgg]W'ž'i a 'XUg'GY'VghVYk i gghgY]b
↑ b[Yf': i » VU''Yf'ni 'ghÅf_Yb' 'i bX']\bYb'Xi fW'A]ggYfZc'[Y'ni
\Y'ZYb''Ni XYa 'g]bX'g]Y'ZØf'X]Y''c []gh]gW'Y'D'Ubi b[ž'k]Y
: U\ fX]YbghY'ni 'HfU]b]b['i bX'A UhW'Ygž'j YfUbhk cfh]W'"

8]Y'HfU]bYf'\]b[Y [Yb'Zi b[]YfYb'U'g'dfcZYgg]cbY''Y
6Yni [gdYfgcbYbž'X]Y'b]W'h'bi f'hYW'b]gW'Y'i bX'hU_h]gW'Y
: Å\][_Y]hYb'j Yfa]hhY'bž'gcbXYfb'Ui W'ZØf'Y]bY'dcg]h]j Y
HfU]b]b[gUha cgd\ÅfY'gc f[Yb''G]Y'ZØfXYfb'HYUa [Y]gh'i bX

8]gn]d`]bž`k Y`WXY`b]W`h`bi f`ZØf`XYb` : i » VU``ž`gcbXYfb`ZØf`XUg
 [YgUa hY`@YVYb`k]W`h][`g]bX" `6YgcbXYfg`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h
 nk]gW`Yb`9`hYfb`i bX`HfU]bYfb`]gh`ZØf`Y]bY` [Ygi bXY`9b`k]W`i b [
 † b [Yf`Gd]Y`Yf`i bYf`Àgg`]W`" `FY [Y`a `À»] [Y`?`ca a i b]_Uh]cb`i bX
 XYf`5i ghUi gW`j cb`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`gcf [Yb`ZØf`Y]b` [Ya Y]bgUa Yg
 N]Y`i bX`Y`ZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`† b [Yb`HU`YbhY`gck c`\\`gdcfh]W` `U`g
 Ui W`dYfgØb`]W` `k UW`gYb`_ØbbYb`"

A]h`XYf`i bhYfghØhni b [`Xi fW`9`hYfb`i bX`HfU]bYf`_ØbbYb`g]W`
 BUW`k i W`ggd]Y`Yf`]b`]\fYa `Gdcfh`k Y]hYfYb`k]W`Y`b`i bX`Y]bY
 @Y]XYbgW`UZh`ZØf`XYb` : i » VU``Yb`k]W`Y`bž`X]Y`]\f`@YVYb`Ub [Zf]gh][
 dfÀ [Yb`k]fX" `8Yf` : 7`5i [gVi f [`i bhYf`GUbXfc`K U [bYf`_ØbbhY`\\]Yf
 Y]b`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y` [Y`i b [YbY`≠hY [fUh]cb`X]YgYf` [fi bX`Y [YbXYb
 5gdY`_hY`]a` : i » VU``gY]b`"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	AYa a]b [Ybž`8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "UVYbXnY]hi b [! a i YbW`Yb"XY • k k k "ZWi [gVi f ["XY • k k k "W`hfU]bYf"W`a

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U ["XY