

: 7 ' 6 UmYfb ' gW\ `À [h ' 5 i W_ `UbX ' 7]hm
gYbgUh]cbY `` %\$. \$ ']b ' XYf ' ? ` i V!K A °

: 7 ' 6 UmYfb ' A ØbW\ Yb ' VYg]Y [h ' 5 i W_ `UbX ' 7]hm : %\$. \$ ' VY] ' XYf
? ` i V!K A ' Ua ' %) " ' † b] ' & \$ &) " ' 9fZU\ fYb ' G]Y ' a Y\ f ' ØVYf ' XUg
Hi fb]Yf ' i bX ' XYb ' bYi Yb ' A cXi g "



A ØbW\ Yb ž ' 8 Yi hgW\ `UbX ' ! ' † b ' Y]bYa ' VYY]bXfi W_ YbXYb ' 5i ZhU_h
ni f ' ? ` i V!K Y ' ha Y]ghYfgW\ UZh ' \ Uh ' XYf ' : 7 ' 6 UmYfb ' A ØbW\ Yb ' [Y [Yb
5i W_ `UbX ' 7]hm]Yb ' : i » VU ``ZYgh [YZY]Yfh ' 8 Ug ' HYUa ' Ui g ' XYf
VUmYf]gW\ Yb ' @UbXYg\Ui dhghUXh'gYhnhY ' g]W\ ' a]h ' %\$. \$ ' Xi fW\ " ' 8 Yf
FY_cfXg]Y [' Z]Y ' Ua ' %) " ' † b] ' & \$ &) ž ' k]Y ' Gd]Y [Y ' C b ']bY ' VYf]W\ hYh "
8]Y ' 6 UmYfb ' nY] [hYb ' g]W\ ']b ' VYghYf ' : cfa ' i bX ']YZYfhYb ' XYb ' : Ubg
Y]b ' : Yi Yfk Yf_ `Ub ' HcfYb ž ' XUg ' X]Y ' 5bgdfØW\ Y ' Y]bYg
H]hY ' j YfhY]X] [Yfg ' a Y\ f ' U ' g ' bi f ' YfzØ `` hY "

8]Y ' DUfh]Y ' ZUbX ']a ' F U\ a Yb ' XYf ' : = 5 ' ? ` i V!K Y ' ha Y]ghYfgW\ UZh
ghUhž ' X]Y ' gY]h ' & \$ \$ \$ ' Ui g [YhfU [Yb ' k]fX ' i bX ' gY]h ' & \$ \$ * ' i bhYf ' XYa
BUa Yb ' : = 5 ' 7 ' i V ' K cf ' X ' 7 ' i d ' Z]fa]Yfh ' 5V ' & \$ &) ' k]fX ' XUg ' Hi fb]Yf
]a ' bYi Yb ' A cXi g ' a]h ' & ' HYUa g ' Ui g [YhfU [Yb ž ' k Ug ' X]Y

≠hYfbUH]cbU`hÅhXYi h]W\Yf\Ò\hi bX'g]WYfghY`hžXUgg`j]Y`Y
j YfgW]YXYbY': i » VU`j YfvAbXY`j YfhfYhYb'g]bX"8]Y`YhnhY
5i ghfU[i b['ja `V]g\Yf][Yb': cfa Uh'k Uf'ja `8YnYa VYf'&\$&'`]b
Gui X]!5fUV]Ybž'k]Y`Ui Z`K]_]dYX]U`bUW\ ni `YgYb`]gh"

9]b`bYi Yf`FY_c fX`ZØf`X]Y`6UmYfb

⇒ i bX`ZØf'g]W\`k Uf`X]Y`6Y[Y[bi b['a]h'5i W`UbX`7]hm'gW\cb
VYgcbXYfgž`XU`X]Y`BYi gYY`AbXYf'cZh`U`g`l bXYfXc[g`[Y`hYb"8cW
XYf': 7`6UmYfb`k i fXY`gY]bYf': Uj cf]hYbfc`Y`[YfYW\hi bX`Y]Y» XYb
BYi gYY`AbXYfb`_Y]bY`7\UbW`"9g`k Uf`Y]b`VYY]bXfi W`YbXYf`GhUfh
]b`XUg`Hi fb]Yf'i bX`j YfXYi h]W\hYž'k Ufi a `6UmYfb`A ØbW\Yb`ni `XYb
ghÅf`ghYb`A UbbgW\UZhYb`XYf`K Y`h[Y\Øfh"8]Y`@Y]ghi b[`k]fX
g]W\Yf`]W\`Ui W`]b`XYb`_ca a YbXYb`Gd]Y`Yb`]b`XYf'; fi ddY`Y]bY
JcfV]`XZ b_h]cb`Y]bbY\ a Yb"

6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj cfni \YVYb`]ghž`XUgg`XYf`FY_c fXg]Y[Yf`XYf'?`i V!
K Y`ha Y]ghYfgW\UZh'a]h'a Y\fyfYb`HU`YbhYb`Ui ZXYa `D`Uhn
ØVYfnYi [hY" `A]h`Y]bYa `YW\hYb`GhØfa YfZYi Yfk Yf`_g]W\YfhYb`g]W
X]Y`6UmYfb`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bYb` \c\Yb`G]Y[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`j]Y`
GY`Vghj YfhfUi Yb`ZØf`X]Y`bÅW\ghYb`Fi bXYb"8]Y`' &`hY]`bY\ a YbXYb
A UbbgW\UZhYb`UV`&\$&) `j YfgdfYW\Yb`Ui ZU`Y` : Å`Y`FØW`Ybk]bX
ZØf`XYb`K YhVYk Yfvž`XYf`U`Y`j]Yf`Δ\fy`ghUhhZ]bXYb`k]fX"

? f]h]_`i bX`BYi cf]Ybh]Yfi b[

Hfchn`XYf`YfZYi `]W\Yb`9f[YVb]ggY`[]Vh`Yg`Ui W`_f]h]gW\Y`Gh]a a Yb
]b`XYf': i » VU`k Y`h"8Yf`K YhVYk Yfv`k]fX`j cb`Y]b][Yb`U`g
_ca a Yfn]Y`i bX`gdcfh]W\`]ffY`Yj Ubh`Ub[YgY\Ybž'k Ug`g]W
VYgcbXYfg`]b`9i fcdU`nY][h"8]Y`FYgcbUbn`]gh`Ui h'6Yf]W\hYb`]b
GØXUa Yf]_U`i bX`5Zf]_U`YXcW`j]Y` \Ò\Yf"5b[Yg]W\hg`XYf
BYi Ui gf]W\hi b[`XYg': cfa Uh'g]bX`k Y]hYf\]b`8]g_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf
X]Y`Ni _i bZh`XYg`Hi fb]Yfg`ni `Yfk UfhYb"8]Y`bYi Y`Ghfi _hi f`gc`
b]W\h`bi f`ZØf`ghÅf`_YfYb`K YhVYk Yfv`gcf[Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y
A YX]YbdfÅgYbn`Yf\Ò\Ybž'k Ug`ZØf`U`Y`6YhY]][hYb`j cb`JcfhY]`gY]b
_ØbbhY"

9]b` : i » Y]bgUhnž`XYf`b]W\hg; Yf]b[YfYg`U`g`Y]b`GhUha Ybh`XYg': 7

6UmYfb`XUfghY`h`i`X]Y`9fk Ufhi b[Yb`Ub`X]Y`_ca a YbXYb`Gd]Y`Y
ghY][Yb`"5i Z[Y\hgž6UmYfb`

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	A ØbWXYbž8Yi hgW`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "gd]Y[Y`"XY• UVc"gd]Y[Y`"XY• XY"k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY