

DZUffYf'?c\`ghfi W_.'Gc'Z]bXYb'G]Y']b'XYf : UghYbnY]h'ni 'g]W\'gY`Vgh'

9fZU\fYb'G]Y'a Y\f'ØVYf'X]Y': UghYbnY]h'&\$&) 'a]h'[Y]gh`]W\Yb =a di `gYbž'A YX]hUh]cb'i bX'dYfgÒb`]W\Yf'6Yg]bbi b[']a Dfc Y_h : UghYbnY]h"

@i Xk][g\ UZY b ž·8 Yi hgW\ `Ub X ·! · \ D` XY f` Ub\ U` hY b XY b : UghY b nY]h [Yk]bbYb 'H\Ya Yb 'k]Y `Fi\Y i b X ·5 Wk hgUa _Y]h ni bY\a Yb X ·Ub 6YXYi hi b["'DZUffYf ·5 b XfY Ug ·? c\`ghfi W_ 'VY hc bhž ·X Ugg ·X] Y gY ·NY]h Y]bY ·; Y `Y [Yb\Y]h `V]Y hY hž i a 'Y]b ZU Wk 'a U` @i Zh ni '\c` Yb 'i b X ·X]Y Y][YbY ·Gd]f]hi U`]hÀh ni 'fY ZY _h]Y fYb "'9f`\YVh`\Yfj cfž ·X Ugg ·X Ug : UghY b b] Wk h bi f` XY f` J Y fn] Wk h `Ui Z` VY gh]a a hY ·8]b[Y ·] ghž ·gc b XY fb Ui Wk ·Y]bY ·A O[`]Wk _Y]hž ·g] Wk ·Ui Z` X Ug ·K YgY b h`] Wk Y ·ni _cbnYbhf]Y fYb ii b X ·XY b ·G Wk U`` XY g ·5 ``hU[g \]bhY f ·g] Wk ·ni `` UggY b" 8]Y ·gh]``Y ·NY]h ·XY g ·: UghY b g ·gWk Od Zh ·]\ fYb ·K Y fh `Ui g ·XY a]bhY b g]j]Y fhY b ·< OfY b ·Yf_`A fh ·? c \`ghfi W_ "'8]Y ·VY k i gghY K U\ fbY\a i b[; chhYg ii b X ·XY f` Y][Yb Yb ·9a ch]cbY b ·k]fX ·X UVY] j cb ·[fc *Yf K]Wk h][_Y]h"

 $8 c W \ "] b Y \] b Y f K Y h j c ``Y f 5 V Y b _ i b [Y b z k] Y \ "gh Å b X] [Y b K \ Uhg 5 d d ! B UW h f j W h Y b z] gh Y g c Zh Y] b Y < Y f U i g Z c f X Y f i b [z X] Y g Y G h] ``Y ' n i Z] b X Y b " @U i h X Y a ' 9 f n V] gh i a ' A Ø b W Y b 'Y f Z c f X Y f h X U g < O f Y b ' U i Z ; c h h Y g G h] a a Y Y] b ' \ O f Y b X Y g ' < Y f n z X U g ' g] W X i f W G h] ``Y ' i b X F Y Z Y I] c b ' Y b h k] W Y ` b ' ` A g g h " 8 U V Y] `] g h ` U i W ` X Y f ' 5 `` h U [g ` A f a ' c Z h Ø V Y f k A ` h] [Y b X z X Y f ' X U g ' < O f Y b ' Y f g W k Y f h " \ = b ' X Y b 9 I Y f n] h] Y b V Y [` Y] h i b [Y b ' k] f X X] Y ` 6 Y X Y i h i b [Y] b Y g ` U i Z a Y f _ g U a Y b i b X ` g d] f] h i Y ` Y b ' < Y f n Y b g ` \ Y f j c f [Y \ c V Y b "$

K OWXYbh`]WXYH\Ya Yb XYf: UghYbnY]h &\$&)

 $: \emptyset f `X]Y `: UghYbnY]h `\&\$\&) `` Uh `XUg `Dfc 'Y_h `: UghYbnY]h$

 $k \grave{O}W.Ybh`]W.Y'=a di `gY'VYfY]h[YghY``hž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'dYfg\grave{O}b`]W.Y \\ A YX]hUh]cb'i bX'X]Y'6Yg]bbi b['Ui Z'XYb'Y][YbYb'gd]f]hi Y``Yb'K Y[Ybi hnh'k YfXYb'_<math>\grave{O}$ bbYb"'8Ug'X]Yg' \grave{A} \f][Y'H\Ya U'`Ui hYh' GY]ž'k Yf Xi 'V]gh 'i bX'X]Y'k $\grave{O}W.Ybh`]W.Yb'H\Ya Yb'g]bX'VYfY]hg'ZYgh[Y`Y[h$

%"'K cWXY'f\$("'A ÀfnŁ	≟W. gY]b
&"'K cWXY'f%%"'A ÀfnŁ	5bXYfg [·] gY]b
' "'K cWXY'f‰, "'A ÀfnŁ	JYf!fØW_h'gY]b
("'K cWXY'f&)"'A ÀfnŁ	B]W\ hf][
) "'K cWXY'f\$%"'5df]`Ł	Ni gUa a Yb gY]b
*"'K cWXY'f\$, "'5df]`Ł	9]bg ⁻ gY]b
+"'K cWXY'f%)"'5df]`Ł	±b; chhigY]b

8 UgʻDfc Y_hʻ\ UhʻgʻJWʻgY]hʻgY]bYfʻ; fØbXi b ['&\$%+'Uʻgʻk Yfhj c``Y FYggci fWʻZØfʻYbY YhUV`]YfhžʻX]Y h]YZYfʻ]bʻX]Yʻgd]f]hi Y``YʻDfUI]g Y]bhUi WYbʻa ÒW hYbʻʻA]hʻØVYfʻ%) \$\$`5VcbbYbhYbʻi bXʻY]bYf UfWX]j]YfhYbʻGUa a `i b ['Ubʻ?i fgYbʻXYfʻj Yf[Ub [YbYbʻ*J\\fY`V]YhYh YgʻY]bYʻ_cghYb [Øbgh][Yʻi bXʻNi [Ub [ga Ò[`]WX_Y]h'ni f 5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b ['a]hʻXYbʻH\Ya YbʻXYfʻ: UghYbnY]hʻ'8]Y 6Y[Y]ghYfi b ['i bXʻXUgʻ9b [U[Ya YbhʻXYfʻHY]`bY\a YfʻnY][YbžʻXUgg X]YʻGY\bgi WXhʻbUWXʻY]bYfʻh]YZYfYbʻJ YfV]bXi b ['ni fʻY][YbYb Gd]f]hi U`]hÀhʻi bXʻXYa '; Ohh`]WXYbʻbUWXʻk]Yʻj cfʻk ÀWXgh''

±g[YgUa h'ghY``h'X]Y': UghYbnY]h'&\$&) 'Y]bYb'_`UfYb'5i Zfi Z'XUfž]bbYni \U`hYb'i bX']b'XYf'<Y_h]_'XYg'@YVYbg'ni 'Y]bYf']bbYfYbFi \Y'ni 'Z|bXYbž'i a 'a]h'Y]bYa 'cZZYbYb'<YfnYb'ni '\ÒfYb"

J cfZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	@IXk][g\UZYbž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "f\Y]bdZU`n"XY
	• k k k "YfnV]ghi a !a i YbW\Yb"XY
	dfc /Y _hZUghY b nY]h"cf[

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["XY