

F UgUb hY`J YfZc`[i b[g^U[X`]b`A ØbWk Yb.
Nk Y]`Ā b[Y': U\ fYf`ZYgh[Ybca a Yb`°

Nk Y]`Ā b[Y': U\ fYf`]b`6c[Yb\Ui gYb`i bhYfVfYWk Yb`XYb
J Yf_Y\ f`VY]`Y[U`Ya`F YbbYb`"Dc`nY]`Y]hYh`9fa]hhi b[Yb
Y]bž: Ø\ fYfgWk Y]bY`VYgWk`U[bU\ a h"

6c[Yb\Ui gYbž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`5a`GUa ghU[UVYbXž`XYb`,`"
: YVfi Uf'&\$&) ž[Y[Yb`&%.`) `i \fž`VYcVUWk hYhYb`n]j]Y
Dc`nY]VYUa hY`nk Y]fØW_g]Wk hg`cg`fUgYbXY`5i hcg`Ui ZXYa
A]hYfYb`F]b[`]b`A ØbWk Yb`"8Yf`6A K`i bX`XYf`A YfWk XYg`XfÀb[hYb
g]Wk`bYVYbY]bUbXYf`i bX`VYgWk`Yi b][hYb`gWk`U[Ufh][`Ui Z`ØVYf`*`\$
_a`#`i`Y]bY`_UfY`9]b`UXi b[`ni a`J YfVchYbYb
?fUZhZU\fnYi [fYbbYb`°`

8]Y`Dc`nY]`Y]»`b]Wk h`cW_Yf`i bX`ghY`hY`X]Y`VY]XYb`i: U\ fYfž`Y]bYb
%-!`Å\ f][Yb`i bX`Y]bYb`&\$!`Å\ f][Yb`Ui g`A ØbWk Yb`"6Y]XY`< YffYb
a ØggYb`bi b`a]hY]bYf`9fa]hhi b[gj YfZU\ fYb`fYWk bYb`°`≠fY
: Ø\ fYfgWk Y]bY`k i fXYb`gcZc`fh`Y]b[Ync[Yb`"8]Y`A ØbWk bYf
J Yf_Y\ fgdc`nY]`\Uh`X]Y`GUWk Y`ZYgh`i]a`i; f]Z]i bX`ØVYfb]a a h`X]Y
k Y]hYfYb`BUWk Zc`fgWk i b[Yb`"<]Yf`k]fX`_Y]b`i: U\ fnYi [fYbbYb`c`bY
?cbgYei YbnYb`[YXi`X`Yh`

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
I fgUWk Y	j YfVchYg`?fUZhZU\fnYi [fYbbYb
C fh	6c[Yb\Ui gYbž`8Yi hgWk`UbX

6Ygi Wk Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY