

< ØbX]b`M`\_]`gi`W`h`Xf]b[`Y`b`X`Y]b`b`Yi`Yg`  
Ni`\\`Ui`gY`]a`B`Øfb`VYf[`Yf`l`a``Ub`X`°

⇒a`H]Yf\\Y]a`B`Øfb`VYf[`gi`W`h`X]Y`ZØb`Z`Ä`\\f][`Y`5`\_]hU`<`Øb`X]b`  
M`\_]`Y]b`Yf`ZU`\\f`Y`b`Y`g`Ni`\\`Ui`gY`"`Ä`f`Y`6`Y`g]h`Y`f`k`U`f`Y`b`  
i`b[`YY][`b`Y`h`"



B`Øfb`VYf[`ž`8`Yi`hg`W`X`Ub`X`!`⇒a`<`Y`f`n`Y`b`B`Øfb`VYf[`g`k`U`f`h`Y`h`X]Y`  
ZØb`Z`Ä`\\f][`Y`5`\_]hU`⇒i`<`Øb`X]b`M`\_]`Ui`Z`Y]b`b`Yi`Yg`Ni`\\`Ui`gY`ž`  
b`U`W`X`Y`a`g]Y`j`c`a`J`Y`h`Y`f]b`Ä`f`U`a`h]b`C`V`\\`i`h[`Y`b`c`a`a`Y`b`k`i`f`X`Y`"`Ä`f`Y`  
V]g`\\`Y`f][`Y`b`6`Y`g]h`n`Y`f`\\`U`h`Y`b`g]W`X`U`g`i`b[`YY][`b`Y`h`Y`f`k`]Y`g`Y`b`ž`i`a`  
M`\_]`U`f`h[`Y`f`Y`W`X`h`i`ni`\\`U`h`Y`b`"G`Y]h`X`Y`a``%`&`"A`Ä`f`n`&\$&)`Y`V`h`g]Y`b`i`b`  
]a`H]Yf\\Y]a`i`b`X`\\`c`Z`h`U`i`Z`Y]b`Y`V`Y`g`g`Y`f`Y`Ni`\_`i`b`Z`h`K`]Y`**A`Y`f`\_`i`f`**  
VYf]W`X`h`Y`h`ž`n`Y][`h`M`\_]`U`b`Z`U`b[`g`l`b`g]W`X`Y`f`\\`Y]h[`Y[`Y`b`Ø`V`Y`f`:`f`Y`a`X`Y`b`ž`  
X`c`W`b`U`W`\_]`f`n`Y`a`J`Y`f`h`f`U`i`Y`b`g`U`i`Z`V`U`i`Y`b`h`d`i`d`d`h`g]Y`g]W`X`U`g`  
`]Y`V`Y`j`c`ž`j`Y`f`g`d]Y`h`i`b`X`g`W`X`a`i`g][`"5`i`»`Y`f`X`Y`a`]g`h`g]Y`g`h`i`V`Y`b`f`Y]b`  
i`b`X`]Y`V`h`G`d`U`n]Y`f[`Ä`b[`Y`"

9]b[`Ø`W`\_]W`X`Y`f`l`a`g`h`U`b`X`]g`h`ž`X`U`g`g`M`\_]`a`]h`U`b`X`Y`f`Y`b`<`i`b`X`Y`b`[`i`h`  
U`i`g`\_`c`a`a`h`ž`j`c`f`U`i`g[`Y`g`Y`h`h`ž`X]Y`G`m`a`d`U`h`\\]Y`g`h]a`a`h`6`Y`g`c`b`X`Y`f`g`

?UhmYbž'a ]h'XYbYb'g]Y'Ui Z[ Yk UW\gYb']ghž'a U[ 'g]Y'gY\f"'8Ug  
H]Yf\Y]a 'gi W\h'XU\Yf'Xf]b[ YbX'Y]b'bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gY'ZØf'M \_]'VY]  
\i bXYfZU\fybYb'A YbgW\Ybž'X]Y' ]XYU'Yfk Y]gY'VYfY]hg'9fZU\fi b[  
a ]h'5\_]hUg'\UVYb"'@AbX`]W\Y'cXYf'ghUXhfUbXgbU\Y'K c\`b`U[ Yb  
k ÅfYb'ZØf'M \_]'VYgcbXYfg'j cfhY]'\UZhž'i bX'g]Y'\_Ybbh'VYfY]hg'XYb  
A Ui `\_cfV"

## K Y]hYfY' < i bXY'Ui Z'XYf'Gi W\Y'bUW\ 'Y]bYa Ni \Ui gY

⇒a 'H]Yf\Y]a 'BØfbVYf[ '[ ]Vh'Yg'b]W\h'bi f'M \_]'žgcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Y]bY  
J ]Y'nU\`k Y]hYfYf'<i bXYž'X]Y'Ui Z'XYf'Gi W\Y'bUW\ 'Y]bYa  
' ]YVYj c`Yb'Ni \Ui gY'g]bX"'i bhYfXYggYb'V]YhYh'X]Y'D'UhhZcfa '  
**5\_]hU' ]b' Bch'Y]bY'VfY]hY'5i gk U\`j cb'5\_]hUg'Ubž'X]Y'YVYbZU`g  
Y]b'bYi Yg'@VYb'gi W\Yb"'< ]Yf'VY[ Y[ bYb'k ]f'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY  
7\ ]c&ž'Y]bYa 'k Y]» Yb'5\_]hU!FØXYbž'XYf'Ui Z[ fi bX'Y]bYf'gW\k YfYb  
9f\_fUb\_i b[ 'gY]bYg'6Yg]hnYfg'Y]b'bYi Yg'Ni \Ui gY'gi W\h''9f'YVh  
U\_hi Y``'b'Y]bYf'DZY[ YghY``Y'i bX' ]gh'Y]b'fi \][ Yfž'ni fØW\_\U'hYbXYf  
<i bXž'XYf' bX]j ]Xi U'X]ghUbn'gW\Åhnh"**

5i » YfXYa '[ ]Vh'Yg'X]Y'FØXYb'A ]gW\U&'i bX'5\_] \*ž'X]Y'VY]XY  
ZfYi bX' ]W\ž'UVYf'Yhk Ug'X]ghUbn`cg'g]bX'i bX' \_'UfY'; fYbnYb  
VYbØh][ Yb"'6Y]XY'k i fXYb'Ui g'6YgW\`U[ bU\ a i b[ Yb'[ YfYhhYh'i bX  
gi W\Yb'bi b'Yb[ U[ ]YfhYž'U\_]hU!YfZU\fybY'<U'hYf' ]a 'GØXk YghYb  
j cb'B]YXYfgUW\gYb"'8 ]YgY'<i bXY'\_YbbYb'VYfY]hg'Y]b][ Y  
?ca a UbXcgž'VYbØh][ Yb'YXcW\YfZU\fybY'A YbgW\Ybž'X]Y' ]\bYb  
X]Y'bØh][ Y'9fn]Y\i b[ 'ni \_ca a Yb''UggYb"

## < i bXYZfYi bXY'Ui Z[ YdUggh°

5VYf'b]W\h'bi f' ]b'BØfbVYf[ 'k UfhYb'<i bXY'Ui ZY]b'bYi Yg  
Ni \Ui gY`'8 ]Y'D'UhhZcfa '**Cb` ]bYGHfYYh` ]ghYh'Y]bY'J ]Y'nU\`j cb  
5\_]hUgž'X]Y'Xf]b[ YbX'bYi Y'6Yg]hnYf'gi W\Yb"'8 Ufi bhYf'VYZ]bXYb  
g]W\ 'gck c\`FØXYb'U`g'Ui W\`<ØbX]bbYbž'X]Y'Ui g'gW\k ]Yf][ Yb  
J Yf\Å'hb]ggYb'\_ca a Yb" »XYf'X]YgYf'<i bXY'VYbØh][ h'j ]Y'@]YVYž  
5i Za Yf\_gUa \_Y]h'i bX'j cf'U`Ya 'Y]b'g]W\YfYg'Ni \Ui gY"**

K Ybb`G]Y`Y]bYb`c mU`Yb`6Y[ `Y]hYf`gi WXYb`i bX`VYfY]h`g]bXž`g]W  
 Ui ZX]Y`6YXØfZb]ggY`Y]bYg`5\_]hUg`Y]bni ghY`Ybž`XUbb`gWUi Yb`G]Y  
 XcW`Y]ba U`]a `H]Yf\Y]a `BØfbVYf[ `j cfVY]`cXYf`Ui ZXYb  
 [ YbUbbhYb`D`UhhZcfa Yb`j cfVY]`8]YgY`<i bXY`\_ØbbhYb`≡bYb`b]W`h  
 bi f`hfYi Y`6Y[ `Y]hYfž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`j ]Y`': fYi XY`i bX`@YVYbgZfYi XY  
 gWXYb\_Yb"

8Yf`H]YfgW`i hni bX`X]Y`J Yfa ]hni b[ `Ui g`gW`k ]Yf][ Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb  
 g]bX`Y]b`k ]W`h][ Yg`H\Ya Už`XUg`i bg`U`Y`Ub[ Y`h`>XYf`j cb`i bg  
 \_Ubb`Y]bYb`6Y]hfU[ `Y]ghYbž`i a `X]YgYb`H]YfYb`Y]b`bYi Yg`Ni \Ui gY  
 ni `Yfa Ø[ `]WXYb``@UggYb`G]Y`i bg`[ Ya Y]bgUa `Y`ZYb`°

8YhU]`g	
C fh	BØfbVYf[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "a Yf_i f"XY</li> <li>• k k k "U_]hU!]b!bch"XY</li> <li>• cb`]bYghfYyh"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY