

H]Yf[UfhYb BØfbVYf['d`Ubh HÒhi b[Yb j cb DUj]UbYb ' < YZh][Y ?? f]h]_ °

a 'B∅fbVYf[Yf'H]Yf[UfhYb'ghY\Yb'a Ò[`]W\Y'HÒhi b[Yb'j cb; i]bYU!DUj]UbYb'ni f'8]g_i gg]cbži a '¸VYfdcdi`Uh]cb'i bX ?cbZ] hY'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"



 $B @ fb VYf[\check{z} : 8 Yi hgWX `UbX :! = a `B @ fb VYf[Yf `H]Yf[UfhYb `Vfc XY`h `Yg [Yk U`h][. `8]Y `9b hgWX Y]Xi b[\check{z} Y]b][Y `; i]b Y U! DUj]Ub Y `ni `h OhY b \check{z} `\ Uh X]Y `; Ya @ hYf `YffY[h" 8]Y `H]Yf[UfhYb `Y]hi b[`d`Ub hž `X]Y `Dc di `Uh]c b Ui g `H]YfgWXi hn[f@ b XYb `ni `fY Xi n]YfYb ž `XU `X]Y `; fi ddY `]bnk]gWX Yb ni `[fc > `[Yk cfXYb `]gh" `K]Y `5b hYb b Y `6 UmYfb `VYf]WX hYhž `g]b X `X]Y gcn]U`Yb `Ghfi _hi fYb `XYf `Yhk U `() `H]YfY `U`g `i b[@ bgh][`Y]b ni ghi ZYb" ?cb Z]_hY `i b X `J Yf `Yhni b[Yb `]bb Yf \U`V `XYf `; fi ddY `_Obb hYb `X]Y : c`[Y `gY]b ž `k Ybb `_Y]b Y `A U > b U \a Yb `Yf[f]ZZYb `k Yf XYb"$

 $5_hi\ Y```V`Y]Vh`XYf`D`Uhna\ Ub[Y``Y]b`[fc»Yg`<]bXYfb]g`ZØf`Y]bY [YY][bYhY`IbhYfVf]b[ib[`]b`UbXYfYb``9]bf]W\hib[Yb"`8Yf H]Yf[UfhYb`\Uh`VYfY]hg`]a`\\\f`&$&(`Ub[Y_ØbX][hž`X]Y`NU\``XYf DUj]UbY`ni`fYXin]YfYbž`XcW\`X]Y`GiW\Y`bUW\`5gm``ZØf`X]Y`H]YfY$

 $V`Y]Vh`V]g`Ub[`c\bY`9fZc`["'6F&(`\YVh`\Yfjcfž`XUgg`X]Y`HÔhib[Y]bnY`bYf`H]YfY`UiW\`]a `G]bbY`XYf`[YbYh]gW\Yb`J]Y`ZU`h`YfZc`[Ybgc``"8]YgY`GhfUhY[]Y`cf]Ybh]Yfh`g]W\`Ub`bUhØf`]W\Yb`AighYfbž`kcXYf`HcX`Y]bnY`bYf`H]YfY`XYb`6YghUbX`fY[i`]Yfh"$

9]biaghf]hhYbYf9bhgWXY]X

 $8]Y'JYfUbhk cfhi b['ZØf'X]YgY'_cbhfcj YfgYb'D`AbY'`]Y[h'VY]'XYf \\ 8]fY_h]cb'XYg'H]Yf[UfhYbgž'X]Y'U``Y'fY`Yj UbhYb \\ h]YfgWki hnfYWkh`]WkYbž'bUhi fgWki hnfYWkh`]WkYb'i bX \\ ghfUZfYWkh`]WkYb'5gdY_hY'UVk A[h'''9g'k]fX''YXcWk''_Y]b'nY]h`]WkYf \\ FU\a Yb'ZØf'X]YgY'9bhgWkY]Xi b[Yb'VYfY]h[YghY``h'''8Yf'H]Yf[UfhYbk]fX'ØVYf'a O[`]WkY'HOhi b[Yb']bZcfa]YfYb'i bX'XUVY]'Ui WkVfØW_g]Wkh][Ybž'XUgg'hfAWkh][Y'KY]VWkYb'j cb'XYf'HOhi b[Ui g[YgWk`cggYb'k YfXYb'''8U'k]fX'k]f_`]Wk'Y]bY'gWkk]Yf][Y9bhgWkY]Xi b['[YhfcZZYbž'X]Y'Y]bYb'V]hhYfYb'6Y][YgWka UW_'\Uh''$

H]YfgWki hncf[Ub]gUh]cbYb'k]Y'Dfc'K]`X`]ZY'ghY\Yb'XYa 'Jcf\UVYb_f]h]gWk'[Y[YbØVYf'i bX'Xfc\Yb'a]h'Y]bYf'GhfUZUbnY][Yž'XU'g]Y'X]Y HÒhi b['U`g'JYfghc»'[Y[Yb'XUg'H]YfgWki hn[YgYhn'VYhfUWkhYb" Ni XYa 'VY_`U[Yb'g]Yž'XUgg'X]Y'HÒhi b[gd`ÀbY'i bj YfUbhk cfh`]Wkg]bX'i bX'ZcfXYfb'Y]bYb'Ghcdd'XYf'Ni Wkh"'=b'Y]bYa 'kY]hYfYb?cbhYlh'XYi hYh'Y]b'?ca a YbhUf'ni a 'H]YfgWki hn[YgYhn'XUfUi Z'\]bžXUgg'X]Y'HÒhi b['i bX'XUg'JYfZØhhYfb'j cb'Ncch]YfYb a Ò[`]WkYfkY]gY'_ØbZh]['U`g'[YgYhnk]Xf]['Y]b[Yghi Zh'kYfXYb_ObbhY"

H]YfgWkihn']a : c_i g

± XYf'U_hi Y``Yb'8YVUhhY'i a 'H]YfgW\i hn'ghY\h'Ui W\'X]Y': fU[Y']a F Ui a ž'k]Y'H]Yf[ÀfhYb'a]h', VYfdcdi `Uh]cb'i a [Y\Yb'_ObbYbž c\bY'ni 'Yl hfYa Yb'A U» bU\a Yb'ni '[fY]ZYb"' ± 'Y]bYa 'UbXYfYb Nccž'XYa '5i [gVi f[Yf'Nccž'k YfXYb'X]YgY'HÒhi b[Yb'U`g'`YhnhY Cdh]cb'VYhfUW\hYh"' <]Yf'gYhnh'a Ub'Ui Z'9a dZÀb[b]gj Yf\Øhi b['i bX X]Y'6]`Xi b['j cb'G]b[`Y!GYl!; fi ddYbž'i a 'XYf', VYfdcdi `Uh]cb Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb"

8 Yf 6 i b X Y ghU['\ Uh 'V Y f Y] hg 'Ø V Y f 'Y] b Y b '; Y g Y hn Y b hk i f Z

X]g_i h]Yfhž:XYf:XUfUi Z:UVn]Y`hž:XYb:H]YfgWXi hn:ni ij YfVYggYfb:i bX fYWXh`]WXY:@ØW_Yb:ni igWX`]Y»Yb":Hfchn:XYf:5bgÀhnYž:X]Y:X]Y H]YfgWXi hn`U[Y:VYhfYZZYbž:V`Y]Vh:XYf:K]XYfghUbX:Y]b][Yf ♣bhYfYggYb[fi ddYbž:X]Y:]b:XYf:I a gYhni b[:XYf:ŸbXYfi b[Yb:_Y]bY dfUI]ghUi [`]WXYb:@Ògi b[Yb:gY\Yb":8Yf:8fi W_:Ui Z:XYb:BØfbVYf[Yf H]Yf[UfhYbž:Y]bY`\i a UbYfY:@Ògi b[ini:Z]bXYbž:kÀWXgh"

±0 'NY]hY bži]b 'XY bY b 'H]Y fgWki hn'[fc» [YgWkf]Y VY b 'k YfXY b 'gc``hY ž\cZZh'X]Y'; YgY``gWk UZh'Ui Z'Y]b '[i hYg'< ÀbXWkY b 'XY f

J YfUbhk cfh`]WkY b ']a 'B Øfb VY f[Yf'H]Y f[UfhY b "'9g'V`Y]Vh'ni '\cZZY bž

XUgg'XY f'K Y[']b 'Y]bY' VYggY fY' Ni _i bZh'ZØf'X]Y'; i]bYU!DUj]UbY
[YZ bXY b 'k]fXž'VYj cf'X]Y'hUhgÀWk`]WkY b 'HÒhi b[Yb'UbghY\Y b"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	BØfbVYf[ž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "UbhYbbY"XY
	• k k k "Vf"XY
	• k k k "Vi bXYghU["XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY