

6ØW`VYf[Yf`J c`_gZYgh`&\$&) .`9]b` : Ygh`XYf`
: UfVYb`i`bX`HfUX]h]cbYb`°

9f`YVYb`G]Y`XUg`) %`6ØW`VYf[Yf`J c`_gZYgh`a`]h`Vi`bhYa`
: Yghni` [ž`VUmYf]gW`Yb`GdYn]U`]h`hYb`i`bX`hfUX]h]cbY`Yf`A`i`g]_`
Ua``%*"'đ b]`&\$&) "`



6ØW`VYf[ž`8Yi`hgW`UbX`!`5a`K`cW`YbYbXY`ZUbX`XUg`) %`
6ØW`VYf[Yf`J c`_gZYgh`ghUhh`i`bX`Yg`k`Uf`k`]YXYf`Y]ba`U`Y]b`
9f`YVb]g`XYf`VYgcbXYfYb`5fh`!`đ`XYf`A`Uf`_h[`Ya`Y]bXY`Uhg]W`
X]YgYg` : Ygh`Àb[`gh`Y]bYb`ZYghYb`D`Uhn]a``[`YgY`gW`UZh]W`Yb`@YVYb`
YfcVYfh`NU`fY]W`Y`9]b`Y]a`]gW`Y`i`bX`i`f`Ui`Vg[`ÀghY`ghf`Òa`hYb`
YfVY]ž`i`a`Ub`XYa`ZUfVYbZfc`Yb` : Yghni`[`hY]`ni`bY`a`Ybž`XYf`Ua`
GcbbhU[`X]Y`GhfU`Yb`ZØ`hY`8Yf`5i`Zhu`h`XYg` : YghYg`k`i`fXY`Ua`
: fY]hU[`j`cb`XYf`N`YfhU`Yf` : cfa`Uh]cb`<`Ò`Uk`]bX`a`i`g]_`U`]gW`
VY[`Y]hYhž`k`Ug`X]Y`Gh]a`a`i`b[`[`Y]W`ni`6Y[`]bb`Ub`Y]nhY`"

8Yf`hfUX]h]cbY`Y` : Yghni`[`ZØ`fhY`j`cb`XYf`?`]fW`Y`ØVYf`XUg`F`Uh`Ui`g`
]bk`Y[`V]g`ni`a` : YghnY`hž`Ub[`YZØ`fhj`cb`XYf`fYbca`a`]YfhYb`
6`Ug`UdY`Y`6ØW`VYf[ž`[`YZc`[`hj`cb`XYb`i`f]W`gV`ÀgYfb`i`bX`Y]bYa`

6fUi YfY][YgdUbb'Ui g'<i h\i fa " 5i W\]b'X]YgYa 'd\ f'k Uf'X]Y
HY]'bU\ a Y']b' HfUW h'Y]b' ZYghYf'6YghUbXhY]'ž i bX'j]Y'Y'HY]'bY\ a Yf
nY][hYb' a]h'Vi bhYb'GW\]XYfb' i bX'VYghYf'@Ui bYž'XUgg
; Ya Y]bgW\ UZhi bX': fYi XY'VY]a 'J c`_gZYgh' [fc» [YgW\ f]YVYb
k YfXYb"

Dfc [fUa a \ Ò\ Ydi b _hY' i bX' _i `]bUf]gW\ Y
; YbØggY

⇒ a : YghnY'higY'Vgh'k i fXY'XYb'6Ygi W\ Yfb'Y]b'XYZh][Yf'A]hU[gh]gW\
a]h'VUmYf]gW\ Yb'GdYn]U`h\hYb'Ub[YVchYb"8]Y'?'`Àb[Y'XYf
6`Ug_UdY`Y'6ØW\`VYf[`gc f[hYb'XUZØfž'XUgg'XUg'NY'h'gW\ bY`j c`
k i fXY"6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf'æ gYZ'< UgYb Ò\ f' bU\ a 'g]W\ 'X]Y'NY]hž' i a
XYb'j]Y'Yb'<Y'ZYfb' i bX'XYb'dc`h]gW\ Yb'9\ fYb[ÀghYb'ni 'XUb_Ybž
X]Y'ni a : ; Y`]b[Yb'XYg': YghYg'VY]hfi [Yb"

6YgcbXYfg'\Yf[Yf]W\ hYh'k Uf'Ui W\ 'XYf'GYb]cfYbbUW\ a]hU[ž'XYf
UV'% 'I \ f'ghUhhZUbX' i bX'XYb'À'hYfYb'6Øf[Yfb'Y]bY'6fchY]h'gck]Y
Y]bY' [YgY`][Y'NY]h'Vch": Øf'X]Y' _Y]bYfYb': YghVYgi W\ Yf' [UV'Yg
Ua '?'bXYfbUW\ a]hU['Yfa À»][hY'DfY]gYž'XUa]h'Ui W\ 'X]Y'Øb[ghYb
; ÀghY']\ fYb'GdU» '\UVYb'_cbbhYb"8 Yb'< Ò\ Ydi b _h'XYg'5VYbXg
V]XYhY'XYf?Ua YfUXgW\ UZhGUVYbX'UV'% 'I \ fž'XYf'a i g]_U`]gW\
j cb'XYf'?UdY`Y' <YfnVi Ua ' i bhYfa U'h'k i fXY"

8 Ug'6ØW\`VYf[Yf'J c`_gZYgh]gh'Y]bYb'6Ygi W\ 'k Yfh"A]h'Y]bYa
Vi bhYb'Dfc[fUa a ž'j]Y`A i g]_i bX'XYf'hmd]gW\ 'VUmYf]gW\ Yb
; Ya Øh]W\ _Y]h'n]Y\ h'Yg'; ÀghY'Ui g'bU\ i bX'ZYfb'Ub"CV'VY]a
hfUX]h]cbY`Yb': Yghni ['cXYf'ja : YghnY'hž'X]Y': fYi XY' i bX'XUg
A]hY]bUbXYf'ghY\Yb'ja 'J cfXYf[fi bX' i bX'nY][Ybž'XUgg'\]Yf'X]Y
HfUX]h]cb' i bX'; Ya Y]bgW\ UZh'k]f_]W\ ' [Y'YVh'k YfXYb"**A i k !**
B UW\ f]W\ hYb' a Y'XYhž'XUgg'X]Y' [i hY'Gh]a a i b['b]W\ h'bi f'X]Y
9]b\Y]a]gW\ Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'nU\`fY]W\ Y' i f'Ui VYf']b']\ fYb'6Ubb
[Ync[Yb'\Uhž'X]Y'6ØhY'; `Y]W\ [Yg]bbhY'gi W\ hYb"

K Ybb'a Ub'XUbb'Ui W\ 'bcW\`VYXYb_hž'XUgg'J c`_gZYghYž'k]Y'Yhk U
X]Y'ja '5`[Ài ž'cZha U`g'a]h'j]Y'Yb'HfUX]h]cbYb'j YfVi bXYb'g]bX'
gYn]YfhY'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'XYf'J]Y\gW\ Y]Xž'k Ybb'X]Y'H]YfY' bUW\
Y]bYa 'Gca a Yf'Ui Z'XYb'5'a k]YgYb']b'X]Y'8ØfZYf'ni fØW_[Y\c'h

k YfXYbž'gc']gh'XUg'6ØW`VYf[Yf'Jc`_gZYgh'Y]bY'k]`_ca a YbY
 ; Y`Y[Yb\Y]hž'g]W`a]h: fYi bXYb'i bX`BUWVUfb'ni `hfYZZYb'i bX
 [Ya Y]bgUa `ni `ZY]Yfb"K Y]hYfY`ϕZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni `Jc`_gZYghYb`]b
 XYf'FY[]cb`Z]bXYb'ϕhYfYgg]YfhY`Ui Z`Yf`YVY"VUmYfb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	6ØW`VYf[ž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a i k !bUW f]W`hYb"XY • k k k "Vi YW`VYf["XY • Yf`YVY"VUmYfb

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY