

## A mghYf]ÒgYf'@Y]WXYbZibX']b'XYf'8cbUi. K Yf']gh'X]Y'ibVY\_UbbhY': fUi3

A mghYf]ÒgYf'@Y]WXYbZi bX`]b`XYf'8cbUi. '=XYbh]hÀh'Y]bYf': fUi V`Y]Vh'i b\_`Uf"'<]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb'ni f'5i Z\_`Àfi b[ 'XYg': U``g"



?  $fUZhk\ Yf_: xW YbghY]bz'(+, & '9b[Y'\setminus UfhgnY'`z'^2ghYffY]WX'!$ 9]b'a mghYf]ÒgYf: U``'VYgW\ÀZh][h'X]Y'Dc`]nY]']b'C VYfÒghYffY]W\.5a %- "'A U]'&\$&) 'YbhXYW\_hY'Y]b'F UXZU\fYf']a '6YfY]W\.XYg'?  $fUZhk\ Yf_g$  xW\YbghY]b'Ub'XYf'8cbUi 'Y]bY'@Y]W\Y''8]YgYg'HfU[ÒX]Y
YfY][bYhY'g]W\'Ui Z'ÒghYffY]W\]gW\Yf'GY]hYz'[Ubn'bU\Y'XYf'; fYbnY ni '6UmYfb''8Yf': i bXk Y[z'Ui ZXYa 'XYf'F UXZU\fYfX]Y'[fUi g][Y
9bhXYW\_i b['a UW\hYz'`]Y[h']b'i ba ]hhY`VUfYf'B\A\Y'ni
I bhYf[f]YgVUW\']a '@UbX\_fY]g'DUggUi "'8YfnY]h'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'\\XYbh]h\hXYf'j YfghcfVYbYb': fUi 'Y]b'F\A\hgY`z'XU'U``Y'V]g\Yf][Yb
6Ya \@\i b[Yb'XYf'9fa]hh`Yfz'<]bk Y]gY'ni f'? '\Afi b[']\fYg
GW\]W\_gU'g'ni 'Yf\U'hYbz'Zfi W\h`cg'[YV']YVYb'g]bX''\\\\\\ 'Y]bYa '5i Zfi Z\CZZh'X]Y'@UbXYgdc`]nY]'C\Yf\OghYffY]W\'Ui Z'<]bk Y]gY'Ui g
8Yi \hgW\`UbXz'XU'Yg'`Ui \hYfghYb'5bU'mgYb'a \O[`]W\']ghz'XUgg'X]Y

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'Y]b'D\Ubhca V]`X'XYf': fUi 'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\hži a
Yj Ybhi Y``NYi [Yb'Ui Z'XUg'GW\]W\_gU``X]YgYf'i bVY\_UbbhYb'DYfgcb
Ui Za Yf\_gUa 'ni 'a UW\Yb"8]Y'9fa ]hh`Yf'gi W\Yb'bUW\
YbhgW\`cggYbYb'<]bk Y]gYb'j cb'6Øf[Yfbž'X]Y'Yhk Ug'ØVYf'X]Y

XYbh]hÀh'XYf': fUi 'YfZU\fYb'\_ObbhYb"' \dagga ZhZU\fh'i bX
?f]a ]bU`]gh]\_'\Uh'a Ub'cZh'Y]b'[i hYg'; YgdØf'ZØf'8YhU]`gž'X]Y
YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]b'\_ObbYb"'8Ygk Y[Yb']gh'YXY'bcW\'gc'\_`Y]bY
\dagga Zcfa Uh]cb'k Yfhj c``"8]Y'6YgW\fY]Vi b['XYf': fUi ž'X]Y'[YZi bXYbk' fXYž'`Ui hYh'k]Y'Zc`[h.

- 5 hYf. "\$ "V]q (\$ "\\ fY
- ; fò» Y. "%+( "Wa
- ; Yk ]W\ h. \\"+\\$ \_[
- < UUfZUfVY. Xi b\_Y` $\check{z}$ Y\W\h'[fUi 'a Y`]Yfh $\check{z}$ 'gW\i 'hYf`Ub[
- 5i [YbZUfVY. VfUi b
- 5 i ZZÀ``][ \_Y]hYb. a Y\fYfY`cVYfZÀW\`]W\Y`BUfVYb`Ua `]b\_Yb`CVYf!`i bX`l bhYfUfa
- $6Y_{Y}Xib[.Xib_{Y}?Y]Xib[ibXY]bYXfY]ZUWXia XYb < Ug[Yk]W_Y`hY`DYfYb_YhhY$

## 9fa ]hh`i b[Yb'i bX'HcXYgi fgUWXY

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'\Uh'bUW\'k]Y'j cf'\_Y]bY'5bnY]W\Yb'[YZ] bXYbZ'X]Y'Ui Z
Y]b'JYfVfYW\Yb'\]bXYi hYb'k ØfXYb"'8]Y'GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh'[UV
X]Y'@Y]W\Y'bUW\'i a ZUb[fY]W\Yb'I bhYfgi W\i b[Yb'ZfY]"'8YhU]`g'ni f
HcXYgi fgUW\Y'k i fXYb'V]g\Yf'b]W\h'j YfÒZZYbh`]W\hž'k Yg\U`V'Ui W\
Y]b'I bZU``'b]W\h'Ui g[YgW\`cggYb'k YfXYb'\_Ubb"'8]Yg'k]fZh': fU[Yb
Ui Z'K Ug'\_ÒbbhY'XYf'; fi bX'ZØf'X]YgYb'hfUi f][Yb'JcfZU``'gY]b3'8]Y
DBD'VYf]W\hYhž'XUgg'U``Y'V]g\Yf][Yb'9fa]hh`i b[Yb'\_Y]bY'k Y]hYfYb
5i ZgW\`ØggY'ni f'=XYbh]hÀh'[YVYb'\_cbbhYb"

I a `XYb`: U```k Y]hYf'j cfUbni Vf]b[Ybž'ghY\Yb`X]Y`9fa ]hh`Yf'i bhYf XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'fŽ (' \L'\\$) - \%' ' '(\&+\&\fi bX'i a `X]Y`I \f'Z\Øf < ]bk Y]gY`ni f'J YfZ\Ø[i b["'5i W\k Ybb`Yg'g]\W\i a `Y]bYb \F\Ø\W\_g\W\`U[`\UbXY`hz'X]Y`< c\ZZbi b[```YVh`k Y]hYfz'XUgg'g]\W\`j ]Y``Y]\W\h Ya UbX`Ub`X]Y`: fUi `Yf]bbYfh`cXYf'b\Øhn`]\W\Y`\=bZcfa Uh]cbYb`\Uhz`

 $X]Y'ni f'5i Z_`Àfi b['VY]hfU[Yb'_ÒbbhYb"$ 

Gc`W\Y': À``Y'g]bX'b]W\h'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'j cb'6YXYi hi b[ž gcbXYfb'Ui W\'ZØf'X]Y'; Ya Y]bgW\UZh"8]Y'Dc`]nY]`]W\Y ?f]a ]bU`ghUh]gh]\_'fD?GŁ'k]fX'fY[Y`a À»]['U\_hi U`]g]Yfh'i bX'j YfZc`[h X]Y'?f]a ]bU`]hÀhgYbhk]W\_`i b["'5i Z'X]YgY'K Y]gY'Yf\cZZh'a Ub'g]W\Ž Ui g'j Yf[Ub[YbYb': À``Yb'ni '`YfbYbŽ'Ui W\'k Ybb'X]YgY'hfU[]gW\YbXYb"'A Y\f' $\pm$ bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni f'D?G'\_ÒbbYb'Ui Z'XYf'K YVgY]hY XYg'6i bXYg\_f]a ]bU`Ua hYg'Y]b[YgY\Yb'k YfXYb"

9]b'[ihYg'<ÀbXWXYb'ni'\UVYb'ibX'[YaY]bgUa'a]h'XYf 6Yj Ò`\_Yfib['UiZni\_`ÀfYbž'XUg']gh'XUg'N]Y`'XYf'9fa]hh`Yf']b CVYfÒghYffY]WX"'8cWX'k]Y'k]f'U``Y'k]ggYbž'aUbWXaU`'\_Ubb'Yg AcbUhY'cXYf'gc[Uf'\*JJ\fY'XUiYfbž'V]g'g]WX']b'gc`WXYb':À``Yb'@]WXh ]bg'8ib\_Y``Vf]b[h"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	?fUZhkYf_`&W\YbghY]bž'(+,&'9b[Y`\UfhgnY``ž
	<sup>2</sup> ghYffY]WX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "V]`X"XY
	• k k k "dbd"XY
	• k k k "Vi bXYg_f]a ]bU`Ua h"Uh

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY