

# Hfi a d'fÄi a h'Ui Z. < i bXYfhhUi gYbXY 6i bXYgUb [ YghY`hY ]b ; YZU\ f°

I G!DfÄg]XYbh'Hfi a d'\_ØbX][ h'fUX]\_U`Y`DYfgcbU`fYXi \_h]cb`]b  
6Y\ÖfXYb`Ubž`X]Y`i bXYfhhUi gYbXY`6i bXYga ]hUfVY]hYf  
VYhfYZZYb`\_ÖbbhY"

6cghcbž`I G5`!`I G!DfÄg]XYbh`8cbU`X`Hfi a d`\Uh`Ua`8]YbghU[ `Y]b  
k Y]hfY]W\YbXYg`8Y`fYhi bhYfnY]W`bYhž`XUg`Y]bY`i a ZUb[ fY]W\Y  
DYfgcbU`fYXi \_h]cb`]b`XYb`6i bXYgVY\ÖfXYb`ni f`: c`[ Y`\UVYb  
\_ÖbbhY": Ugh`U`Y`A ]hUfVY]hYfž`X]Y`g]W`]b`XYf`DfcVYnY]h`VYZ]bXYb  
i bX`\_Y]bYb`VYUa`hYbFYW`h]W\Yb`GW`i`hn`[ Yb]Y»Ybž`ghY\Yb`j`cf`XYf  
9bh`Uggi`b[ "8]YgY`XfUgh]gW`Y`A`U»bU`a`Y`\_ÖbbhY  
gW`Ä`hni`b[ gk`Y]gY`\i bXYfhhUi gYbXY`DYfgcbYb`VYhfYZZYbž`k`]Y`XUg  
C`Z]W`c`Z`DYfgcb`bY`A`UbU[ Ya`Ybh`fC`DA`Ł`VY`\_Ubbh[ UV`"6YfY]hg`Ua  
A`]hk`c`W`k`i`fXYb`a`]bXYghYbg`" -`A`]hUfVY]hYf`XYg  
6]`Xi`b[ ga`]b]ghYf]i a`gž`XUfi`bhYf`N]j`]fYW`hYf`i`bX  
GcbXYfd`ÄXU[ c[ Ybž`[ Y\_ØbX][ h"

Ni`gÄ`hn`]W`ni`XYb`VYfY]hg`VYhfc`ZZYbYb`6i bXYgUb [ YghY`hYb  
k`i`fXYb`Ui`W`8`i`hnYbXY`A`]hUfVY]hYf`XYg`C`DA`Yb`h`UggYb`i`bX  
a`i`gghYb`XUg`8]Ybgh[ YVÄi`XY`]bbYf`U`V`Y]bYf`U`VYb`Ghi`bXY  
j`Yf`UggYb`"GYbUhc]b`DUhmi`A`i`ffUmi`Äi`»YfhY`g]W`VYgcf[ h`ØVYf`X]Y  
5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`:`cfgW`Yf`XYg`j`YhYfUbYba`]b]ghYf]i a`gž`X]Y`ZØf  
?fYVgVY\UbX`i`b[ Yb`i`bX`Gi`W`hYf`fUb`\_i`b[ Yb`hÄh][ `g]bX"  
;`Yk`Yf`\_gW`UZhgzØ`fYf`9j`YfYh`?Y`Ym`\Uh`XYf`F`Y[ ]Yfi`b[  
j`cf[ Yk`cfZYbž`X]Y`DfcVYnY]hj`cb`5b[ YghY`hYb`ZØf`dc`]h]gW`Y  
A`UggYbYb`h`Uggi`b[ Yb`Ui`gni`bi`hnYbž`k`Ug`X]Y`c`\bY\]b`gW`cb  
Ub[ YgdUb`bhY`G]hi`Uh]cb`ni`gÄ`hn`]W`j`YfgW`ÄfZi"

I a ghfi \_hi f]Yfi b[ `XYf`6i bXYgVY\ÖfXYb

ϕ·Y]bYa \_i fnYb·NY]hfUi a ·j cb·k Yb][ Yf·U`g·XfY]·K cWYb·\UVYb  
Hfi a d·i bX·9·cb·A i g\_·VYfY]hg·Yf\YV·]WY·Y·bXYfi b[ Yb·]b·XYb  
6i bXYgVY\ÖfXYb·j cf[ Ybca a Yb"·HcdVYUa hY·k i fXYb·Yb·hUggYbž  
a ]·]UfXYbgWk YfY·5[ Ybhi fYb·k i fXYb·ZU\_h]gWk ·U\ a [ Y·Y[ h·i bX  
nY\·b·hU i gYbXY·A ]hUfVY]hYf·\UVYb·]·\fY·GhY·Y·b·ZfY]k ]·][  
Ui Z[ Y[ YVYb"·8]Yg·[ YgWk]Y\h]a ·F U\ a Yb·Y]bYf·i a ZUggYbXYb  
GhfUhY[ ]Yž·X]Y·6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ ·k Y]hYf·ni ·j Yf\_·Y]bYfb·i bX  
9·Ya YbhY·ni ·VYgY]h][ Ybž·X]Y·U·g·ZY]bX·]Wk ·[ Y[ YbØVYf·Hfi a dg  
5[ YbXU·VYhfUWk hYh·k YfXYb"

9]b·6i bXYgf]Wk hYf·\Uh·X]Y·: f]gh·ZØf·Y]b·5VZ]bXi b[ gUb[ YVch  
dUi g]Yfhž·i a ·X]Y·F YWk ha Å» ][ \_Y]h·XYg·Dfc[ fUa a g·ni ·ØVYfdfØZYb"  
K Å\ fYbX·X]YgYf·ni [ ·Y]Wk ·Ui Wk ·U·g·5b fY]n·ZØf·X]Y·ZfY]k ]·][ Yb  
?ØbX][ i b[ Yb·X]Ybž·k i fXY·XYf·8fi W\_·Ui Z·X]Y·6YgWk·ÅZh][ hYb·Xi fWk  
9!A U]·g·i bX·9]bgWk ØWk hYfi b[ gj Yfgi Wk Y·Yf\Ø\h"·5i Wk ·A ]hUfVY]hYf  
j cb·: 6=i bX·7·5·k UfYb·j cb·Å\ b·]Wk Yb·A ]hY]·i b[ Yb·VYhfc ZYb"

? f]h]\_·i bX·fYWk h·]Wk Y·< YfUi gZc fXYfi b[ Yb

8]Y·A U» bU\ a Yb·\UVYb·VYfY]hg·ni ·a Y\ fYfYb·fYWk h]Wk Yb  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb·[ YZØ\ fh"·; Yk Yf\_gWk UZhYb·\UVYb·?·U[ Yb  
[ Y[ Yb·X]Y·GWk f]hY·XYf·Hfi a d!5Xa ]b]ghfUh]cb·Y]b[ YfY]Wk hž·i bX·Yg  
]gh·i b\_·Ufž·cV·X]Y·A Yh\cXY·XYf·DYfgcbU·fYXi \_h]cb·XYb·fYWk h]Wk Yb  
5bZc fXYfi b[ Yb·Ybhgd f]Wk h"·8Yf·J Yfgi Wk ž·Ub[ Å\ f][ Y  
6i bXYgUb[ YghY·hY·cgni k YfXYbž·ghY\h]b·X]fY\_hYa  
Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ ·a ]h·XYb·N]Y·Yb·XYf·<Yf]hU[ Y·: ci bXUh]cb·i bX  
]\fYa · Dfc·YWh·&\$&) ž·XUg·Y]bY·fUX]\_U·Y·HfUbgZc fa Uh]cb·XYf  
F Y[ ]Yfi b[ ·UbghfYVh"

9]b·6i bXYgf]Wk hYf·]b·6cghcb·\Uh·X]Y·: f]gh·ZØf·X]Y·?ØbX][ i b[ Yb  
j Yf·Åb[ Yfh·i bX·Y]bY·5b\Øfi b[ ·ZØf·A cbhU[ ·Ub[ YgYhnhž·k Ug·XYb  
5b[ YghY·hYb·a Y\ f·NY]h·[ ]Vhž·i a ·ØVYf·\fY·C dh]cbYb  
bUWk ni XYb\_Yb"·ϕ·XYf·Nk ]gWk YbnY]h·Zc fXYfh·Hfi a d·Y]bY·F ØW\_·Y\ f  
ni f·J c·nY]hUfVY]h·ZØf·U·Y·A ]hUfVY]hYfž·k Ug·[ Y[ Yb·VYghY\YbXY  
J YfY]bVUfi b[ Yb·ØVYf·HY·YUfVY]h·j YfghØ» h"

8]Y·Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWk Y·: ØXYfUh]cb·XYf·F Y[ ]Yfi b[ gUb[ YghY·hYb·\Uh  
VYfY]hg·Dfc hYghY·[ Y[ Yb·X]YgY·A U» bU\ a Yb·cf[ Ub]g]Yfh"·8]Y·Hfi a d!

5Xa ]b]ghfUh]cb`ghfYVh`Ubž`nk ]gW\Yb` ) i `i bX`%\$i `XYf  
6i bXYgUb[ YghY`hYb`ni a `F ØW\_hf]hh`ni `VYk Y[ Yb`"A ]bXYghYbg  
\*) "\$\$\$`A ]hUfVY]hYf`\UVYb`g]W\`ZØf`XUg`5VZ]bXi b[ gdfc[ fUa a  
YbhgW\]YXYbž`k Ug`Yhk U` i `XYf`6YhfcZZYbYb`Ybhgdff]W\h`9`cb  
A i g\_ž`XYf`X]Y`bYi` [ Y[ fØbXYhY`6Y\`ÖfXY`ZØf`FY[ ]Yfi b[ gYZ]n]Ybn  
fB C ; 9E`Y]hYhž`ZcfXYfhY`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `XYb`5VVUi `j cb`l G5=8`i bX  
\Uh`VYfY]hg`Ni [ Ub[ `ni`gYbg]V`Yb`8 UhYb`[ YZcfXYfhž`k Ug`ZØf  
k Y]hYfY`?cbhfcj YfgYb`gcf[ h`

5b[ Yg]W\hg`XYf`k Y]hfY]W\YbXYb`i bX`dchYbn]Y``i a k Å`nYbXYb  
A U»bU\`a Yb`j cb`Hfi a d`i bX`A i g\_`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y  
; Yf]W\hY`i bX`XYf`?cb[ fYgg`Ui Z`X]Y`J YfÅbXYfi b[ Yb`fYU[ ]YfYb  
k YfXYb`"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`\_ØbbYb`G]Y`X]Y`5fh]\_Y`j cb` : cW`gž  
7B B`i bX`HU[ YggW\Ui ``YgYb`"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	GhY``YbUVVUi
C fh	6cghcbž`l G5
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• a "Zc W` g"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Wb b"Wč a</li> <li>• k k k "hU[ YggW\Ui "XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY