

7 \ f]gh]Ub g ` \ Ui hb U \ Y ` 9fZU \ fi b [` VY]a
 \]ghc f]gWk Yb `? cb _ `Uj Y `]b `F ca `

7 \ f]gh]Ub `6Ufcb `YfZÀ \ fh`VY]`XYf`DUdghk U \ ``&\$&) `]b `F ca
 \ Ui hb U \ `j ca `?cb _ `Uj Y `i bX`XYf`K U \ `j cb`DUdgh`@Yc`L Æ "



F ca ž `hU`]Yb `!`5a `; , "A U] &\$&) `Yf`VvhY`7 \ f]gh]Ub `6Ufcbž`XYf
9fghY`6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf`j cb`GWk ÀV]gWk `; a ØbXž`X]Y`Y]bXfi W_gj c`Y
5ha cgd \ ÁfY`XYg`?cb _ `Uj Yg`]b`F ca ` \Ui hb U \ `` ða]hYb
nY \ bhUi gYbXYf`; `Ài V][Yfž`X]Y`g]Wk `Ui ZXYa `DYhYfgd`Uhn
j YfgUa a Y`hYbž`k À \ `hYb`%`' `?UfX]bÀ`Y`?UfX]bU`F cVYfh`DfYj cgh
ni a `bYi Yb`DUdgh`@Yc`L Æ ""DfYj cgh]gh`XYf`YfghY`I G!5a Yf]_UbYfž
XYf`]b`XUg` \ ÒW`ghY`5a h`XYf`_Uh`c`]gWk Yb`?]fWk Y`[Yk À \ `h`k i fXY`
6Ufcb`k Uf`VYfY]hg`ni `C`ghYfb`]b`F ca ž`U`g`DUdgh`: fUbn]g_i g`ghUfVž
i bX`Yf]bbYfb`g]Wk `Ub`gY]bY`6Y[Y[bi b[Yb`a]h`XYa `j Yfghc`fVYbYb
Dcbh]Zl ži bhYf`UbXYfYa `VY]a `l fv]`Yh`C`fV]`i bX`k À \ fYbX`Y]bYf
: U \ fh]a `DUdUa cV]"

8 Yf`6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf` \ UhY`Y]b`E i Ufh]Yf`]b`XYf`BÀ \ Y`XYg
DYhYfgd`UhnYg`[YZi bXYbž`i a `X]Y`9fY][b]ggY`k À \ fYbX`XYg
?cb _ `Uj Yg`]j Y`ni `j YfZc`[Yb`"C`V`k c` \ `XYf`<UbXmYa dZUb[` [Ygh`Ø`fh
k Uf`i bX`X]Y`; fc»V]`X`gWk]fa Y`k À \ fYbX`XYf`YfghYb`K U \ `Ui gZ]Y`Yb

U`g`gWk UfnYf`FUi W`Ui Zgh]Y[žXYf`XUg`A]ggYfZc`[`XYf`K U\`
g][bU`g]YfhY` ` _cbbhY`6Ufcb`XUg; YgWY\Yb`b]W`h`UbXYfg`U`g`a]h
Y]bYa `K A!; i »VU`!;]bU`Y`ni `j Yf[`Y]WYb`" 8 Ug`]gh`\]ghcf]gW ž
VYa Yf_hY`Yf`i bX`Yf`YVhY`X]Y`_cbhYa d`Uh]j Yž`VYg]bb`]WY`GY]hY
XYg`K UfhYbg`Ui ZXYb`FUi W` [Ya Y]bgUa `a]h`UbXYfYb`A YbgWYb
Ui g`U`Yf`K Y`h"

HfUX]h]cb`i bX`F]hi U`Y`XYg`? cb`_`Uj Yg

8 Ug`?cb`_`Uj Yž`XYggYb`l fgdfi b[`]a` `%"`>\f\i bXYfh`]Y[hž`\Uh
Y]bY`ZUgn]b]YfYbXY; YgW]W`hY`"8Yf`6Y[f]Z` ?cb`_`Uj Y` ghUa a h
Ui g`XYa `@UhY]b]gWYb`i bX`VYXYi hYh` a]h`XYa `GW`ØggY` "
l fgdfØb[`]W`k i fXYb`X]Y`?UfX]b`Ä`Y`k Ä`fYbX`XYf`K U\`]b`Y]bY
Ghi VY`Y]b[YgW`cggYbž`i a`g]Y`i bhYf`8fi W`_ni`gYhnYb`i bX`Y]bY
nØ[]Y`K U\`Y]bYg`bYi Yb`DUdghYg`ni`Yfnk]b[Yb`"8]Y`YfghY
Xc_i a Ybh]YfhY`9]bgW`Y»i b[`ZUbX`%%&*"]b`DYfi []U`ghUhhž`[YZc`[h
j cb`Y]bYf`k Y]hYfYb`]b`Fca`]a`>\f`%&(`%"`9]b`YbhgWY]XYbXYf
Aca Ybh]b`XYf; YgW]W`hY`XYg`?cb`_`Uj Yg`k Uf`X]Y`K U\`]b`J]hYfVc
nk]gWYb`%&*, `i bX`%&+%ž`VY]`XYf`X]Y`?UfX]b`Ä`Y`j cb`XYf
6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[`Y]b[YgdYffh`k i fXYbž`i a`Y]bY`K U\`ni`Yfnk]b[Yb`"

⇒a`@Ui ZY`XYf`>\f\i bXYfhY`YfZ` \f`XUg`J YfZU`fYb`nU`fY]WY
YbXYfi b[Yb`"; fY[cf`L`"Y[hY`%&+(`Ui ZY]bYa`?cbn]`]b`@mcb`ZYghž
XUgg`X]Y`k U\`h`Äh][Yb`?UfX]b`Ä`Y`]a`a Yf`Y]b[YgW`cggYb`k YfXYb
gc`hYb`"5i W`X]Y`9]bZØ`fi b[`XYf`Nk Y]Xf]hY`a Y`f`Y]h`ni f
J Yfa Y]Xi b[`j cb`GhfY]h[_Y]hYb`ØVYf`K U\`Yf[YVb]ggY`gck]Y`X]Y
[Y\Y]a Y`K U\`ž`X]Y`%*`&%j cb`; fY[cf`LJ`"Y]b[YZØ`fh`k i fXYž`g]bX
VYXYi hYbXY`A Y]YbghY]bY`"8]Y`K U\`[Äb[Y`YfZc`[Yb`]b`XYf
G]l h]b]gWYb`?UdY`Yž`i bX`XUg`FUi W`nY]WYbž`Xi fW`XUg`X]Y
² ZZbh]W`_Y]h]bZcfa]Yfh`k]fXž`k i fXY`]a``%`-`>\f\i bXYfh
YhUV`]Yfh"

⇒b`X]YgYf`hfUX]h]cbgfY]WYb`J YfV]bXi b[`Ui g; `Ui VYb`i bX`F]hi U`
k Uf`X]Y`K U\`j cb`?UfX]bU`DfYj cgh`ni a`DUdgh`@Yc`L`⇒`"Y]b
k Y]hYfYf`VYXYi hYbXYf`GW`f]h]b`XYf; YgW]W`hY`XYf`_Uh\c`]gWYb
?]fWY`"6Ufcbž`XYf`]b`XYf`J Yf[Ub[Yb`Y]h`X]Y`K U\`Yb`j cb`DUdgh
6YbYX]_h`LJ`≡`i bX`DUdgh; fUbn]g_i g`Yf`YVh`\Uhž`n]Y`h`Y]bY`_`UfY
J YfV]bXi b[`nk]gWYb`XYf`6Y[Y]ghYfi b[`VY]a`?cb`_`Uj Y`i bX`XYa

h)YZyb ; `Ui VYb`XYf`A YbgW`Ybž`X]Y`Ui g`XYf`[UbnYb`K Y`h`bUW`
 Fca`[Y`ca`a`Yb`g]bXž`i`a`Y]b`HY]`X]YgYg`YbhgW`Y]XYbXYb
 A`ca`YbhYg`ni`gY]b`"8Ug`K UfhYb`Ui Z`XYb`F`Ui W`ž`XYf`XUg`9f[YVb]g
 XYf`K U`gma`Vc`]g]Yfhž`V`Y]Vh`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`9`Ya`Ybh`X]YgYf
 `U`f`i`bXYfhYU`h`Yb`HfUX]h]cb`"

6Ufcb`k`]fX`g]W`YXcW`VU`X`j`cb`Fca`ni`fØW`n]Y`Yb`a`ØggYbž`XU
 Yf`g]W`Ui Z`X]Y`C`VYfVØf[Yfa`Y]ghYfk`U`]b`GW`k`ÅV]gW` ;`a`ØbX`Ua
 %`"A`U]j`cfVYfY]hYh`"`b`gY]bYb`9f`YVb]ggYb`]b`Fca`Z]bXYh`Yf
 YXcW`b]W`h`bi`f`]ghcf]gW`Y`6YXYi`hi`b[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui`W`Y]bY`bYi`Y
 JYfVi`bXYb`Y]h`a`]h`XYb ;``Åi`V][`Yb`i`bX`Y]bY`h]YZfY`9]bg]W`h`b`X]Y
 @]hi`f[]Y`XYf`K`U`"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	Gcbgh][`Yg
C`f`h	Fca`ž`U]Yb
E`i`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "gW`k`UYV]gW`Y!d`c`g`"XY • k k k "j`Uh]WUbbYk`g"j`U

6Ygi`W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"XY