

9fghYf'6]YbYbZi hhYf!5i hca Uh]a
J c [h`UbX. 'GUa Yb`Z0f`X]Y`5fhYbj]Y`ZU`h°

⊕`5XcfZ'k i fXY`Y]b'6]YbYbZi hhYf!5i hca Uh]bghU``]Yfhž'i a`X]Y
6`0hYbj]Y`ZU`h'ni`Z0fXYfb'i bX`\Y]a]gWXY`6YghÄi VYf'ni
i bhYfgh0hnYb"



: fY]VYf[Yf`GhfU»Yž`5XcfZž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`⊕`5XcfZ`\Uh`X]Y
BUhi f`Y]bYb`bYi Yb`i bhYfgh0hnYf`[YZi bXYb. `Y]bYb`6]YbYbZi hhYf!
5i hca UhYbž`XYf`\Yi hY`ZY]Yf`]W`]bghU``]Yfh`k i fXY`"8]YgYf
]bbcj Uh]j Y`5i hca UhighY`h`Ua` : i b_h]cbg[YVÄi XY`XYg`bYi Yb
⊕bYbghUXh!Duf_d`UhnYg`J]c`U!Duf`_Ub`XYf': fY]VYf[Yf`GhfU»Y`"<]Yf
_0bbYb`6Ygi WXYf'i bX`9]b\Y]a]gWXY`Ui g`Y]bYf`Vi bhYb`5i gk U\
Ub`6`i a YbgUa Yb!A]gW`i b[Yb`k Ä`Ybž`X]Y`ni f': 0fXYfi b[`XYf
\Y]a]gWYb`6]cX]j Yfg]hÄh`[YXUW`hig]bX`"Gc`k]fX`YXY`< UbXj c`
GUa Yb`ni `Y]bYa`k Yfhj c`Yb`6Y]hfU[`Z0f`i bgYfY`6YghÄi VYf!
⊕gY_hYbž`k]Y`X]Y`6]YbYbž`X]Y`[YfUXY`]b`ghÄXh]gWYb` : YV]YhYb
a Y`f`i bhYfgh0hni b[`VYb0h][Yb`"@Ui h: **fY]Y`DfYggY`**\UVYb`XYf
`c_U`Y` : fUZZ]h]!`?0bghYf`B]W`F`ch`\`i bX`X]Y`DZUXfY]b][Yf`0VYf`Y]b
⊕\f`"Ub[`Ub`X]YgYa`Dfc`Y_h`[YUfVY]hYh"

8Yf'6]YbYbZi hYf!5i hca Uh]gh'HY]'Y]bYf'Vi bXYgk Y]hYb' b]h]Uh]j Yž
X]Y'Ui Z'X]Y'K]W]h] [_Y]h'XYf'i bhYfghØhni b['i bgYfYf'6YghÅi VYf
Ui Za Yf_gUa 'a UW'h''9]b'nYbhfU'Yg'N]Y''X]YgYf'5_h]cb']gh'Ygž'X]Y
6'ØhYbj]Y'ZU'h']b'G]YX'i b[g[YV]YhYb'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb'i bX'gc'XYb
\Y]a]gWYb'6YghÅi VYfb'Y]b'VYggYfYg' < UV]hUh'ni 'V]YhYb''8Yf
5i hca Uh]gh'Ui g'i d[YWmW'hYb'?Ui [i a a]Ui hca UhYb' [YZYfh][hž
X]Y''YVYj c''b'Y]bYa 'a Uf_UbhYb'; Y'V' [YghU'hYh'k i fXYb''8]YgY
bUW\U'h][Y'≠YY'_ca a hij cb'GYVUgh]Ub'9j YfX]b[ž'XYf'a]h'gY]bYf
6]YbYbfYhYf'A Ubi ZU_hi f'X]Y'GUa Yb''YZYfhi bX'XUg'6]YbYbfYhYf!
Dfc'Y_hj cb': B9'Y"J "'i bhYfghØhnh'Gc'a UWYb'X]YgY'_Y]bYb
5i hca UhYb'b]W]h'bi f': fYi XYž'gcbXYfb'hfU[Yb'Ui W'ni f'6]'Xi b[
ØVYf'B UW\U'h][_Y]h'VY]ž'k]Y'Ui Z'V]YbYbfYhYf"Wca 'bUW'ni 'YgYb
]gh"

I dWmW]b [']b '5 _h]cb

8]Y'J Yfk YbXi b['j cb'i d[YWmW'hYb'DfcXi _hYb'Z]bXYh'b]W]h'bi f']b
XYf'5i hca UhYbk Y'h'ghUhh''5i W']b'j]Y'Yb'XYi hgWYb' < Ui g\U'hYb
k]fX']a a Yf'a Y\ f'Ui Z'B UW\U'h][_Y]h' [YgYhnh''6Y]'j]Y'Yb': Ua]'Yb
ghUdY'b'g]W'X]Y'F Yggci fW' b'k]Y'Gd]Y'nYi ['i bX'6ØWYfž'k Å\ fYbX
X]Y'?Ø\gW fÅb_Y'ØVYfei Y''Yb''Ni ['Y]W' [Yk]bbh'XUg'H\Ya U
I a k Y'hVYk i ggghY]b'ni bY\ a YbX'Ub'6YXYi hi b["Gc'Yf]bbYfh'XYf
6fi bXh'UbX!6Yf]W]h'j cb' %- , + 'XUfUbž'XUgg'k]f'X]Y'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf
; Y[Ybk Ufh'VYZf]YX][Yb'gc''hYbž'c\ bY'X]Y'@YVYbgei U'hÅh
_ØbZh][Yf': YbYfUh]cbYb'ni ' [YZÅ\ fXYb''J]Y'Y'_fYUh]j Y'I dWmW]b [!
≠YYb'k]Y' < c'n!K UhhYghÅVWYb'cXYf'6]YbYbk UWgdUd]Yf'ZØfXYfb
Y]bYb'bUW\U'h][Yb'@YVYbggh]ž'XYf'b]W]h'bi f'[i h'ZØf'X]Y'9fXY']ghž
gcbXYfb'Ui W' ?]bXYf'gd]Y'Yf]gW'Ub'XUg'H\Ya U'\YfUbZØ\fhž'k]Y'
VUVmUfh]_Y'"XY'Y]bXfi W_gj c''XUfghY''h"

8]YgY' < YfUb[Y\Yb'gk Y]gY'nY][hž'XUgg'k]f'U''Y'Y]bYb'HY]'ni f
: ØfXYfi b['XYf'i a k Y'h'VY]hfU[Yb'_ØbbYb''GY]'Yg'Xi fW'XUg
DZUbnYb'XYf'VYfY]h[YghY''hYb'6'i a YbgUa Yb'cXYf'Xi fW
Y]bZUWYg'i dWmW]b ['ja '5''hU["K]f'gc''hYb'i bgYf'_fYUh]j Yg
DchYbn]U''bi hYbž'i a 'U'hY'; Y[YbghÅbXY'bYi'ni ' [YghU'hYb'i bX'X]Y
A Ø'dfcXi _h]cb'ni 'fYXi n]YfYb''?]bXYf'_ØbbYb'XUVY]'Y]bY'nYbhfU'Y
F c''Y'gd]Y'Ybž'k Ybb'g]Y'U_h]j]b'XYb'DfcnYgg'Y]b[YVi bXYb
k YfXYb''9]b'dcg]h]j Yg'J cf'YVYb'j cb'fYggci fW'bgW]cbYbXYa

J Yf\U`hYb`]gh\]YfVY]i bYfgYhn`]W` "

5XcfZ`VYk Y]gh'a]h`XYf`ϕghU``Uh]cb`XYg`6]YbYbZ`hhYf!5i hca UhYbž
XUgg`c`_U`Y`ϕ]h]Uh]j Yb`Y]bYb`I bhYfgW`]YX`a UW`Yb`_`ObbYb``:XYf
GUa Ybž`XYf`]b`X]Y`9fXY`[YgYmh`k]fXž`]gh`Y]b`GW`f]hh`]b`F]W`hi b[
Y]bYf`V`Ø\YbXYfYb`i bX`bUW`\U`h][YfYb`I a k Y`h"@UggYb`G]Y`i bg
[Ya Y]bgUa`XUZØf`gcf[Ybž`XUgg`Ui W`ni`_`ØbZh][`[YbØ[YbX`BY`hUf
ZØf`X]Y`6]YbYb`VYfY]hghY`h`

8YhU]`g	
C fh	: fY]VYf[Yf`GhfU» Yž`5XcfZž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "ZfY]YdfYggY"XY• k k k "V]YbYbfYhhYf"W`a• k k k "VUVmUfh]_Y`"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY