

? c``]g]cb']b' \times \Ubb]g_]fW\Yb.'%-! $\stackrel{?}{A}$ \f][Y a]ggUW\hYh'JcfZU\fh°

 $\label{eq:conditional} $JYf_Y\figi bZU```]b``&\Ubb]g_]fWXYb.``NkY]'@Y]WXhj Yf`YhnhYbUWX'?c``]g]cbž'JcfZU\fh'a]ggUWXhYh''`5_hi Y``Y': U_hYb'i bX <math display="block">fYWXh`]WXY'<]bkY]gY"$



8 Yf'Ni gUa a Ybghc» 'XYf'VY]XYb': U\fnYi [Y'[YgWkU\']a 9]ba ØbXi b[gVYfY]Wkž'k cVY]'Y]b'GUWkgWkUXYb'j cb'Yhk U'%\$"\$\$\$ 9i fc'YbhghUbX"'; 'ØW_`]WkYfk Y]gY'k UfYb'X]Y'J Yf`Yhni b[Yb'XYf

K Ug'[YgW\]Y\h'bUW\'Y]bYa 'JYf $_$ Y\fgi bZU``3

: U``g`YXcW\`gW\kYfk]Y[YbXYfY`: c`[Ybž'k]Y`YhkU'Y]bY
? OfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ž'j Yfa i hYh`k YfXYbž'k]fX`Y]b
9fa]hh`i b[gj YfZU\fYb`Y]b[Y`Y]hYh'' <]YfVY]`gUa a Y`h`X]Y`Dc`]nY]
6YkY]gY`i bX`ØVYf[]Vh`X]Y`5_hY`Ub`X]Y`GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZhž`X]Y
XUbb`ØVYf`X]Y`kY]hYfYb`GW\f]hhY`YbhgW\Y]XYh''`9g`]gh`XU\Yf
fUhgUa ž`]b`gc`W\Yb`G]hi Uh]cbYb`fYW\h`]W\Yb`FUh`Y]bni \c`Yb`i bX
j cb`gY]bYa `GW\kY][YfYW\h; YVfUi W\`ni `a UW\Ybž'i a `g]W\
[Y[YVYbYbZU``g`b]W\h`gY`Vgh`ni `VY`UghYb"

8]Y 6YXYi hi b['XYf'J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``ghUh]gh]_

I a 'XUg'I bZU``[YgWXY\Yb'VYggYfini 'j YfghY\Yb'i bX'A U» bU\a Yb ni f'JYfVYggYfi b['XYf'JYf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h'UVni 'Y]hYbž'YfZUggh'X]Y GhfU» Ybj Yf_Y\fgi bZU``ghUh]gh]_'j YfgWX]YXYbY'8 UhYb"'8]YgY'`]YZYfb i a ZUggYbXY' \(\dagger Zcfa Uh]cbYb'\@VYf'I bZ\\``Yž'6YhY]`][hY'gck]Y'XYfYb : U\fnYi [Y'i bX'X]Y'I bZU``i fgUWXYb"'Gc`WXY'GhUh]gh]_Yb'g]bX'b]WXh bi f'k]WXh]['Z@f'X]Y'; YgYhn[YVi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'Z@f'X]Y JYf_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b['gck]Y'XYb'GhfU» YbVUi 'i bX'X]Y : U\fnYi [hYWXbc`c[]Yž'k]Y'X]Y'GhUh]gh]_!GY]hY'j cb'XYghUh]g Yf`Ai hYfh"

 $\pm g[\ YgUa\ h'nY][\ h'g]W\&žXUgg':\ U\ fj\ Yf\ U`hYb'' \ bX'J\ Yf_Y\ fgg]W\&Yf\ Y]h$

nYbhfu`Y`H\Ya Yb`V`Y]VYbž`X]Y`b]W\h`bi f`5i hcZU\fYfž`gcbXYfb`X]Y
[YgUa hY`; YgY``gW\UZh`VYhfYZZYb"`8]Y`5_nYdhUbn`j cb`[YgYhn`]W\Yb
FY[Y`i b[Yb`i bX`XUg`6Yk i gghgY]b`ZØf`X]Y`Y][YbY`JYfUbhk cfhi b[
]a `GhfU»Ybj Yf_Y\f`_ÒbbYb`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`XUni `VY]hfU[Ybž`gc`W\Y I bZÀ``Y`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	≈\Ubb]g_]fW\Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "dbd"XY
	• k k k "%&' fY VX h"X Y
	• k k k "XYghUh]g"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY