

? ]hU`? ]fW\ U]W\ .`? ]bXYf`YfbYb  
GY`VghVY\ Ui dhi b[ `ZØf`Y]b`ghUf\_Yg`@YVYb`°

9]b`GY`VghVY\ Ui dhi b[ g\_i fg`]b`XYf`? ]hU`? ]fW\ U]W\ `ghÅf\_h  
? ]bXYf`]b`]\fYa`GY`VghVYk i gghgY]b`" `⊖]h]Uh]j Yb`ZØfXYfb  
F YgdY\_hi bX`\_`UfY`?ca a i b]\_Uh]cb"



GW\ k Y]bZi fhž`8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`⊖`XYf`? ]hU`? ]fW\ U]W\ `ZUbX`j cf  
\_i fnYa`Y]b`gdUbbYbXYf`?i fg`i bhYf`XYa`A chhc`A ]h`a`]f`b]W\h`  
? ]bXYf`ghÅf\_Yb`ZØfg`@YVYb`ghUhhž`XYf`VYgcbXYfg`Ui ZX]Y  
6YXØfZb]ggY`XYf`⊗b[ ghYb`A ]h[ `]YXYf`XYf`; Ya`Y]bgW\ UZh`UVn]Y`hY`"  
?i fg`Y]hYf`< UffmiGd]bX`Yfž`Y]b`YfZU\ fYbYf  
GY`VghVY\ Ui dhi b[ gW\ UW\ ž`VY[ `Y]hYhY`X]Y`? ]bXYfž`9`hYfb`i bX`XUg  
? ]hU!HYUa`Xi fW\ `Y]b`Dfc[ fUa`a`ž`XUg`a`]h`U`hYfg[ YfYW\ hYb  
, Vi b[ Yb[ `YZØ`h`k Uf`"N]Y`k Uf`Ygž`XYb`? ]bXYfb`ni`j Yfa`]hY`bž`k ]Y  
a Ub`\_`Uf`BY]b`gU[ hi bX`<]ZY`\c`hž`k Å\ fYbX`g]Y[ `Y]W\ nY]h][ `XYb  
fYgdY\_hj c`Yb`i`a`[ Ub[ `a`]hY]bUbXYf`Yf`YfbhYb`" `@Ui h`  
: fUYb\_]gW\ Yf`HU[ `gW\ UZhY`XYf`?i fg`Y]bY`gd]Y`Yf]gW\ Y  
5ha cgd\ÅfYž`X]Y`j cb`9]bZØ\`i b[ gj Yfa`Ø[ Yb`i bX`j ]Y`<Yfn  
[ YdfÅ[ h`k Uf`"

Gd]bX`Yf`VYhc`b`hY`VY]j`YfgWk]YXYbYb` ; Y`Y[ Yb`Y]hYbž`XUgg`k`U`fY`  
GhÅf`\_`Y`b]Wk`h`a` ]h`\_`ÖfdYf`]Wk`Yf`?`fUZh`[ `Y]Wk`ni`gY`hnYb`]gh" ` GhUf`\_  
gY]bž`Y]»`h`b]Wk`h`Ui`h`gY]b` `gc`b`XYfb`g]Wk`gY`Vgh`hfYi` `V`Y]VYb` ž  
Yf`\_`ÅfhY`Yfž`i` b`X`X]Y`Ub`k`Y`gY`b`XYb`9fn]Y`Yf]bb`Yb`k`U`fYb`g]Wk`Y]b][` ž  
XUgg`XYf`5i`ZVUi` `j`cb`GY`Vghj`Y`fhfUi`Yb`i`b`X`]bb`YfYf`?`U`f`Y]h`XUg  
:`i`b`XUa`Yb`h`ZÖf`Y]b`gY`VghVYk`i`gghYg`@YVYb`]gh"

## K ]Wk`h][`Y`@Y`\_h]cb`Yb`ZÖf`X]Y`?`]b`XYf`

⇒ a`Yf`k`]YXYf`nY][`Yb`?`]b`XYf`]b`j`YfgWk]YXYbYb`@YVYbgVYfY]Wk`Ybž`  
gY]`Yg`]b`XYf`Gk`i`Yž`]a` `Gdcfhj`YfY]b`c`XYf`]a` `:`fYi`b`XYg`\_`fY]gž  
5bnY]Wk`Yb`j`cb`i`bg]Wk`Yf`Y]h`c`XYf`Gk`k`]Yf][`\_`Y]hYbž`]`fY`A`Y]bi`b[  
ni`Åi`»`Yfb`"Gc`Wk`Y`A`ca`Yb`hY`\_`Öbb`Yb`ni`F`ÖW`ni`[`c`XYf`  
U[`[`fYgg]`Ya` `j`Yf`U`hYb`ZÖ`fYbž`k`Ug`Yg`i`a`gc`k`]Wk`h][`Yf`a`UWk`hž`  
GY`VghVY`U`i`dhi`b[`ni`hfU]b]YfYb`"9]b`gc`Wk`Yg`HfU]b]b[`\_`Ubb`X]Y  
?`]b`XYf`b]Wk`h`bi`f`ghÅf`\_`Ybž`gc`b`XYfb`g]Y`Ui`Wk`VY`ZÅ`[`Ybž`[`Y[`Yb  
l`b[`YfYWk`h][`\_`Y]hYb`ni`k`Y`fYb`i`b`X`a`]h`gWk`k`]Yf][`Yb`gc`n]U`Yb  
G]hi`Uh]cb`Yb`i`a`ni`[`Y`Yb`"@Ui`h`GhUf`\_`ZÖf`?`]b`XYf`g]b`X  
gY`VghVYk`i`gghY`?`]b`XYf`gY`hYb`Yf`C`d`Zf`j`cb`A`c`Vv]b[`i`b`X`nY][`Yb  
Xi`fWk`?`ÖfdYfgd`fUWk`Y`i`b`X`j`Yf`U`hYb`ž`XUgg`g]Y`]`fY` ;`fY`bn`Yb`\_`U`f`  
n]Y`Yb`\_`Öbb`Yb`"

⇒ `?`i`fg`k`i`f`XYb`Ui`Wk`nYb`hfU`Y`A`Yh`c`XYb`k`]Y`F`c`Y`bgd]Y`Y`i`b`X  
;`fi`dd`Yb`ØVi`b[`Yb`j`Yfk`Yb`XYhž`i`a` `U`hÅ`[`]Wk`Y`<`YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[`Yb  
ni`ØVYb`" <`]YfVY]`k`]fX`b]Wk`h`bi`f`X]Y`5i`gXfi`W`g`\_`fUZh`XYf`?`]b`XYf`  
[`Y`ZÖf`XYfhž`gc`b`XYfb`Ui`Wk`XUg`HYUa`k`cf`\_`[`YghÅf`\_`h`Gk`ØWk`hYfb`Y  
?`]b`XYf`[`Yk`]bb`Yb`XUXi`fWk`a`Y`f`GY`Vghj`Y`fhfUi`Ybž`k`Å`fYb`X  
`Ui`hYfY`?`]b`XYf`Yfb`Ybž`F`ÖW`g]Wk`h`ni`b`Y`a`Yb`i`b`X`ni`ni`Ö`fYb`"

## DfU`\_h]gWk`Y` ,`Vi`b[`Yb`i`b`X`i`b`hY`fgh`Øhni`b[

9`hYfb`k`]fX`[`YfU`hYbž`U`\_h]j`ni`i`b`hY`fgh`Øh`nYbž`]b`XYa`g]Y`?`cb`Z]`\_`hY  
Ubgd`fY`Wk`Yb`i`b`X`]`fYb`?`]b`XYfb`F`Ui`a`[`YVYbž`g]Wk`Ui`gni`Xf`ØW`Yb`"  
9]b`ghUv]`Yg`i`a`Z`Y`X`i`b`X`fY[`Y`a`Å»][`Y`K`]YXYf`c`i`b[`X`Yg  
;`Y`Yfb`hYb`g]b`X`Ygg`Ybh]Y`ZÖf`XYb`9fZc`[`gc`Wk`Yf`Dfc`[`fUa`a`Y`"  
,`Vi`b[`Yb`ni`f`GhÅf`\_i`b[`XYf`GY`VghVY`U`i`dhi`b[`\_`Öbb`Yb`]a`5`hU[  
Xi`fWk`F`c`Y`bgd]Y`Yž`\_`UfY`?`ca`a`i`b]\_`Uh]cb`c`XYf`XUg`:`Ø`fYb`Y]b`Yg  
9fZc`[`g`c`i`fb`U`g]b`hY[`f]Y`fh`k`Y`f`XYb`"j`cf`U`Y`a`XUg` ;`Ygd`f`ÅWk`ØVYf`

K ØbgWYžFYW hY`i bX`?ca dfca ]ggY`gd]Y`h`Y]bY`YbhgWY]XYbXY  
Fc`Y`]b`XYf`9bhk ]W`i b[ `XYf`?]bXYfž`k ]Y`6UW\_k ]b\_Y`  
`Yfj cf\YVh"

8 Ug`9bXY`XYg`?i fgYg`k i fXY`a ]h`Y]bYf`VYgcbXYfYb`5i gnY]W`bi b[  
[ YZY]Yfh`5`Y`?]bXYf`Yf\]Y`hYb`Y]bY` `Øk YbghUf\_Y`i f\_i bXY` `U`g  
5bYf\_Ybbi b[ `]\fYf`@Y]ghi b[ Yb``8]Y`GdUf\_UggY`GW`k Y]bZ` fh!  
<U» VYf[ Y`gi ddcfhYhY`XUg`Dfc`Y`h`Z]bUbn]Y``a ]h`) \$\$`9i fcž`k Ug`X]Y  
; Ya Y]bgW`UZh`]W`\_Y]hi bX`i bhYfghØhni b[ `gY]hYbg`XYg  
9`hYfbVY]fUhg`ni gÅhn`]W`i bhYfghf]W`"

Ni gUa`a YbZUggYbX``Äggh`g]W`gU[ Ybž`XUgg`XYf`?i fg`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bY  
k Yfhj`c`Y`@YfbYfZU`fi b[ `ZØf`X]Y`?]bXYf`k Ufž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bYb  
k ]W`h][ Yb`GW`f]h`i]b`X]Y`f]W`h][ Y`F]W`hi b[ ž`i`a`]\bYb`ni` `Y`ZYbž  
ghUf`\_i bX`gY`VghVYk i ggh`Xi fW`g`@YVYb`ni` `[ Y`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	GW`k Y]bZ` fhž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "ZfUYb_]gW`YfhU[ "XY</li><li>• ghUf_Zi`Yf_]bXYf"XY</li><li>• k k k "VUW_k ]b_Y`"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY