

J YfZU`YbY`HfÀi a Y`]b : i W gghUXh. ; Yf]W h
ghcddh'8cfZYbhk]W`i b[°

: i W gghUXh`_Àa dZhi a `8cfZYbhk]W`i b[. ; Yf]W h'ghcddh
9fbYi Yfi b[žk À\fybX`j YfZU`YbY`6Ui hYb`i bX`\]ghcf]gWXY
K i fnY`b`]a : : c_i g'ghY\Yb"



: i W gghUXhž'8Yi hgW`UbX`!`†`XYf`_`Y]bYb'; Ya Y]bXY
: i W gghUXhž`X]Y`]Xm`]gW`]a`HU`XYf': fÀb_]gWXYb`GUU`Y`Y[hž`hi h
g]W`XYfnY]h`Y]b[Yg`U`YfX]b[g`b]W`h`ni a` ; i hYb`"8Yf`Ni ghUbX
j YfZU`YbYf`6Ui k Yf_Y`i bX`[YgWXY]hYfhYf`Dfc`Y`hY`gcf[h`ZØf
6Ygcf[b]g"@Ui h`Y]bYa`6Yf]W`h`j`cb`**A U]bdcgh**`k i fXY`X]Y
[Yd`UbhY`8cfZYfbYi Yfi b[`]b : i W gghUXh`j`cfYfgh[Yghcddh"
6Øf[Yfa Y]ghYf': f]YXY`<YW_Yb`Ui Yf`Ài »Yfh`g]W`VYgcf[h`ØVYf`X]Y
Ni _i bZiXYf'; Ya Y]bXY`i bX`X]Y`a`Ø[`]WXY`GW`ÀX][i b[`XYf
8cfZYbhk]W`i b["

9]b`_cb`fYhYg`6Y]gd]Y`ZØf`X]Y`A`]gggh`ÀbXY`]gh`X]Y`Y`Ya`U`][Y
9`Yfhg\`Ài`gYf`GY`Y` ; Ughgh`ÀhY` "J`cf`k`Yb][Yb`À\fyb`U`g
h`ci`f]gh]gWXYf`5bn]Y\`i`b[`gdi`b`_h`Ub[YgY\Ybž`j`Yfk`]`XYfh`XUg

; Y`ÅbXY`a]hhYfk Y]Y. `Di hm`VfÒW_Y`hž`I b_fUi h'gdf]Y» hi bX`Y]bY
6]f_Y`k ÅWgh`Xi fW`X]Y: i [Yb`XYg`6Ui g"9]b`Y]bgUa Yfž
gW`a]YXY]gYfbYf`5i g`Y[Yfž`XYf`Y]bgh`ZØf` A U]gY`D]`g `k UfVž
Yf]bbYfh`bcW`Ub`VYggYfY`NY]hYb" &\$%+`ØVYfbU`a `Y]b`bYi Yf
9][YbhØa Yf`XUg`5fYU`a]h`c`Yb`9fk Ufhi b[Ybž`XcW`X]Y`FYU`]hÅh
g]Y`h`UbXYfg`Ui g"

? i `hi fY`Y`i bX`[YgW`]W`h`]W`Y` : UW`hhY b

8cW` : i W`gghUXh`Uh`k Y]h`a Y`f`ni `V]YhYb`U`g`bi f`j YfZU`YbY
; YV`Ai XY"8]Y; Ya Y]bXYž`X]Y`ni a `@UbX_fY]g`6UX`?]gg]b[Yb
[Y`Øfh`i bX`g]W`]b`XYb`5i g`Ai ZYfb`XYf`VUmYf]gW`Yb`F`Øb
YfghfYW`hž`Uh`Y]bY`k YW`gY`j c`Y; YgW`]W`hY"9fgha U`g`%&*`+`]b
Y]bYf`6i `Y`XYg`DUdghYg`7`Ya Ybg`≡ "Yfk Å`bhž`k Uf`XUg; YV]Yh
ØVYf`X]Y`Å`f`i bXYfhY`]bk Y[`]a `6Yg]m`i bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yf
<YffgW`UZhYbž`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `XYf`K c`Zg_Y`Y`! : Ua `]Y" `a `Å`f`
%, %) `k i fXY` : i W`gghUXh`HY]`XYg`? Øb][fY]W`g`6UmYfb`i bX`Uh`g]W`
gY]h`Yf`ni `Y]bYa `fi `][Yb`K c`bcfh`a]h`Y]bYf`6Yj Ø`_Yfi b[`j`cb
)`%+`A YbgW`Yb`Ybhk]W`_Y`hž`k]Y`XUg`K ØfnVi f[k]_]`j YffÅh"

Ni f`g]hcf]gW`Yb`6YXYi hi b[`] Y`Øfh`Ui W`X]Y`Ub[Y`HfUX]h]cb`XYf
`c`_U`Ub`g`Ågg][Yb`i bhYfbY`a Yb" `a `Å`f`%-`-` , `[UV`Yg`VYfY]hg`&` ,
`c`_U`Y`6Yhf]YVYž`i bX`X]Y`F`UX]chf`Ubga]gg]cb`gghUh]cb`j`cb`≠bhY`gUh
ghY`h`XUg`[fØ» hY`i bhYfbY`a Yb`XYf`FY[]cb`XUf"8]YgY
VYY]bXfi W`_YbXYb" `&!A YhYf!5bhYbbYb`g]bX`Y]b`a Uf`Ub`hYg
K U`fnY]W`Yb`j`cb` : i W`gghUXh"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i bX`< cZZbi b[Yb`ZØf`X]Y
Ni _i bZh

8]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf; Y[Ybk Ufh`Vf]b[Yb`X]Y
8cfZ[Ya Y]bgW`UZh]b`Y]bY`_f]h]gW`Y`@U[Y" `<YW`_Yb`Ui Yf`i bX`X]Y
; Ya Y]bXYj Yfk U`hi b[`gYhnYb`U`Yg`XUfUbž`X]Y`9bhk]W`_i b[
j`cf`Ubni hfY]VYb`i bX`bUW`U`h][`ni `] YghU`hYb" `Gc`k i fXY`XUg
; Yf]W`h`Y]b[YgW`U`hYhž`i a `k Y]hYfY`bY[Uh]j Y`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui Z
X]Y`8cfZYbhk]W`_i b[`ni `j`Yfa Y]XYb"

⇒ a <]bV`]W_`Ui Z`X]Y`Ni _i bZh`V`Y]Vh`ni `cZZYbž`XUgg` : i WłgghUXh
 b]Włh`bi f`Xi fWł`X]Y`j YfZU`YbYb`6Ui hYbž`gcbXYfb`Ui Wł`Xi fWł
 gY]bY`_i `hi fY`Yb`GWł`ĀhnYž`k]Y`X]Y`bU`Y[Y`Y[YbYb`Fi]bYb`j cb
 6chYb`Ui VYb`i bX`X]Y`Hf]a Vi f[ž`k]YXYf`]b`XYb` : c_i g`fØW`h`8]Y
 FY[]cb`U`h`DchYbn]U`i bX`_ØbbhY`g]Wł`U`g`hci f]gh]gWłYg`N]Y`
 Ybhk]W`Y`b` `k Ybb`X]Y`f]Wł]h[Yb`GWłf]hhY`i bhYfbca a Yb`k YfXYb"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`]b` : i WłgghUXh`]gh`Y]b`_`UfYf`<]bk Y]g`XUfUi Zž`k]Y
 k]Wł]h[`Y]bY`U`_hj Y`i bX`ni _i bZhgc f]Ybh]YfhY`8 cfZYbhk]W`i b[`]gh"
 Bi f`gc`_ØbbYb`X]Y`[Yd`U`hnhYb`HfĀi a Y`k]YXYf`FYU`]hĀh`k YfXYb
 i bX`X]Y` ; Ya Y]bXY`Y]b`V`Ø`YbXYg`NYbhfi a `ZØf`]\fY`6Yk c`bYf
 i bX`6Ygi WłYf`XUfghY`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	: i WłgghUXhž`8Yi hgWł`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "a U]bdcgh"XY • Yb"a "k]_]dYX]U"cf[• k i YfnVi f[k]_]XY

6Ygi WłYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY