

# 5i X]`ghfY]W\ h'+) \$\$`GhY``Yb.'9]b DUi \_YbgW\`U[ `ZØf`X]Y`6Y`Y[ gW\ UZh°

5i X]`d`Ubh`V]g`&\$&-`Y]bYb`GhY``YbUVVUi`j`cb`V]g`ni`'+) \$\$  
Dcg]h]cbYbž`i`a`X]Y`K`YhhVYk`YfVgZÅ\][`\_Y]h`ni`ghY][`Yfb`i`bX  
ni`\_i`bZhgg]W\Yf`ni`k`YfXYb"

⇒b[ c`ghUXhž`8Yi`hgW\`UbX`!`8]Y`l`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`Y]hi`b[ `i`bX`XYf`  
6Yhf]YVgfUh`j`cb`5i`X]`\UVYb`g]W\`Ui`Z`Y]bYb`VYXYi`hYbXYb`  
GhY``YbUVVUi`j`YfghÅbX][`hž`XYf`V]g`&\$&-`V]g`ni`'+) \$\$`5fVY]hgd`ÅhnY  
]b`XYf`:`]fa`U`VYhfYZZYb`k`]fX``8Yf`GW\`f]hž`XYf`U`g`  
gcn]U`j`YfhfÅ[ `]W\`VYgW\`f]YVYb`k`]fXž`\_cbnYbhf]Yfh]g]W\`Ui`Z`X]Y  
]bX]fY`\_hYb`6YfY]W\Y`XYg`i`bhYfbY\`a`Ybgž`U`gc`Ui`Z`Dcg]h]cbYb`  
Ui`»`Yf\`U`V`XYf`X]fY`\_hYb`5i`hc!`DfcXi`\_h]cb``8]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi`b[ `n]Y`h`  
XUfUi`Z`UVž`X]Y`DfcXi`\_h]j`]hÅhž`GW\`bY``][`\_Y]h`i`bX`:`Y]`jV]`]hÅh`XYg`  
l`bhYfbY\`a`Ybg`ni`ghY][`Yfb``5i`X]!`7\`YZ`:`Yfbch`8`Ò`bYf`VYhcbhž`  
XUgg`X]YgYf`GW\`f]h`bch`k`YbX][`]ghž`i`a`X]Y`K`YhhVYk`YfVgZÅ\][`\_Y]h`  
i`bX`Ni`\_i`bZhgg]W\Yf\`Y]h]j`cb`5i`X]`ni`ghÅf`\_Yb"

8]Y`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[`Yb`XYg`GhY``YbUVVUi`g`g]bX`HY]`Y]bYf`[`fÒ»`YfYb`  
HfUbgZcfa`Uh]cb`]b`XYf`5i`hca`cV]`VfUbW\Yž`X]Y`a`Y`fYfY`  
<`YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[`Yb`i`bX`7\`UbW\`b`a`]h]g]W\`Vf]b[`h``⇒`5bVYhfUW\`h`  
XYf`k`Y]hYf\`]b`gdØfVUfYb`B`UW\`k`]f`\_i`b[`Yb`XYf`7cfc`bU!`?`f]gY`  
a`ØggYb`]bhYfbUh]cb`U`Y`5i`hca`cV]`i`bhYfbY\`a`Yb`k`]Y`5i`X]`]\`fY`  
GhfUhY[`]Yb`UbdUggYbž`i`a`XYb`5bZc`fXYfi`b[`Yb`XYf`bYi`Yb`  
A`cV]`]hÅhg`UbXgW\UZh[`YfYW\h`ni`k`YfXYb``A`Y[`U!`HfYbXg`k`]Y`  
?`cbbY`\_h]j`]hÅhž`Ui`hcbca`Yg`:`U`fYb`i`bX`bUW\`U`h][`Y`A`cV]`]hÅh`  
\UVYb`X]Y`K`YfhgW\`ÒdZ`b[`g`\_YhYb`]b`XYf`6fUbW\Y`Yf\`YV`]W\`  
j`YfÅbXYfh"

K`]W\`h][`Y`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`ni`f`  
6YgW\`ÅZh][`i`b[`gg]W\Yf`i`b[`

Hfchn`XYg`j cf[ YgY\YbYb`GhY`YbUVVUi g`k ]fX`X]Y  
6YgW\`Z][ i b[ gg]W\Yfi b[ `V]g`9bXY`&\$` ' `j Yf`Ab[ Yfh`8 ]YgY  
A U» bU\`a Y`gW`Y]Y» h`VYhf]YVgVYX]b[ hY`?`ØbX][ i b[ Yb`Ui g`i bX`[ ]Vh  
XYb`A ]hUfVY]hYfb`Y]bY`[ Yk ]ggY`DYfgdY`\_hj Y`]b`i bg]W\YfYb`NY]hYb`  
; YgUa h`VYhf]YVgfUhgj c`fg]hYbXYf`Øf[ `GW\`U[ VUi Yf`\YVh`\Yfj c`fž  
XUgg`XYf`Z]bUb]Y`Y`6Y]hfU[ `XYf`6Y`Y[ gW\UZh`5i X]`XUVY]`\Y`ZYb  
gc`ž`XUg`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`ni `i b`Zhg]W\Yf`Ui Zni ghY`Yb`"

8]Y`HfUbgZcfa Uh]cb`XYf`5i hca`cV]`]bXi ghf]Y`k ]fX`ghUf`\_Xi fW\  
X][ ]hU`Y`HYW\bc`c[ ]Ybž`8 UhYb`i bX`GcZhk UfY`VYY]bZi ggh`8 ]YgY  
9`Ya YbhY`g]bX`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`ZØf`X]Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ `bYi Yf`DfcXi `\_hY  
i bX`; YgW\`Znga`cXY`Y`" `Ø`X]YgYf`NY]h`XYf`J Yf`AbXYfi b[ `gY\Yb  
g]W\`hfUX]h]cbY`Y`5i hca`cV]`\YfghY`Yfž`XUfi bhYf`Ui W\`5i X]ž  
[ Ynk i b[ Ybž`\fYb`i c`\_i g`j cb`fY]bYb`DfcXi `\_h]cbgi bhYfbY\`a Yb`ni  
A`cV]`]h`HgX]YbghY]ghYfb`ni `j YfgW\]YVYb`"8 UVY]`hfYhYb`Ui W\`bYi Y  
5`\_hYi fY`Ui g`UbXYfYb`6fUbW\Yb`]b`XUg`5i hca`cV]`!`2`\_cgmghYa`Y]bž  
k Ug`XYb`K YhhVYk YfV`ni g`Ah`W\`j YfgW\`AfZh`"

## 8]Y`Ni`\_i bZh`j cb`5i X]`i bX`XYf` 5i hca`cV]`VfUbW\Y

GcZhk UfY`!XYZ]b]YfhY`i : U\fnYi [ Y`j Yf`AbXYfb`X]Y`6fUbW\Y  
Zi bXUa YbhU`i bX`ghY`Yb`GcZhk UfY`i bX`8 UhYb`U`g  
GW\`ØggY`fYggci fW\`b`]b`XYb`J cfXYf[ fi bX`" `Øbcj Uh]j Y`i : U\fnYi [ Y  
\_ØbbhYb`\_ØbZh][ `V]g`ni `) \$`DfcnYbh]\fYg`K YfhYg`Ui g`X]YgYb  
X][ ]hU`Yb`?ca`dcbYbhYb`gW\`ØdZYb`"HYW\bc`c[ ]YZ]fa Yb`k ]Y`Gcbm  
i bX`i : c] W\bb`g]bX`VYfY]hg`U`\_hj `i bX`bi hmYb`6Yhf]YVga`cXY`Y  
UbXYfYf`GY`\_hcfYbž`i a`bYi Y`A`cV]`]h`Hg!`2`\_cgmghYa`Y`ni`gW\`UZZYb`"  
HfUX]h]cbY`Y`<YfghY`Yf`k ]Y`8U]a`Yf`i bX`GW\`UYZZYf`j c`n]Y\Yb  
Å\b`]W\Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ Yb`"

5b[ Yg]W\hg`X]YgYf`J Yf`AbXYfi b[ Yb`k ]fX`Yg`ZØf  
5i hca`cV]`\YfghY`Yf`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`gY]bž`\YfUi gfU[ YbXY  
?i bXYbYf`YVb]ggY`Xi fW\`X][ ]hU`Y`?ca`dcbYbhYb`i bX  
A`cV]`]h`HgX]YbghY`ni `V]YhYb`"8 ]Y`K YhhVYk YfVgZÅ\][ `\_Y]h`k ]fX  
ni bY\`a YbX`j cb`XYf`i : Å\][ `\_Y]h`XYf`i bhYfbY\`a Yb`UV\`Åb[ Ybž  
GcZhk UfY`i bX`]bbcj Uh]j Y`i ; YgW\`Znga`cXY`Y`ni`]bhY[ f]YfYb`"@Ui h

5bU`mgYb`j cb`9Mk ]fX`X]Y`K YfhgWÅÖdZi b[ `]b`XYf`6fUbWÅY  
j ]Y`ZÀ`h][ Yf`i bX`\_ca d`YI Yfž`k Ug`Ub[ Zf]gh][ `Ui WÅ`bYi Y  
9]bbU\ a Ydcc`g`gWÅ UZZYb`\_ÖbbhY"

8Yf`VYj cfghY\YbXY`GhY``YbUVVUi `VY]`5i X])gh`XU\Yf`b]WÅ`h`bi`f`Y]b  
NY]WÅYb`ZØf`]bhYfbY`GdUfa U» bU\ a Ybž`gcbXYfb`Y]b`GWÅf]h]b`Y]bY  
bYi Y`ÿfUž`]b`XYf`XUg`i bhYfbY\ a Yb`gY]bY`Fc``Y`U`g`≠bcj Uhc`f`]b  
XYf`g]WÅ`k UbXY`bXYb`5i hca cV])bXi ghf]Y`bYi `XYZ]b]YfYb`a i gg"  
K Å\fybX`5i X])g]WÅ`Ui Z`X]YgY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`j cfVYfY]hYhž  
V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k ]Y`g]WÅ`X]Y`6fUbWÅY`]bg[ YgUa h  
k Y]hYfYbhk ]W\_Y`b`k ]fX`i bX`k Y`WÅY`bYi Yb`7\UbWÅb`i bX`F]g]\_Yb  
g]WÅ`XUVY]`Yf[ YVYb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf  
5i hca cV])bXi ghf]Y`i bX`]\fy`Ni \_i bZghfYbXg`\_ÖbbYb`G]Y`XYb  
5fh]\_Y`j cb`GØX`\_i f]Yf`i bX`X]Y`5bU`mgY`j cb`9M`YgYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	GhY``YbUVVUi
C fh	≠[ c`ghUXhž`8Yi hgWÅ`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "gi YX`_i f]Yf"XY</li><li>• k k k "Ym"WŁa</li></ul>

6Ygi WÅYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY