

Gh]W_ghcZZ!FYjc`ih]cb. 7`YjYf'8Øb[Yb'a]h 8ifWkUWkgYbYf'G]`d\]Y°

 $9fZU\backslash fYb G]Y\check{z}'k]Y'XUg'Dfc Y_h' G]`d\backslash]Y; i]XY ']b'GhfUi V]b[X]Y'Gh]W_ghc ZZj Yfk Yfhi b['j cb'; ÅffYghXØb[i b['cdh]a]Yfh i bX'bUW\U`h][Y'8 Øb[YghfUhY[]Yb'YfZcfgW\h''$



GhfUi V]b[ž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!*8]Y`8i fWkk UWkgYbY`G]`d\]Y
fG]`d\]i a `dYfZc`]Uhi a `@'E`\Uhig]Wk`U`g`Y]bY`Ui gXUi YfbXY`GhUi XY
YhUV`]YfhžX]Y`VYgcbXYfg`]b`XYf`@UbXk]fhgWkUZh`U`g`U`hYfbUh]j Y
6]c[UgUb`U[Y`j cb`6YXYi hi b[`]gh"`8]YgY`DZ`UbnY`[Y\Òfh`ni f
: Ua]`]Y`XYf`?cfVV`Øh`Yf`i bX`nY]WkbYh`g]Wk`Xi fWk`Y]bY`\c\Y
6]ca UggYdfcXi _h]cb`Ui gžk cXi fWk`g]Y`g]Wk`]XYU``U`g`Gi VghfUh`ZØf
X]Y`6]c[UgYfnYi [i b[`Y][bYh"`K]Y`K cWkYbV`Uhh`8@J`VYf]WkhYhž
Z]bXYh`X]Y`9fbhY`nk]gWkYb`A]hhY`5i [i gh`i bX`A]hhY`GYdhYa VYf
ghUhh`i bX`V]YhYh`@UbXk]fhYb`k Yfhj c``Y`A Ò[`]Wk_Y]hYb'"`8cWk`k]Y
g]Y\h`Yg`a]h`XYf`8Øb[YghfUhY[]Y`Ui g3

8]Y'BÀ\fghcZZUVZi\f'XYf'G]`d\]Y'ghY``h'h\YcfYh]gW\'_Y]b'[fc»Yg DfcV`Ya'XUfž'XU'X]Y'; ÀffYghY'Uig'6]c[UgUb`U[Yb'nifØW_[YZØ\fh

8Øb[YghfUhY[]Yb Ui Z XYa DfØZghUbX

8]Y'JYfgi WXY'Z]bXYb'Ua 'GhUbXcfh'GhfUi V]b['gck]Y'Ui Z
DfUl]gZÀWXYb'ghUhh"'6YgcbXYfg'\Yfj cfni \YVYb'g]bX'X]Y

\$\displie bcj Uh]cbYb\dot X\Z]Y']b'XYb'8\Omegab[YghfUhY[]Yb'ni a 'HfU[Yb'_ca a Yb\dot n"6"'XYf'9]bgUhn'j cb'GWX']hn!'i bX' \$\displie Y_h]cbg[Yf\delta hYb\dot X\Z]Y

[UgZ\dot fa][Y'B!JYf'i ghY'fYXi n]YfYb'gc'Yb''8]Yg'k]fX'j cb'H: N

6UmYfb'XYhU]'\dot]Yfh'VYgWXf]YVYb'''8]Y': cfgWXYf'nY][Yb'Ui Z\dot X\Z]Y

Gh]W_ghcZ\dot Yfk Yfhi b['bcWX'j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYb'a i gg''

±b 'Y]bYf'U_hi Y``Yb'I bhYfgi Wki b['k i fXY'ZYgh[YghY``hž'XUgg'X]Y; ÀffYghXØb[i b[']b'XYf'<YfVghgU]gcb'k Yb][Yf'YZZY_h]j ']gh'U`g'X]Y]a ': fØ\ 'U\f"'Gc'Yf[UVYb'X]Y'9fdfcVi b[Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'; ÀffYghY']a : fØ\ 'U\f'Ui g[YVfUWkh'k YfXYb'gc``hYbž'i a 'B!JYf`i ghY'ni a]b]a]YfYbž'k cVY]'Ui Wk'Y]bY'6cXYb`cW_Yfi b['j cf'XYf 5i gVf]b[i b['ni 'VYggYfYb'9f[YVb]ggYb'ZØ\fh"

J]Y`ZÀ`h][Y'Bihnib['jcb'; ÀffYghYb

; ÀffYghY 'Ui g'6]c[UgUb `U[Yb `\ UVYb 'g]W\ 'U`g'k Yfhj c``Y

BÀ\fghc ZZei Y``Y 'VY\Ui dhYhi bX 'Z]bXYb ']b 'XYf'@UbXk]fhgW\UZh

j]Y`ZÀ`h][Y`5bk YbXi b["'9bYf[]Y '9fbYi YfVUf'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg

g]Y`fY]W\ 'Ub 'Gh]W_ghc ZZž'D\cgd\cfi bX'? U`]i a 'g]bX'i bX'X]Y

6cXYbZfi W\hVUf_Y]h'gck]Y`X]Y`6cXYbghfi _hi f'bUW\\U`h][

j YfVYggYfb"; ÀffYghY 'ZÒfXYfb 'b]W\h'bi f'X]Y`K UggYffYhYbh]cbž

gcbXYfb 'Ui W\ 'X]Y`a]_fcV]Y``Y`5_h]j]hÀh']a '6cXYb"

Ni gÀhn`]W\ '_ObbYb']bbcj Uh]j Y'6Y\UbX`i b[ghYW\bc`c[]Yb'X]Y
Bi hni b['j cb'; ÀffYghYb'XYi h`]W\ 'cdh]a]YfYbž'k cXi fW\ 'X]YgY
bUW\\U`h][Y'5[fUf]b]h]Uh]j Yb'i bhYfghØhnYb"'Gc'V]YhYb'; ÀffYghY
Xi fW\ 'X]Y'5VgYb_i b['XYf'?cghYb'ZØf'gmbh\Yh]gW\Y'8Øb[Ya]hhY`
YVYbZU``g'k]fhgW\UZh`]W\Y'JcfhY]`Y'ZØf'@UbXk]fhY"

±0.5 b V Y h f U W h 'X Y f' < Y f U i g Z c f X Y f i b [Y b '] a 'G] `d \]Y! 5 b V U i ž k]Y 'X Y f \c \ Y b '5 V Z i \ f 'j c b '? U `] i a ž A U [b Y g] i a 'i b X '7 U `W] i a ž '] g h 'Y g k]W h][ž 'X U g g '@ U b X k] f h Y 'g] W 'X Y f '8 Ø b [Y g h f U h Y [] Y b 'V Y k i g g h 'g] b X i b X 'X] Y 'b Y i Y g h Y b ': c f g W i b [g Y f [Y V b] g g Y '] b 'X] Y 'D f U I] g 'i a g Y h n Y b " A] h 'X Y b 'f] W h h b i f 'n i f 'b U W \ U h h [Y b '9 b Y f [] Y [Y k] b b i b [ž g c b X Y f b 'U i W 'n i f J Y f V Y g g Y f i b ['X Y f '5 [f U f Z À W Y b '] b '8 Y i h g W `U b X 'V Y] h f U [Y b "

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	GhfUiV]b[ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "k c W Y b V `U h h! X `j "X Y
	• k k k "hZn"VUmYfb"XY
	YbYf[]Y!YfbYi YfVUf"Yi

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["XY