

## ; UfhYbUVZÀ``Y'[YZÀ\fXYb'X]Y'l a k Y`h. H]ddg'ni f'g]WXYfYb'9bhgcf[i b[°

8 UgʻK UggYfk ]fhgWX UZhgUa hʻHfUi bghY]bʻ]bZcfa ]YfhʻØVYfʻX]Y ZUWX [YfYWXhYʻ9bhgcf[i b[ˈj cbˈ; UfhYbUVZÀ``Ybʻi bX'XYfYb : c`[Yb"



HfUi bghY]bž8Yi hgWX`UbX'! a '@UbX\_fY]g'HfUi bghY]b'[]Vh'Yg
U\_hi Y``Y]b'Yfbgh\UZhYg'DfcV'Ya 'a ]h'XYf'i bgUWX[Ya À»Yb
9bhgcf[i b[ij cb'; UfhYbUVZÀ``Yb''K]Y'X]Y'DfYggY!BUWX f]WX hYb
DBD'VYf]WXhYhž\Uh'XUg'K UggYfk]fhgWXUZhgUa h'VYfY]hg'?cbhU\_h
a ]h'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY'Ui Z[Ybca a Ybži a 'X]Y'VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXY
G]hi Uh]cb'ni '\_`ÀfYb''5a 'FUbXY'Y]bYf'VYhfcZZYbYb'; Ya Y]bXY
k ÀWXgh'Y]b'8]W\_]WXh'Ui g']``Y[U``Ybhgcf[hYb'; UfhYbUVZÀ``Ybž
XUfi bhYf'Ui WX'V]g'ni 'g]YVYb'A YhYf'\c\Y'6Ua Vi gghUb[Yb''8]YgY
5fh'j cb'6Ua Vi g']gh'VYgcbXYfg'dfcV'Ya Uh]gWXž'XU'g]Y
Ui g`Ài ZYfhfY]VYbX']gh'i bX'g]WX'i b\_cbhfc``]Yfh'Ui gVfY]hYb'\_Ubb''
8]Y'; YZU\f'Xfc\h'b]WXh'bi f'ZØf'X]Y'5bk c\bYfž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'ZØf
X]Y'; Yk ÀggYf']b'XYf'BÀ\Y.'6Y]'<cWk UggYf'\_ObbhYb'X]Y'5VZÀ``Y
a ]h[Yf]ggYb'k YfXYb'i bX'gc'ni 'Y]bYa 'Yf\YV']WXYb'l a k Y`hf]g]\_c

8]Y'5bk c\bYf'g]bX'Ui Z[YZcfXYfhž']\fY'; UfhYbUVZÀ``Y'ZUW\[YfYW\h
ni Ybhgcf[Yb"8cW\XUg'K UggYfk]fhgW\UZhgUa h'\Uh'\]Yf'bi f
VY[fYbnhY'A O[`]W\\_Y]hYbž'XU'XYf'VYhfYZZYbXY'6UW\'U`g'; Yk AggYf
Xf]hhYf'CfXbi b['Y]b[Yghi Zh']gh'i bX'gca ]h'\_Y]bY'fYW\h`]W\Yb
A U»bU\a Yb'Yf[f]ZZYb'k YfXYb'\_ObbYb"'8UVY]'[]Vh'Yg'Y]bZUW\Y
K Y[Yž'; UfhYbUVZÀ``Y'i a k Y`hZfYi bX`]W\'ni 'Ybhgcf[Yb.
K YfhghcZZ\OZY'bY\a Yb'[fO)»YfY'A Yb[Yb'Ub'i bX'j]Y`Y
; UfhYbVYg]hnYf'\_ObbYb']\f'; fØbgW\b]hh'dfcV`Ya `cg'ØVYf'X]Y
6]chcbbY'cXYf']a 'Y][YbYb'?ca dcgh'Ybhgcf[Yb"'K Ybb'G]Y'g]W\
ØVYf'X]Y'f]W\h][Yb'5fhYb'j cb'6Ua Vi g']bZcfa ]YfYbž'\_ObbYb'G]Y
ni XYa 'dfÀj Ybh]j `\UbXY`b'i bX'J cf\_Y\fi b[Yb'hfYZZYb"

## ?cbgYeiYbnYbXYfZU`gWXYb 9bhgcf[ib[

8]Y']`Y[U`Y'9bhgcf[ib['jcb'; UfhYbUVZÀ``Yb'n]Y\h'YXcW\'b]W\h
bif'IakYhgW\AXYb'bUW\'g]W\"5iW\X]Y'?cghYb'ZØf'X]Y
5``[YaY]b\Y]h'g]bX'b]W\h'ni'jYfbUW\`Agg][Yb.'KYbb'AØ``ibgUW\[Ya\A\n'UV[Y`UXYb'k]fXž'a\@ggYb'X]Y'GhYiYfnU\`Yf'X]Y
?cghYb'ZØf'X]Y'ZUW\[YfYW\hY'9bhgcf[ib['\@VYfbY\aYb''8Ug'A8F'; UfhYb'kY]gh'XUfUiZ'\]bž'XUgg']``Y[U`Y'A\@``Ybhgcf[ib[\žY]h'[]`h'ibX'a]h; Y`XVi\n'Yb'nk]gW\Yb'\%\$'ibX')\\$'9ifc'[YU\bXYh'kYfXYb'\_Ubb'''\d=bj]Y`Yb'6ibXYg`AbXYfb'YbhghY\Yb'VY]'9faYggYbggd]Y`f\AiaYb'ZØfXUg'6i\n'[Y`X'XYih`]W\'\O\YfY'GhfUZYbž'X]Y'Y'bUW\'AYb[Y'XYg5VZU``g'jUf]]YfYb''

6YgcbXYfg'\_f]h]gW\ k ]fX'Ygž'k Ybb'UbXYfY'5VZU``UfhYb'k ]Y
6Ui UVZÀ``Yž'5`h[ YfÀhY'cXYf': UfVfYghY']b'X]Y'BUhi f'[ Y`Ub[ Yb"
8]YgYg'i bgUW\[Ya À» Y'5V`UXYb'n]Y\h'cZh'k Y]hYfY'A Ø``\U`XYb
bUW\[g]W\z'k cXi fW\[g]W\ XUg'DfcV`Ya 'dchYbn]Yfh"5i W\ XYf
I a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'; UfhYbUVZÀ``Yb']a 'Y][ YbYb'; UfhYb']gh'b]W\h']a a Yf
i bdfcV`Ya Uh]gW\"'8Ug'J YfVfYbbYb'j cb'; UfhYbUVZÀ``Yb'i bhYf`]Y[ h
Òfh`]W\Yb'6Ygh]a a i b[ Yb'i bX'\_Ubb']b'j ]Y`Yb'FY[ ]cbYb'[ Ubn
j YfVchYb'gY]b"'K Ybb'Yg'Yf`Ui Vh']ghz'\Àb[ h'Yg'cZh'j cb'ZYgh[ Y`Y[ hYb

## I a k Y`hZfYi b X`]WX Y 5 `hYfb Uh]j Y b

I a k Y`hVYk i gghgY]b i b X 'XYf f]Wk h][Y I a [Ub[ a ]h'; UfhYbUVZÀ``Yb [Yk]bbYb]a a Yfa Y\f'Ub'6YXYi hi b["; UfhYbVYg]hnYf 'gc``hYb g]Wk 'XU\Yf 'ØVYf 'X]Y 'j ]Y 'Yb 'A Ò[`]Wk \_Y]hYb ']b Zcfa ]YfYb ž X]Y 'Yg 'ni f fYWk ha À» ][Yb '9b hgcf[i b['[]]Vh" 8 Ug '6i » [Y`X\_UhU`c[ '`]ghYh 'Ui Zž XUgg 'X]Y 'ZUWk [YfYWk hY '9b hgcf[i b[ 'Xi fWk 'X]Y '6]c hc b b Y ž X]Y '?ca d cgh]Yfi b[']a 'Y][YbYb'; UfhYb c XYf 'XUg 'A ]YhYb 'Y]b Yg 7 cbhU]b Yfg 'ZØf'[fò» YfY 'A Yb[Yb 'Y]b Y \_cghYb[Øbgh][Y 'i b X i a k Y`hZfYi b X`]Wk Y '5`hYfb Uh]j Y 'ni f']``Y[U`Yb '9b hgcf[i b[ 'XUfghY``h" 9]b '\_`UfYg '6Yk i gghgY]b 'ZØf'X]Y 'Y][YbYb 'J YfUb hk cfhi b[ 'U`g ; fi b XghØW\_gY][Yb hØa Yf']gh'Y VYbgc 'k ]Wk h]["'K Yf 'gY]bYb 'A Ø```]b XYf'B Uhi f'UV`À Xhz 'gc``hY 'g]Wk 'VYk i ggh'gY]b z XUgg 'Yf 'fYWk h`]Wk j YfUb hk cfh`]Wk ']ghz 'Ui Wk 'k Ybb 'Yf'b]Wk h'gY`Vgh'UV[Y`UXYb`\Uh"

±g[YgUa h']gh'XUg'f]WXh][Y'9bhgcf[Yb'j cb'; UfhYbUVZÀ``Yb'b]WXh bi f'Y]bY': fU[Y'XYf'FYWXhgWXUZZYb\Y]hž'gcbXYfb'Ui WX'XYg I a k Y`hgWXi hnYg"'9g'[]Vh'j]Y`Y'A Ò[`]WX\_Y]hYbž'g]WX i a k Y`h[YfYWXh'ni 'j Yf\U`hYbž'i bX'X]Y'5bk c\bYf'g]bX'[i h VYfUhYbž'X]YgY'Ui WX'ni 'bi hnYb"'8 Ug'K UggYfk]fhgWXUZhgUa h'i bX Òfh`]WXY'6Y\ÒfXYb'ghY\Yb'a]h'FUh'i bX'HUh'ni f'GY]hYž'i a 'XYb 6Øf[Yf.]bbYb'ni '\Y`ZYbž'g]bbj c``Y'@Ògi b[Yb'ni 'Z]bXYb'i bX'X]Y BUhi f'ni 'VYk U\fYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	HfUi bghY]bž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "dbd"XY
	• k k k "a Xf"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "Vi gg[Y`X_UhU`c["cf[</li></ul>

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U[ "XY