

6UmYfb`gYhnh`Ui Z? = `(ž) `A]``]cbYb`9i fc
ZØf`]bbcj Uh]j Y`DZY[Ydfc`^_hY`°

6UmYfb`ZØfXYfh`XFY]? ≠Dfc`Y_hY`ni f`9bh`Ughi b[`j cb
DZY[Y_fÄZhYb""6]g`%\$"" ð b]`J c fgW`Ä[Y`Y]bFY]W`Yb`°8][]hU`Y
@Øgi b[Yb`]a `: c_i g"

6UmYfb`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8Yf`ni bY`a YbXY`6YXUfZ`Ub`DZY[Y`i bX
XYf`XUa]hj YfVi bXYbY: UW`_fÄZhYa Ub[Y`ghY`Yb`Y]bY`XYf
[fØ»hYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]a `: Ygi bX`Y]hgk YgYb`XUf`°8]YgYa
5b`Y[Yb`]a `ØW`hY`X]Y`VUmYf]gW`Y`GhUUhgFY[]Yfi b[`]a]h]bbcj Uh]j Yb
Dfc`Y_hYb`Ybh[Y[Ybk]f`_Yb""6UmYfbg; Ygi bX`Y]hga]b]ghYf]b`ð X]h`
; Yf`UW`f7GI Ł`U`h`Yi hY`ni f`9]bFY]W`i b[`j cb`Dfc`Y_hj c fgW`Ä[Yb
Ui Z[Yfi ZYb`ž`i a `X]Y`5hfU`_hj]h`h`XYg`DZY[YVYfi Zg`ni `ghY][Yfb`i bX
X]Y`5fVY]hgVY`Ughi b[`j cb`DZY[Y_fÄZhYb`Xi fW`X][]hU`Y
5bk YbXi b[Yb`i bX`?Øbgh]W`Y`≠hY`][Ybn`f? Ł`ni `j Yfa]bXYfb`"
dbd"XY`VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`

⇒a `FU`a Yb`X]YgYf`≠]h]Uh]j Y`k YfXYb`nk Y]`Ui g[Yk`Ä`hY`Dfc`Y_hY
]b`XYb`b`ÄW`ghYb`XFY]`≠\`fYb`]a]h]bg[YgUa h(` ž) `A]``]cbYb`9i fc
[YZØfXYfh`°8Yf`9]bgYbXYgW`i gg`ZØf`X]Y`J c fgW`Ä[Y`]gh`XYf`%\$"
ð b]`N]Y`X]YgYf`A U»bU`a Yb`]gh`Ygž`X]Y`DZY[Y!`i bX
DYfgcbU`d`Ubi b[`ni `Yf`Y]W`hYfb`i bX`gca]h`Äi Z][Yg`9]bgdf]b[Yb
j cb`DZY[Y_fÄZhYb`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

8][]hU`Y`@Øgi b[Yb`U`g`GW`ØggY`ni f
J YfVYggYfi b[

8][]hU`Y`DZY[YhYW`bc`c[]Yb`[Yk]bbYb`ni bY`a YbX`Ub
6YXYi hi b[ž`VYgcbXYfg]b`XYf`@Ub[nY]hdZY[Y`G]Y`VY]b`U`hYb
HYW`bc`c[]Ybž`X]Y`Xi fW`J YfbYhni b[`i bX`GYbgcf]_gck c`
DfcnYggY`U`g`Ui W`DfcXi`_hY`fYj c`i h]cb]YfYb`_ØbbYb`°8]YgY

HYWbc`c []Yb`g]bX`j]Y`gY]h[`i bX`i a ZUggYb`b]W`h`bi f
dfcZYgg]cbY`Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hi bX`J Yfk U`hi b[ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W
_ÖfdYfbU\Y`DZY[Y`"8]Y`b`hY[fUh]cb`j cb`? =]b`X]YgYb`6YfY]W` \Uh
XUg`DchYbn]U`ž`X]Y`DZY[Ye`i U`]h`h`Yf\YV`]W`ni `ghY][Yfb`i bX`X]Y
5fVY]hgVYX]b[i b[Yb`ZØf`DZY[Y`_f`Z`hY`ni `j YfVYggYfb`"
da WbW]"b`a "b]\`"[cj ` \YVh` \Yfj cfž`XUgg`

8YbbcW` []Vh`Yg`Yf\YV`]W`Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`VY]`XYf
=a d`Ya Ybh]Yfi b[`X][]hU`Yf`HYWbc`c []Yb`"C Zh`k YfXYb
9bhk]W`_i b[Yb`YX][`]W`Ui g`hYW`b]gW`Yb`A Ö[`]W`_Y]hYb` \YfUi g
[Yhf]YVYbž`c`bY`g]W`Ui ZXYb`_cb`_fYhYb`Bi hnYb`]a `DZY[YU`hU[
ni `_cbnYbhf]YfYb`"6Y]`XYf`GW`i `i b[`k]fX` \Äi Z][`bi f`Ui ZX]Y
6YX]Ybi b[`XYf` ; Yf`hY` [YUW`hYhž`k cVY]`Y]bY`gmghYa Uh]gW`Y
b`hY[fUh]cb`]b`XYb`5fVY]hgU`hU[`cZh`ZY` \h`Ni XYa `VYghY`Yb
l bg]W`Yf\Y]hYb` \]bg]W`h]W`XYf` :]bUbn]Yfi b[`i bX`XYf
`Ub[Zf]gh][Yb`l bhYf\U`hi b[`X]YgYf`HYWbc`c []Yb`"

8 Yf`XYa c [fUZ]gW`Y`K UbXY`U`g`hfY]VYbXY ? fUZh

8Yf`XYa c [fUZ]gW`Y`K UbXY`ghY`h`Y]bY`k Y]hYfY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[
XUf.`GW`Ä`hni b[Yb`ni Zc` [Y`k]fX`X]Y`5bnU\`XYf`DZY[YVYXØfZh][Yb
]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`j cb`Yhk U`) `A]`]cbYb`]a `š` \f`&\$`%`Ui Z+ž) `V]g` ,
A]`]cbYb`V]g`&\$) \$ `UbghY][Yb`"l a `X]Y`U`_hi Y`Yb
6YhfYi i b[gfY`Uh]cbYb`Ui ZfYW`hni Yf\U`hYbž`g]bX`V]g`&\$) \$
ni g`Ä`h`]W`Y`* \$ \$ "\$ \$ \$ `DZY[Y`_f`Z`hY`YfZcfXYf`]W`"8]YgY`NU\`Yb
j YfXYi h]W`Yb`XYb`Xf]b[YbXYb`<UbX`i b[gVYXUfZ]b`XYf
DZY[YVfUbW`Y`"

8]Y`VUmYf]gW`Y`b]h]Uh]j Y`ni f` : ÖfXYfi b[`X][]hU`Yf`@Ögi b[Yb`]b`XYf
DZY[Y`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`Y]b`GW`f]h`ni f`9bh`Ughi b[`XYf`j cf\UbXYbYb
: UW`_f`Z`hY`ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]b`HY]`XYf` [YgYh`]W`Yb
F U\`a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb`ni f`8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[ž`X]Y`gY]h`&\$%) `]b`?fUZh
g]bX`"8]YgY`VY]b\U`hYb`i bhYf`UbXYfYa `XUg`9!<YU`h`!; YgYh`i bX
XUg`8][]hU`Y!J Yfgcf[i b[!; YgYh`"5_UXYa `]gW`Y`DZY[Y`i bX
: cfgW`i b[`]bhY[f]YfYb`ni bY`a YbX`HYW`b]_!`i bX
8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[gh`Ya Ybž`k Ug`X]Y`B`chk YbX][`_Y]h`Y]bYf
gmghYa Uh]gW`Yb`8][]hU`]g]Yfi b[gghfUhY []Y`]b`DZY[YY]bf]W`hi b[Yb

i bhY fghfY]W\ h"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	6UmYfbž8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "dbd"XY• da WbWJ"b`a "b]\ "[cj

6Ygi W\ Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U["XY