

5i Z'XYf'Gdi f'XYf'A Ub]di `Uh]cb. 'NYfghÒfh XYf' HYi ZY` 'i bgYfY'; [YbX3

A Uf_i g'@Ub[Ya Ubb 'VY`Yi W\hYh']b 'gY]bYa 'U_hi Y``Yb '5fh]_Y` A Ub]di `Uh]cbYb i bX hchU`]hÀfY 'HYbXYbnYbž'X]Y i bgYfY ; YgY``gW\UZhi bhYfk UbXYfb"



8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!' → Y]bYa 'U_hi Y``Yb`6Y]hfU['Ui Z'I bgYf

A]hhY`Yi fcdU'h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh'XYf' < YfUi g[YVYf'A Uf_i g'@Ub[Ya Ubb
Y]bY'U`Ufa]YfYbXY'5bhk cfh'j cb'7\Uh, DHž'X]Y'XYb'J YfghUbX'XYf
bÀWXghYb'; YbYfUh]cb'U`g'Xi fWX' XYb'HYi ZY` '[YZÀ\fXYh
VYgWXfY]Vh"'@Ub[Ya Ubb'k Ufbh'j cf'gi Vh]`Yb'A Ub]di `Uh]cbgZcfa Ybž
X]Y'cZh'U`g': cfhgWXf]hhž: fY]\Y]h'cXYf'A]h[YZØ\`'Ui ZhfYhYb'i bX
gY`V][Y'k YfXYb'ni bY\a YbX'U`g'[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXY'D\Àbca YbY
]XYbh]Z]n]Yfhž'X]Y'XYb'8Yb_!'i bX' < UbX`i b[gfUi a 'XYf'A YbgWXYb
i bhYfk UbXYfb"

6YgcbXYfg`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`g]Y\h`@Ub[Ya Ubb`hchU`]hÀfY HYbXYbnYb`Ui Z_ca a Yb`i bX`fi Zh`ni f`_f]h]gW\Yb`<]bhYfZfU[i b[`XYfgW\`Y]W\YbXYb` J YfZØ\fi b[`Xi fW\`XUg`Ub[YV`]W\; i hY `Ui Z'`=b gY]bYa '6Y]hfU[``]ghYh'Yf'nY\b'gdYn]Z]gW\Y'A Yh\cXYb'Ui $Z\bar{z}'X$]Y'ni f NYfghÒfi b['XYg'J YfghUbXYg'VY]hfU[Yb'_ \dot{O} bbYb.

A Yh\cXYb XYf J YfghUbXYgnYfghÒfi b[

- K U\f\Y]h'fY`Uh]j]YfYb
- XYbh]hÀh'| Yfk]ffYb
- : Ua]`]Y nYfgYhnYb
- JYfUbhk cfhi b['Xi fWX 'CdZYffc ``Y 'YfgYhnYb
- G]WX UV`Yb_Yb`i bX`VYhÀi VYb
- ; YgWX]WXhYia XYihYbibXiUig`ÒgWXYb
- Gd]f]hi U`]hÀh``ÀWXYf`]WX a UWXYb
- Hi [YbXYb j YfgdchhYbž@UghYf ZY]Yfb
- GdfUWXY YbhYYfYb
- G]WX 'j YfY]bgUa Yb ``UggYb` 'a]hhYb']b 'XYf'A UggY

8]YgYf'6Y]hfU['YfgWX]Yb'ni Yfgh'Ui Z'D\]`cgcd\]U'DYfYbb]gž'Y]bYa DUfhbYf'XYf'9i fcdÀ]gWXYb'A YX]Yb_ccdYfUh]cb"

A YX]Yb_ca dYhYbn'i bX': Y\`]bZcfa Uh]cbYb

5a %, "'C_hcVYf'&\$&' ZUbX'Y]bY'Cb`]bY_cbZYfYbn'a]h'XYa 'H]hY` : UWhg' 7cbYl hg'A UhhYf. 'A YX]Yb_ca dYhYbn']b'CghUg]Yb'i bX
9i fcdU 'ghUhhz'cf[Ub]g]Yfh'j cb'XYf'6i bXYgnYbhfU`Y'ZØf'dc`]h]gWXY6]`Xi b['i bX'XYa '; cYh\Y!+bgh]hi h"'8]Y'JYfUbghU`hi b['\UhhY'XUgN]Y`z'ØVYf'XYb'I a [Ub['a]h': Y\`]bZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX' < UggfYXY']b j YfgWX]YXYbYb'FY[]cbYb'ni 'X]g_i h]YfYbz'k cVY]'9I dYfhYb'Ui g ?cfYUz'+JdUbz'HU]k Ub'i bX'8Yi hgWX`UbX']\fY'DYfgdY_h]j Yb'hY]`hYb'' @Ui h'XYa '6Yf]WXh'XYf'6i bXYgnYbhfU`Y'ZØf'dc`]h]gWXY6]`Xi b['k i fXY'VYgcbXYfg'X]Y'ni bY\a YbXY'JYfVfY]hi b['j cb: Y\`]bZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'X]Y'[YgY``gWXUZh`]WXY'Dc`Uf]g]Yfi b['Xi fWX gcn]U`Y'A YX]Yb'i bX'[YbYfUh]j Y'?=h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh''

8 Y f '9 I d Y f h Y 'A UgUhc '? U ']a chc 'j cb 'X Y f 'I b]j Y f g]h À h '< cb [_cb ['i b X *Y Ub Y h h Y '< c Za Ub b 'j cb 'X Y f ': f Y] Y b 'I b]j Y f g]h À h '6 Y f `]b 'X] g_i h] Y f h Y b

X] Y ', V Y f h f Y] V i b ['X Y f '6 Y X f c \ i b ['X i f W \ ': Y \ `]b Z c f a Uh] c b Y b 'i b X

V Y h c b h Y b ž X Ugg 'X] Y g Y 'a Y \ f 'U `g 'Y] b 'G ma d h ca 'j cb 'D c `Uf] g] Y f i b [ž

I b [`Y] W \ Y] h i b X 'A] g g h f U i Y b 'n i 'j Y f g h Y \ Y b 'g] b X ž g h Uh h 'U `g 'X Y f Y b I fgUWXY"'8UVY]'k]fX'Ui WX'X]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'; fi ddYb]XYbh]hÀh'VY]a
HY]`Yb'j cb'\DZcfa Uh]cbYb'\Yfj cf[Y\cVYb"'8]Y'JYfa]hh`i b['j cb
A YX]Yb_ca dYhYbn'a i gg'XU\Yf'ØVYf'XUg'V`c» Y'DfØZYb'j cb': U_hYb
\]bUi g[Y\Yb'i bX'ei U`]hUh]j '\cW\k Yfh][Y'\D\U`hY'ZÒfXYfb"

5bhcb]c??fØ[Yfžij ca '8Yi hgW.Yb': cfgW.i b[gnYbhfi a 'ZØf? dbgh`]W.Y' dbhY``][YbnžiZØ\fhYi]b'X]Y'5bdUggi b[ij cb'? dAcXY``YbUb'`c_U`Y'6hUbXUfXg'Y]b"'6Y]gd]Y`\UZhY'`c_U`Y'5bk YbXi b[Ybž'k]YXYf'7\UhVch' fi XU']b'GØX_cfYU'i bX'7cZUWhg']b'HU]k Ubž'nY][Ybžk]Y'X][]hU`Y'K Yf_nYi [Y'ghfi _hi f]Yfh'Y]b[YgYhnh'k YfXYb'_ObbYb"8Yf'8][]hU`'GYfj]WYg'5Wh'f8G5tž'XYf'Ua'&)"'5i [i gh'&\$&' i]b''?fUZhhfUhž'gc```D`UhhZcfa Yb'ghÀf_Yf'fY[i `]YfYb'i bX']gh'HY]`'XYf6Ya Ø\i b[Ybž':Y\`]bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'VY[Y[bYb"

9]b k Y]hYfYf 8]g_i gg]cbgdi b_h k Uf *JdUbg 5bgUhn ni f 6Y_Aa dZ b['j cb': Y\ `]b Zcfa Uh]cbYbž XYf c\bY 'ghf]_hY FY[i `]Yfi b['Ui g_ca a h" 5i W 'X]Y i bhYfgW]YX`]W Yb '8 YZ]b]h]cbYb i bX 'XYf I a [Ub['a]h < UggfYXY k i fXYb 'VY Yi W hYh" 8]Y ?cbZYfYbn 'gW `cgg'a]h XYa '5i Zfi Z'ni 'Y]bYf [Ubn\Y]h`]W Yb < YfUb[Y\Ybgk Y]gY 'VY] 'XYf '6Y_Aa dZ b['j cb' < UggfYXY 'gck]Y 'XYf Bchk YbX][_Y]hž A YX]Yb_ca dYhYbn 'ZØf'U``Y '5`hYfg[fi ddYb 'ni ZÔfXYfb"; Ya Y]bgUa _Y]hYb']a 'I a [Ub['a]h': Y\`]bZcfa Uh]cbYb nk]gW Yb 'C ghUg]Yb'i bX '9i fcdU'k i fXYb 'YVYbZU``g'ZYgh[YghY``hž k Ug'X]Y 8f]b[`]W _Y]h'X]YgYf'H\Ya Uh]_'j YfXYi h`]W h"

8 Y hU]`g	
J cfZU``	K Ufbi b[
I fgUW Y	A Ub]di `Uh]cb
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`Ub X
EiY``Yb	k k k "i bgYf!a]hhY`Yi fcdU"Wca
	• k k k "VdV"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY