

K Ufbi b[ . 'G]b\_YbXY' ða dZei chYb  
[ YZÀ\ fXYb' i bgYfY' ? ]bXYf' j cf' A UgYfb °

G]b\_YbXY' ða dZei chYb' ]b'XYb' i G5' ZØ\ fYb' ni 'ghY][ YbXYb  
A UgYfbf]g]\_Yb" '9]bY' bYi Y' Ghi X]Y' k Ufbh' j cf' XfUa Uh]gWXYb  
: c`[ Yb' ZØf' X]Y' ; Ygi bX\ Y]h"



HYI Ugž' i G5' !' G]b\_YbXY' ða dZei chYb' VY] ' ? ]bXYfb' ]b'XYb' i G5  
\_ÖbbhYb' Yf\ YV' ]W' ni 'Y]bYa' '5bgh]Y[ ' j cb' A UgYfbZÀ' Yb' ZØ\ fYb"  
9]bY' U\_hi Y' Y' Ghi X]Y' XYg' GhUbZc fX' A YX]W]bY' ðbgh]hi hYž  
j YfÖZYbh]W'h]a' ' æi fbU' cZ h\ Y' 5a Yf]WU' b' A YX]WU' '5ggcW]Uh]cb  
f\ 5A 5łžj Yfk YbXYh' Y]b' 7ca di hYfa cXY' ž' i a' X]Y' 5i gvFY]hi b[ ' j cb  
A UgYfbž' F ÖhY' bž' Dc' ]c' i bX' 8]d\ h\ Yf]Y' i bhYf' j YfgW] YXYbYb  
ða dZYX]b[ i b[ Yb' ni 'g]a i ' ]YfYb" ' 8]Y' : cfgW] i b[ ' VYfØW\_g]W]h][ h  
8UhYb' ni f' 6Yj Ö' \_Yfi b[ gYb h k ]W' i b[ ž' VYghY\ YbXYf' ða a i b]h\ h  
i bX' XYa' ' F]g]\_c' j cb' ? fUb' \ Y]hYb' Xi fW' 9]bgW' Yddi b[ Yb"

8]Y' Dfc[ bcgYb' g]bX' U' Ufa ]YfYbX' . Gc' hYb' X]Y' \ Yi h][ Yb' ða dZfUHyb  
i bj YfÅbXYfh' V' Y]VYbž' \_ÖbbhYb' ]b' &\$' X\ fYb' fi bX' , ) \$"\$\$\$  
A UgYfbZÀ' Y' i bX' &") \$\$' HcXYgZÀ' Y' Ui ZhfYhYb" ' 9]b' F ØW\_ [ Ub[ ' XYf

⇒ dZi b[ Yb'i a '%\$i '\_ÖbbhY'X]Y'5bnU\`XYf'A UgYfbZÄ`Y'jb'&)  
>U\ fYb'Ui Z'%%ž%A ]`]cbYb'UbghY][ Yb'`UggYb"'GY`Vgh'VY]'Y]bYf  
<U`V]Yfi b[ 'XYf'⇒ dZei chYb'g]bX') %ž&'A ]`]cbYb'A UgYfbZÄ`Y'ž'( ž  
A ]`]cbYb'Dc`]cZÄ`Y'i bX'&\$'8]d\h\Yf]YZÄ`Y'ni 'Yfk UfhYb"'8]Yg  
k ØfXY']bg[ YgUa h'ni '%\$ž 'A ]`]cbYb'? fUb\_Yb\Ui gUi ZYbh\U'hYb  
i bX'% ) - "&\$'HcXYgZÄ`Yb'ZØ\ fYb"

## 5\_hi Y`Y'G]hi Uh]cb' ]b'XYb'I G5'i bX'XYf'K Y`h

8Yf'FØW\_[ Ub[ 'XYf'Fci h]bY]a dZi b[ Ybž'VYgcbXYfg'gY]h'XYf  
7CJ ⇒8!%- !DUbXYa ]Yž'\Uh'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXY': c`[ Yb"'Øb[ ghY  
GhUh]gh]\_Yb'nY][ Ybž'XUgg]'b'HYI Ug'nk Y]'i b[ Y]a dZhY'? ]bXYf'Ub  
A UgYfb'ghUfVYbž'k Ä\ fYbX'Vi bXYgk Y]h'a Y\ fYfY'<i bXYfh  
⇒ZY\_h]cbYb'Ui ZhfUhYbž'X]Y'ØVYfk ]Y[ YbX'i b[ Y]a dZhY'DYfgcbYb  
VYhfUZYb"' ; Ygi bX\Y]hga ]b]ghYf'F cVYfh': "'?YbbYXm'ž"'VYnY]W\ bYhY  
⇒ dZi b[ Yb'U'g'X]Y'k ]f\_gUa ghY'A Yh\cXY'ni f'J Yfa Y]Xi b[ 'j cb  
A UgYfb"

⇒8Yi hgW\`UbX'gW\k Ub\_h'X]Y'NU\`XYf'A UgYfbZÄ`Y'ghUf\_'&\$&%  
k i fXYb'bi f'UW\h': Ä`Y'[ Ya Y'XYhž'k Ä\ fYbX'Yg'&\$%) 'bcW\ '&'( \*\*  
k UfYb"'5i W\ ]b'9i fcdU']gh'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'Ub[ YgdUbbh"'8]Y'9I !  
; Ygi bX\Y]hgVY\ØfXY'9787'VYf]W\hYhY'ØVYf'nY\ b'HcXYgZÄ`Y  
Xi fW\ 'A UgYfb'ja ' >U\ f'&\$&( ž'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'XUj cb' ]b'Fi a Äb]Yb"'8]Y  
K Y`h[ Ygi bX\Y]hgc f[ Ub]gUh]cb'fK < C Ě'gW\Ähnhž'XUgg'k Y`hk Y]h'Yhk U  
%\$+"\$\$\$'HcXYgZÄ`Y'Xi fW\ 'A UgYfb'Ä\ f'W\ 'Ui ZhfYhYbž  
]bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]'b]W\h'cXYf'i bni fY]W\YbX'[ Y]a dZhYb'? ]bXYfb  
i bhYf'ZØbZ' >U\ fYb"

## 8 Ug'F ]g]\_c' i bX'X]Y'B c h k YbX][ \_Y]h'XYf

⇒ dZi b[

A UgYfb'g]bX'Y]bY'\cW\ UbghYW\_YbXY' ⇒ZY\_h]cbg\_fUb\_\Y]hž'XYfYb  
, VYfhfU[ i b[ 'Xi fW\ 'HfØdZW\Yb'YfZc`[ h": Ugh'YXYf'? cbhU\_h'ni  
I b[ Y]a dZhYb'ZØ\fh'ni f'5bghYW\_i b[ "'9]b'g]W\YfYf'GW\i hn'\_Ubb'bi f  
Xi fW\ 'Y]bY'XcddY'hY' ⇒ dZi b[ '[ Yk Ä\ f'Y]ghYh'k YfXYb'/ni XYa 'g]bX  
⇒Z]n]YfhY'VYfY]hg'ZØbZ'HU[ Y'j cf'XYa '5i ZhfYhYb'XYg'5i ggW\`U[ g  
UbghYW\_YbX"'A UgYfb'\_ÖbbYb'XUg'⇒ a a i bgmghYa 'Yf\YV']W\

gWk ÅWYb'i bX'ni 'gWk YfYb': c'[ Yf\_fUb\_i b[ Yb'ZØ\fybž'a ]h  
 Y]bYf'GhYfV`]W\_X]hgfhY'j cb'V]g'ni '&\$i "'6YgcbXYfg[ YZÅ\fxYh  
 g]bX'? ]bXYf'i bhYf'ZØbZ'š\fyb'i bX'9fk UWgYbY'ØVYf'&\$'š\fyb"

GhUh]gh]\_Yb'Ui g'9i fcdU'j YfXYi h]WYb'X]Y'8f]b[ `]W\_X]h'XYf  
 =a dZi b[ Yb.'a 'š\f'&\$&( 'k i fXYb' ]b'9i fcdU'%&+" ) \$'A UgYfbZÅ`Y  
 [ Ya Y`XYh' `X]Y`ØWghY'NU\`gY]h'ØVYf'&) 'š\fyb"'? ]bXYf'i bhYf  
 ZØbZ'š\fyb'a UWghYb'( \$'i `X]YgYf': Å`Y'Ui g"8Yi hgW`UbX  
 j YfnY]WbYhY`Ui h'K <C'ja 'š\f'&\$&' '+- 'A UgYfbZÅ`Yž'k cVY]'X]Y  
 =a dZei chY'ZØf'X]Y'nk Y]hY'8cg]g'VY]'- ' i `Y[ hž'YXcW'i bhYf'XYa  
 YfZcfXYf']WYb'K Yfh'j cb'-' ) i ž'i a `X]Y'J YfVfY]hi b[ 'j cb'A UgYfb  
 YZY\_h]j 'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

8 Ug'H\Ya U'=a dZyb'V`Y]Vhigca ]h'k Y]hYf\]b'j cb'[ fc»Yf'6YXYi hi b["  
 9]b'5bgh]Y[ `XYf'=a dZei chYb'i a 'k Yb][ ghYbg' ) i ` \_ØbbhY  
 YbhgWY]XYbX'XUni `VY]hfU[ Ybž'XUgg'A UgYfb'b]W'h'a Y`f'XUi Yf\UZh  
 n]f\_i `]YfYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' =bZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'A UgYfb'i bX'XYfYb'; YZU\fyb  
 \_ØbbYb'G]Y'X]Y'6Yf]WghY'XYf'GØXXYi hgWYb'NY]hi b[ 'i bX'XYg'  
 GhUh]gh]gWYb'6i bXYgUa hg'\_cbgi `h]YfYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f Z U ``	; Ygi bX\Y]hg_f]gY
I f g U W X Y	F Ø W _ [ U b [ ` X Y f ` = a d Z i b [ Y b
C f h	H Y I U g ž ' I G 5
E i Y ` ` Y b	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gi YXXYi hgWY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "XYghUh]g"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi WYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY