

9]bVfYWXYf']b'A cUV]h.: `i WX h'YbXYhY'a]h `YVYbg[YZÀ\f`]WXYb'JYf`Yhni b[Yb°

5`h!A cUV]hž'6Yf`]b ž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X'!' ⇒ '6Yf`]b '\ Uh'Y]b
a i ha U» `]WXYf'9]bVfYWXYf'VY]'gY]bYf': `i WXh'`YVYbg[YZÀ\f`]WXY
JYf`Yhni b[Yb'Yf`]hhYb"'8Yf'JcfZU``'YfY][bYhY'g]WX'Ua
: fY]hU[UVYbX']a 'GhUXhhY]`'A cUV]h"'8Yf'((!'À\f][Y'A Ubb'VfUWX
[Y[Yb'&&'l\f']b'Y]bY'K c\bi b['Y]bYg'A Y\fZUa]`]Yb\Ui gYg'Ub'XYf
GhfU»Y'5`h!A cUV]h'Y]b"'K À\fYbX'XYg'9]bVfi WXg'hfUZ'Yf'Ui Z'XYb
(,!'À\f][Yb'A]YhYfž'XYf'i a '<]`ZY'gWXf]Y"'8UfUi Z\]b'Yf[f]ZZ'XYf
9]bVfYWXYf'X]Y': `i WXh"

8 Yf'A]YhYf'j YfZc`[hY'XYb'HÀhYf'Xi fW\'XUg'HfYddYb\Ui g'i bX'ØVYf XUg'; fi bXghØW_"'6Y]'XYf': `i W\h'ghØfnhY'XYf'9]bVfYW\Yf'ØVYf a Y\fYfY'HfYddYbghi ZYb'i bX'j Yf`cf'XUg'6Yk i gghgY]b"'9]bY BUW\VUf]bž'X]Y'X]Y'GW\fY]Y'[Y\Òfh'\UhhYž'k À\`hY'XYb'Bchfi Z"'8]Y FYhhi b[g_fÀZhY'fYUb]a]YfhYb'XYb'gW\k Yf'j Yf`YhnhYb'9]bVfYW\Yf i bX'VfUW\hYb']\b']b'Y]b'?fUb_Yb\Ui gž'k c'gY]b'Ni ghUbX'U`g _f]h]gW\'Y]b[Yghi Zh'k i fXY"'9f'gW\k YVh'k Y]hYf\]b']b'@YVYbg[YZU\fž XU'g]W\'gY]b'Ni ghUbX'k À\fYbX'XYf'GUW\j Yf\U`hg_`Àfi b[j YfqW\`YW\hYfhY"

9fa]hh`i b[Yb'i bX'FØW_a Y`Xi b[Yb'XYf Dc`]nY]

 $8]Y `Dc`]nY] `ghY``hY`k `A\fYbX`XYg`9]bgUhnYg`Y]bYb`Fi W_gUW_`g]WXYfž XYf'_Y]bY`[Yghc\`YbYb`; Y[YbghAbXY`Ybh\]Y`h"`8 Yf`a i ha U»`]WXY 9]bVfYWXYf`k i fXY`j cb`XYb`9]bgUhn_fÀZhYb`ZYgh[Ybca a Ybžii bX$

X]Y'9fa]hhi b[Yb'ni a 'K c\bi b[gY]bVfi W\'k i fXYb'j cb'XYf?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]'XYf'8]fY_h]cb'&'fK YghŁ'ØVYfbca a Yb"'8Yf'JcfZU``\YVh'X]Y'ni bY\a YbXY'DfcV`Ya Uh]_'j cb'K c\bi b[gY]bVfØW\Yb']bgh\Xh]gW\Yb'; YV]YhYb'\Yfj cf"

9]bVfi WXggWXi hn'i bX'DfÀj Ybh]cb

9I dYfhYb 'VYhcbYb 'X]Y 'B chk Yb X][_Y]hž ']b 'G]W Yf\Y]hggmghYa Y 'ni]bj Ygh]YfYb "'A YW Ub]gW Y 'G]W Yfi b[Yb 'k]Y 'Y]bVfi W \Ya a Yb XY : YbghYf 'i b X 'HØfYb 'gck]Y 'a c XYfbY 'G]W Yf\Y]hghY W b]_ 'k]Y 5 `Ufa Ub `U[Yb 'i b X 'J]XYc ØV Yfk UW i b['g]b X 'Yb hgW Y]XYb X 'ZØf 'X]Y 9]bVfi W gdfÀj Ybh]cb "': Ugh 'YXYf 'nk Y]hY '9]bVfi W gj Yfgi W gW Y]hYfhž k Y] `'HÀhYf 'ni '`Ub[Y 'VfUi W Ybž i a ']bg' < Ui g 'ni [Y`Ub[Yb "'5`Ufa Ui ZgW U`hi b[Ybž X]Y 'G]W Yf\Y]hgUb`U[Yb 'a]h B chfi Zl 'i b X 'GYfj]W `Y]hghY ``Yb 'j YfV]b XYbž 'Yf\ Ò\Yb 'XYb 'GW i hn k Y]hYf"

8]Y`]bj Ygh]YfhYb`F Yggci fW\b`]b`G]W\Yf\Y]hggmghYa Y`Yfk Y]gYb`g]W\
`Ub[Zf]gh][`U`g`g]bbj c``ži a `gck c\``a UhYf]Y``Y`GW\ÀXYb`U`g`Ui W\
dgmW\cgcn]U`Y`5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Y]bYg`9]bVfi W\g`ni `a]b]a]YfYb"`8Yf
: U```]b`A cUV]h`Yf]bbYfh`Y]bXf]b[`]W\XUfUbžk]Y`k]W\h][`dfÀj Ybh]j Y
A U» bU\a Yb`g]bXži a `X]Y`G]W\Yf\Y]h`]b`XYb`Y][YbYb`j]Yf`K ÀbXYb
ni `[Yk À\f`Y]ghYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ±bZcfa Uh]cbYb'_ÒbbYb'X]Y'6Yf]W\hY'XYf'
HU[Yggd]Y[Y`ž'XYf'6Yf`]bYf'Dc`]nY]'i bX'XYf'Bchfi ZYI dYfhYb
_cbgi`h]Yfh'k YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	9]bVfi WX
Cfh	5`h!AcUV]hž6Yf`]bž8YihgWX`UbX
J Y f`Y hn hY	%
: YghbU\a Yb	%
EiY``Yb	• k k k "hU[Yggd]Y[Y`"XY
	• k k k "VYf`]b"XY
	bchfi ZYI dYfhYb"XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["X Y