

A UggYbh]Yf\U`hi b[`i bhYf`8fi W_. `A ? G! 5i gVfi WX `k]fZh': fU[Yb `Ui Z°

8Yf`A ? G!5i gVfi WX `]b`6fUbXYbVi f[`VY`Yi WXhYh`X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`XYf`A UggYbh]Yf\U`hi b[`i bX`ZcfXYfh
[fi bX`Y[YbXY`J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb`ZØf`H]Yfk c\`i bX
5[fUfk]fhgWX UZh"



< Òbck ž`8Yi hgWX `UbX`!`8Yf`5i gVfi WX `XYf`A Ui `!`i bX
?`Ui YbgYi WX`Y`fA ? G!`]b`6fUbXYbVi f[`U`h`Y]b`b`Yi Yg`@]WX`h`Ui Z`X]Y
8YVUhhY`ØVYf`A UggYbh]Yf\U`hi b[`[Yk cfZYb`"H\ca Ug`GW`fØXYfž
DfÅg]XYbh`XYg`H]YfgWX`i hnVi bXYgž`Äi » YfhY`g]WX`Ua `8cb`bYfghU[
i bX`k]Yg`XUfUi Z`\]bž`XUgg`X]Y`XYfnY]h][Y`5fh`XYf`H]Yf\U`hi b[`a]h
\c\Yb`H]YfVYghÅbXYb`i bX`Yb[Yb`8]WX`hYb`ni `Y]bYa
i b`_cb`hfc``]YfVUfYb`GYi WX`YbUi gVfi WX`ZØ`fYb`_Ubb`"9f`VY`hc`bhYž
XUgg`X]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`ØVYf`_`Y]bYfY`H]YfVYghÅbXY`i bX`[YY][bYhY
<U`hi b[gZcfa Yb`YfbghYf`Ub[Y[Ub[Yb`k YfXYb`a ØggY`"8Yf
? f]h]gWX`Y`5[fUfVYf]WX`h`nY][h`ni XYa `Ui Z`XUgg`X]Y`Ni WX`h`Ui Z
< ÒWX`gh`Y]ghi b[Yb`X]Y`FYg]`]Ybn`XYf`H]YfY`VYY]bhfÅWX`h][hž`k Å\fybX
GhfYgg`Xi fWX`Yb[Y`<U`hi b[gVYX]b[i b[Yb`i bX`i bbUhØf`]WX`Y

9fbÀ\fi b['X]Y'H]YfY'ni gÀhn`]W`gWk`ÀW`h" `a dZi b[Ybž'X]Y`cZi'U`g
@Øgi b['Ub[Ydf]YgYb`k YfXYbž`j YfghYW_Yb`'Ui h'6Yf]W`h
[fi bX`Y[YbXY`DfcV`Ya `Y`]b`Ni W`hž`<U`hi b[`i bX`<UbXY`" `8Yf
6Yf]W`hZcfXYfh`XU`Yf`J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb`]b`XYf`Ni W`hdc`]h]_ž`XUa`]h
bUW` \U`h][Y`GmghYa `Y`XYf`H]Yf\U`hi b[`[YZØfXYfh`k YfXYb`"

9g`]gh`YXcW`k`]W`h][`ni `VYhcbYbž`XUgg`XYf`U`_hi Y`Y`A` ?G!
5i gVfi W`gY]bYb`i fgdfi b[`]b`Y]bYf`_`Y]bYb`K` UggYfvØZY`YfXY`]b
<Øbck` `ja` `@UbX`_fY]g`A`Àf`_]gW`!CXYf`UbX` \U`h" `6]g`Ub[`V`]YV`XYf
5i gVfi W`fY[`]cbU`VY[fYbñhž`i bX`Yg`k`i fXYb`_`Y]bY`k`Y]hYfYb` : À`Y
]b`UbXYfYb`6Yhf]YVYb`VY`_Ubbh" `8YbbcW` `a`i`gghYb`gY]h`XYf
9bhXYW`_i b[`XYf`GYi W`Y`Ua` `%"` `Ubi Uf`]b`<Øbck` `]bg[YgUa` h`*`\$\$
H]YfY`[YhØhYh`k` YfXYbž`i a` `Y]bY`k`Y]hYfY`5i gVfY]hi b[`XYg`J`]fi`g`ni
j`Yf\]bXYfb`"

I fgUW`Yb`i`bX`Df`Àj`Yb`h]c`bga`U»`bU`a`Yb`

6YbYX]_h`?Ui ZYf`j`cb`XYf` : fY]Yb`i`b]j`Yfg]h`h`6Yf`]b`d`ÀX]Yfh`ZØf
Y]bYb`X]ZYfYbn]YfhYb`6`]W`_`Ui Z`X]Y`i`fgUW`Yb`XYg
GYi W`YbUi gVfi W`g" `@Ui h`?Ui ZYf`g]bX`X]Y`6]c!
G]W`Yf\Y]hga`U»`bU`a`Ybž`X]Y`]b`_`UbXk`]fhgW`UZh]W`Yb`6Yhf]YVYb
i`a`[YgYmh`k`YfXYbž`YbhgW`Y]XYbXž`i`a` `X]Y`9]bgW`Yddi b[`j`cb
9ffY[Yfb`ni` `j`Yf\]bXYfb`" `9f`Yf`_`Àfhž`XUgg`[fØ»`YfY`<U`hi b[gZcfa`Yb
cZi`ØVYf`VYggYfY`6]c!G]W`Yf\Y]hga`U»`bU`a`Yb`j`YfZØ[Ybž`X]Y`XUg
F]g]_c`j`Yff]b[Yfbž`XUgg`J`]fYb`ØVYf`?`Y]Xi b[`cXYf`GW`i` \Y
Y]b[YgW`Yddh`k`YfXYb`"

8]Y` ÆYYž`_`Y]bYfY`6Yhf]YVY`cXYf`a`Y`f` : fY]`UbX` \U`hi b[`ni
ZØfXYfbž`gW`Y]bh`Ui Z`XYb`YfghYb`6`]W`_`c`[]gW`ž`V]f[h`YXcW`
F]g]_Yb`" `?Ui ZYf`k`Ufbhž`XUgg`X]Y`J`YfhY]i b[`j`cb`H]YfYb`ØVYf
[fØ»`YfY` : `ÀW`Yb`X]Y`5Vgh`ÀbXY`nk`]gW`Yb`XYb`6Yhf]YVYb`j`Yff]b[Yfh
i`bX`gca`]h`X]Y`?fUb`_`Y]hgj`YfvfY]hi b[`Yf`Y]W`hYfb`_`ØbbhY`" `9f` \YVh
\Yfj`cfž`XUgg`Y`hnh`]W`Y]bY`F`YXi`_]cb`XYg` : `Y]gW`_`cbgi`a`g
bch`k`YbX][`]ghž`i`a` `XYa` `DfcV`Ya` `Ybh[Y[Ybni`k`]f`_Yb`"

8Ya` [Y[YbØVYf`k`Y]gh`XYf` `?f]h]gW`Y`5[fUfVYf]W`h`XUfUi`Z` \]bž
XUgg`A`UggYbh]Yf\U`hi b[Yb`X]Y` ; Ygi bX` \Y]h`XYf`H]YfY`[YZÀ` \fXYb`"
8Yf`8fi`W`_ž`a`Ui`ja`U`Y`DfcXi`_]hj`]h`À`h`ni` ` [Yk`À` \f`Y]ghYbž`ZØ`fh`b]W`h

bi f'ni [Ygi bX\Y]h]WYb'DfcV`Ya Yb`XYf`H]YfYž'gcbXYfb'a UWXh
XUg'[YgUa hY`GmghYa `UbZÄ`][`ZØf`GYi WXYbf]g]_Yb"8Yf
[Y[Ybk Äfh][Y`5i gVfi W`ghY`h`b]Wxh`bi f`Y]bY`Yd]XYa]c`c[]gWXY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`XUfž'gcbXYfb`k]fZhiUi W`k]fhgWUZh]WXY': fU[Yb
Ui Z`9I dcfh!`i bX`HfUbgdcfhj YfVchY`ZØ\ fYb`ni `Yf\YV`]WYb
I a gUhmY]bVi » Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf': `Y]gWdfcXi nYbhYbž`X]Y`ghUf_
j ca `9I dcfh`UV\Äb[][`g]bX"

K]fhgWUZh]WXY`æa d`]_Uh]cbYb`i bX`F Yg]`]Ybn
XYf`6fUbWXY

8Yf`6Ui Yfbj YfVUbX`dfc[bcgh]n]Yfh`J Yf`i ghY`]b`XfY]ghY`][Yf
A]`]cbYb\Ö\Yž`k Ä\ fYbX`a Y\ fYfY`@ÄbXYfž`XUfi bhYf`GØX`cfYUž`]b
FYU_h]cb`Ui ZXYb`5i gVfi W`X]Y': `Y]gW]a dcfhY`Ui g`8Yi hgW`UbX
[Yghcddh`\UVYb"9]b`6`]W`Ui ZX]Y`GhU]gh]_Yb`j YfXYi h]Wxh`X]Y
6YXYi hi b[`XYg': `Y]gWYI dcfhg. `æa `X\ f`&\$&'`YI dcfh]YfhY
8Yi hgW`UbX`ØVYf` (ž) `A]`]cbYb`HcbYb': `Y]gW`i bX
: `Y]gW`k UfYb"

8 Ug`H\ØbYb!`ægh]hi h`ZØf`A Uf_hUbU`mgY`\YVh`Yfj cfž`XUgg`X]Y
<m[]YbYghUbXUfXg]b`UbXk]fhgWUZh]WYb`6Yhf]YVYb`i bX`XYf
J YfUfVY]hi b[`]bhYfbUh]cbU`\cW`g]bX"8]YgY`GhUbXUfXg`g]bX
YbhgWY]XYbXž`i a [Ygi bX\Y]h]WXY`F]g]_Yb`ZØf`J YfVfUi WXYf`ni
a]b]a]YfYb"æa `? f]gYbZU``hfU[Yb`XUg`J YfYg]WXYfi b[gk YgYb`i bX
ghUUh]WXY`i bhYfghØhni b[Yb`ni f`J Yff]b[Yfi b[`XYf`k]fhgWUZh]WYb
6Y`Ughi b[`VY]"8Yb`bcW`V`Y]Vh`Y]bY`ghUf`Y`9I dcfhUV\Äb[][`_Y]h
Y]b`F]g]_cž`XU`g]Y`VY]`DfcV`Ya Yb`Yf\YV`]WXY`k]fhgWUZh]WXY
?cbgYei YbnYb`\UVYb`_Ubb"

8]Y`VYXYi hYbXghY`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`VYghY`h`XUf]bž`XUgg`X]Y
H]Yf\U`hi b[`b]Wxh`bi f`XYb`H]YfgW`i hnž'gcbXYfb`Ui W`X]Y`I a k Y`h
i bX`?`]a U`bY[Uh]j `VYY]bZi ggh" @Ui h`XYa `I a k Y`hVi bXYgUa h`g]bX
*, `DfcnYbh`XYf`9a]gg]cbYb`XYf`@UbXk]fhgWUZh`Ui ZX]Y
H]Yf\U`hi b[`ni fØW`ni ZØ\ fYb"Ni XYa `ZØ\ fh`X]Y`H]Yf\U`hi b[`ni
B]hfUhY]bhfÄ[`i bX`Yf\Ö`h`XUg`F]g]_c`nccbch]gWXYf`?fUb`_`Y]hYb`
?fUb`_`Y]hYbž`X]Y`j cb`H]YfYb`Ui Z`A YbgWYb`ØVYfhfU[VUf`g]bX"9]bY
FYXi _h]cb`XYf`H]YfVYghÄbXY`gck]Y`XYf`,`VYf[Ub[`ni
i a k Y`hj YfhfÄ[`]WXYfYb`<U`hi b[gZcfa Yb`g]bX`XU\Yf`Xf]b[YbX

bchk YbX]["

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'nY][h'XYf'U_hi Y''Y'A ?G!5i gVfi Wk 'b
6fUbXYbVi f['b]Wk h'bi f'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'a]h'XYf
A UggYbh]Yf\U`hi b['j YfVi bXYb'g]bXž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk 'X]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]hj cb'fYZcfa]YfhYb'<U`hi b[gghUbXUfXg'ZØf'X]Y
; Ygi bX\Y]hj cb'H]YfYb'i bX'A YbgWk Yb''8]Y'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf
h]Yf[YfYWk hY'<U`hi b[gZcfa Yb'i bX'X]Y'k]fhgWk UZh'Wk Yb
F U\ a YbVYX]b[i b[Yb'V`Y]Vh'gca]hj cb'nYbhfU`Yf'6YXYi hi b['ZØf
X]Y'Ni _i bZh'XYf'H]Yf\U`hi b['j]b'8Yi hgWk `UbX"

K Y]hYfY' =bZcfa Uh]cbYb'Z]bXYb'G]Y'VY]'fVV&('i bX'H\ØbYb!
=bgh]hi h"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	I a k Y`h
I fgUWk Y	A Ui `!'i bX'?`Ui YbgYi Wk Y
C fh	< Øbck ž'8Yi hgWk `UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fVV&("XY• k k k "h\i YbYb"XY

6Ygi Wk Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY