

B UWX ; Yk U`hhUh]b`5gWX UZZYbVi f[ .  
6f]gUb hYf`F i Z`bUWX`8 UhYbVUb\_`ZØf  
; YZÀ\ fXYf°

B UWX`XYf; Yk U`hhUh]b`5gWX UZZYbVi f[ `X]g\_i h]Yfh`6Yf`b`ØVYf  
Y]bY`8 UhYbVUb\_`ZØf`dc`nY]VY\_UbbhY`GhfUZhÀhYf`a ]h  
dgmWX]gWXYb`9f\_fUb\_i b[ Yb"

5gWX UZZYbVi f[ ž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`B UWX`XYf; Yk U`hhUh]b  
5gWX UZZYbVi f[ ž`X]Y: fU[ Yb`ni f; YZÀ\ f`]WX\_Y]h`XYg`HÀhYfg`Ui Zk ]fZhž  
ghY`h`Y]bY`i a ZUggYbXY`8]g\_i gg]cbgfi bXY`i a`XYb`i a [ Ub[ `a ]h  
dgmWX]gWXY`Yf\_fUb\_hYb`GhfUZhÀhYfb`]a`FUi a`"K ]Y`X]Y  
6Yf]WX`hYfghUhi b[ `j cb`fVV&( `j YfXYi h`]WX`hž`k Uf`XYf`HÀhYfž`Y]b  
A Ubb`Ui g`5Z[ \Ub]ghUbž`dc`nY]VY\_Ubbh`i bX`a ]h`%, `9fa ]h`i b[ Ybž  
XUfi bhYf`Ui WX`k Y[ Yb`?`ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[ ž`VY`UghYh`"Hfchn`X]YgYf  
J cf[ YgWX]WX`hY`k i fXY`X]Y; YZU\ fž`X]Y`j cb`]a`Ui g[ ]b[ ž`b]WX`h  
ZfØ`nY]h[ `Yf\_Ubbh`9f`\UhY`Y]bYb`UV[ Y`Y`b`hYb`5gm`UbhfU[ `i bX  
k Uf`gca ]h`Ui gfY]gYdZ]WX`h[ "

⇒a`6Yf`bYf`5V[ YcfXbYhYb`Ui g`k i fXY`X]Y: fU[ Y`Ui Z[ Yk cfZYbž  
k ]Y`j ]Y`Y`DYfgcbYb`XYa`DfcZ[`XYg`HÀhYfg`YbhgdFYWX`Yb"  
⇒bYbghUUhggY\_fYhÀf`7\ f]gh]Ub`<cWX [ fYVY`fGD8`Ł`ghY`hY`\_`Ufž`XUgg  
Yg`\_Y]bY`gmghYa`Uh]gWXY`9fZUggi b[ `gc`WX`Yf`DYfgcbYb`[ ]Vh`8cWX  
X]Y`6Yf`bYf`Dc`nY][ Yk Yf\_gWX`UZh`XfÀb[ h`Ui Z`X]Y`9]bf]WX`hi b[ `Y]bYf  
8 UhYbVUb\_ž`i a`dc`nY]VY\_UbbhY`GhfUZhÀhYf`a ]h`dgmWX]gWXYb  
9f\_fUb\_i b[ Yb`i bX`5gm`UbhfÀ[ Yb`VYggYf`ni`YfZUggYb`i bX`Y]b  
K UfbgmghYa`ni f`F]g[\_cVYk Yfhi b[ `ni`gWX`UZZYb"

8]Y : cfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`Dc`nY][ Yk Yf\_gWX`UZh

5\_hi Y`YI ]gh]YfYb`bi f`dYfgcbYb[ YVi bXYbY`<]bk Y]gY`fD<K`Ł]b  
XYf`Dc`nY]XUhYbVUb\_ž`X]Y`ZØf`hU\_h]gWXY`Nk YW\_Y`j Yfk YbXYh

k YfXYb" ð'6Yf`b'g]bX`XYfnY]h', %( `D<K !J Yfa Yf\_Y`ni  
dgmW ]gW Yb`i bX`J Yf\U`hYbgghØfi b[ Yb`j YfnY]W bYh'fGhUbX`»b i Uf  
&\$&) Ł"8]Y'; Yk Yf\_gW UZhi`\_f]h]g]Yfh'ni XYa`X]Y`i bni fY]W YbXY  
J YfbYhni b[ `nk ]gW Yb`XYb`G]W Yf\Y]hgVY\ØfXYb"

8]Y`8Yi hgW Y'; YgY`gW UZhi`ZØf`DgmW ]Uhf]Y`i bX`DgmW ch\YfUd]Yž  
DgmW cgca Uh]\_`i bX`BYfj Yb\Y]`\_i bXY`fB; DDB Ł`k Ufbh`YXcW  
U`Ufa ]Yfhj cf`XYf`»YY`Y]bYf`8 UhYbVUb`žX]Y`A YbgW Yb`a ]h  
dgmW ]gW Yb`9f\_fUb`\_i b[ Yb`YfZUggYb`gc`""@Ui h`8; **DDB`**]gh`Y]bY  
gc`W Y`A U»bU`a Y`b]W h`n]Y`ZØ\YfYbXž`gh][ a Uh]g]YfYbX`i bX`\_ØbbhY  
[ YZÀ\`f`]W `gY]b`"DfcZ`8f`"9i d`lfcgmbY'; ci nci` `]g!A UmžfUb`ž  
DfÅg]XYbh]b`XYf`8; DDB ž`YVh`Yfj cfž`XUgg`A YbgW Yb`a ]h  
dgmW ]gW Yb`9f\_fUb`\_i b[ Yb`b]W h`[ Yk U`hÅh][ Yf`U`g`DYfgcbYb  
c`bY`X]YgY`8]U[ bcgYb`g]bX"

## 8]Y`Gh][ a Uh]g]Yfi b[ `dgmW ]gW `9f\_fUb`\_hYf

8]Y`8]g`\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`9fZUggi b[ `j cb`dgmW ]gW `9f\_fUb`\_hYb  
ØZbYh`XUg`H\Ya U`XYf`Gh][ a Uh]g]Yfi b[ "`A YbgW Yb`a ]h  
dgmW ]gW Yb`9f\_fUb`\_i b[ Yb`Yf`YVYb`Yf\YV`]W Y`8]g`\_f]a ]b]Yfi b[  
]a`5`hU[ `i bX`gY\Yb`g]W `Ài Z][ a ]h]c fi fhY]`Yb`\_cbZfcbh]Yfhž`k ]Y`  
**DgmW c`c [ ]Y`< Yi hY`**VYgW fY]Vh`6Yhfc ZYbY`j Yf`]YfYb`cZi]\fYb  
gcn]U`Yb`GhUhi`g`i bX`Yf`YVYb`\_gc`Uh]cb`gck c`\`]a`VYfi Z]W Yb`U`g  
Ui W`ja`df]j UhYb`i a ZY`X"

8]Y`5b[ gh]j cf`Gh][ a Uh]g]Yfi b[ `ZØ\fh`XUni ž`XUgg`j ]Y`Y`A YbgW Yb  
]\fY`9f\_fUb`\_i b[ `b]W h`c ZYbVUFYb`i bX`Ui`g`5b[ gh]j cf`J cf i fhY]`Yb  
\_Y]bY`<`]ZY`gi W Yb`" ð`XYf`HUh`\_Ubb`X]Y`Gh][ a Uh]g]Yfi b[ `U`g  
nk Y]hY`?fUb`\_Y]h`VYhfUW hYh`k YfXYbž`X]Y`X]Y'; YbYgi b[  
VYY]bhfÅW h][ h`<]ghcf]gW `[ YgY\Yb`k UfYb`J cf i fhY]`Y`[ Y[ YbØVYf  
dgmW ]gW `9f\_fUb`\_hYb`b]Y`k Y[ `i bX`g]Y`\UVYb`]b`XYb`YhnhYb  
»\fnY\bhYb`b]W h`UV[ Ybca`a Yb"

## < UbX`i b[ gVYXUfZ`ZØf`Y]bY`k ]f`\_i b[ gj c`Y DfÅj Ybh]cb

8]Y`DfÅj Ybh]cb`j cb`; Yk U`h`Xi fW `dgmW ]gW `9f\_fUb`\_hY`YfZcfXYfh

XU\Yf'Y]bYb`UbXYfYb`5bgUhn"5bghUhh'Y]bY`nYbhfU`Y`9fZUggi b[ `ni  
 gW\UZZYbž'd`ÀX]Yfh'X]Y`8; DDB`ZØf`ZfØ\ nY]h][ Yž`\_ccfX]b]YfhY`i bX  
 ]bhYbg]j Y`6Y\UbX`i b[ Yb`j cb`A YbgW\Yb`a ]h'dgmW\]gW\Yb  
 9f\_fUb\_i b[ Ybž'i a`i [ Yk U`hgUa Yb`i VYf[ f]ZZYb`j cfni VYi [ Yb"  
 FYZcfa Ybž'ghfi \_hi f]YfhY`6Y\UbX`i b[ gUb gÅhnY`i bX`Ui gfY]W\YbXY  
 FYggci fW`b`g]bX`i bYf`Àgg`]W\ž'i a`X]Y`dgmW\]gW\Y; Ygi bX\Y]h  
 bUW\`U`h][ `ni`ZØfXYfb`i bX`A ]ggj YfghÅbXb]ggY`Ui gni fÅi a Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh'g]W\`ZYgh\U`hYbž`XUgg`X]Y  
 <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`i]a`i a [ Ub[ `a ]h'dgmW\]gW\`Yf\_fUb\_hYb  
 DYfgcbYb`\_ca d`Yi`g]bX`i bX`Y]bYf`X]ZZYfYbn]YfhYb`6YhfUW\hi b[  
 VYXØfZYb"8Yf`8]U`c[ `nk ]gW\Yb`G]W\Yf\Y]hgVY\ØfXYb`i bX  
 dgmW\c`c[ ]gW\Yb`i: UW\ [ YgY`gW\UZhYb`i]gh`Xf]b[ YbX`YfZcfXYf`]W\ž  
 i a`i [ Ya Y]bgUa`YZZY\_h]j Y`@Øgi b[ Yb`ni`Z]bXYbž`X]Y`gck c`\`XYf  
 G]W\Yf\Y]h`XYf`; YgY`gW\UZh`U`g`Ui W\`XYa`GW`i hn`XYf`A YbgW\Yb  
 a ]h'dgmW\]gW\Yb`9f\_fUb\_i b[ Yb`X]YbYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	? ØfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
C fh	5gW\UZZYbVi f[ ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "fVV&amp;( "XY</li> <li>• k k k "X[ ddb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "dgmW\c`c[ ]Y!\Yi hY"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY