

B ØfbVYf[ ' ]a '5i gbU\ a Yni ghUbX. 'Dc` ]nY]  
hfYbbh'F YW hY 'i bX '@]b\_Y 'VY]'Dfc hYghYb °

5a '%+"A Åfn'&\$&) 'Z]bXYb ' ]b 'B ØfbVYf[ 'DfchYghY 'j cb  
/ ei ch/HYUa 'A YbgWYbfYW hY/ ei ch/i bX  
; Y[ Ybj YfUbghU'hi b[ Yb'ghUhh' a ]h'ighUf\_Yf'Dc` ]nY]dfÅgYbn"

B ØfbVYf[ ž'8Yi hgW`UbX!'5a 'A cbhU[ ž'XYb '%+"A Åfn'&\$&) ž  
Z]bXYb ' ]b 'B ØfbVYf[ 'YfbYi h'a Y\fyfy'8Ya cbghfUh]cbYb'ghUhh'"8 ]Y  
Dc` ]nY]' \Uh'i a ZUb[ fY]WY 'A U» bU\ a Yb 'Yf[ f]ZYb ž'i a 'X]Y  
G]WYf\Y]h'ini '[ Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb 'i bX 'Y]b '5i ZY]bUbXYfhfY ZYb 'XYf  
i bhYfgW]YX` ]WYb'; fi ddYb'ni 'j Yf\ ]bXYfb"'Gc'k i fXYb'Ua  
K Y]» Yb'Hi fa '6Uff]\_UXYb 'i bX 'GdYff[ ]hhYf'Yff]W hYh ž'i a 'Y]bYb  
i b[ YghØfhYb '5V`Ui Z'XYf'J YfUbghU'hi b[ Yb'ni 'Yfa Ø[ ` ]WYb"

⇒ 'A ]hhY`di b\_highY\h'X]Y 'A cbhU[ gXYa cbghfUh]cb 'XYg' HYUa  
A YbgWYbfYW hY ž'X]Y'g]W'Ui g'XYb'DfchYghYb'fi bX'i a 'X]Y  
7cfc bU!DUbXYa ]Y'Yb h k ]W\_Y'h'\Uh'"8 ]YgY'J YfgUa a 'i b[ 'n]Y\h  
fY[ Y'a Å» ][ 'VY\_UbbhY 'F YW hgYI hfYa Y'Ub ž'k Ug'X]Y'G]hi Uh]cb  
ni gÅh` ]W'Ui Z'Y]nh"DUfU`Y`XUni 'a cV]` ]g]YfYb'X]Y  
; Y[ YbXYa cbghfUbhYb ž'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'X]Y'; fi ddY' Ca Ug[ Y[ Yb  
F YW hg ž'i a 'Y]b 'NY]WYb '[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'fYW hYb'Dcg]h]cbYb'ni  
gYhnYb"

; Y[ YbXYa cbghfUh]cbYb 'i bX '? cbZ ]\_hY

⇒ 'XYb`Ym hYb'K cWYb'\UVYb'g]W'Ui » YfXYa '@]b\_gYI hfYa Y'Ub  
XYb'; Y[ YbXYa cbghfUh]cbYb'VYhY'] [ h'"8 ]YgY'; fi ddYb '\UVYb  
j Yfgi W h ž'5VgdYffi b[ Yb'ni 'ØVYfk ]bXYb 'i bX'ni 'XYb'fYW hYb  
8Ya cbghf]YfYbXYb'Xi fW ni Xf]b[ Yb ž'k Ug'ni 'GdUbbi b[ Yb'i bX  
dchYbn]Y`Yb '? cbZ ]\_hYb '[ YZØ\fh'\Uh'"5b[ Yg]W hg'X]YgYf  
9bh k ]W`i b[ Yb']gh'X]Y'Dc` ]nY]'a ]h'ighUf\_Yb '? fÅZhYb'j cf'C fh ž'i a 'X]Y

J YfgUa a `i b[ gZfY]\Y]h`Ui ZfYWXhni Yf\U`hYb`i bX`[ Yk U`hgUa Y  
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ Yb`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"

9]bY`VYgcbXYfg[ fc»Y`J YfgUa a `i b[ `ZUbX`i a `%+"" \$`I` \f`Ua  
D`ÀffYf`ghUhž`cf[ Ub]g]Yfh`j ca `Ubh]ZUgWX]gh]gWX Yb`5\_h]cbgVØbXb]g"  
8]YgY`A cV`]g]Yfi b[ `j YfXYi h]WX h`X]Y`\_`UfY`[ YgY`gWX UZh`]WX Y  
GdU`hi b[ `i bX`X]Y`i bhYfgWX]YX`]WX Yb`5bg]WX hYb`ni `: fU[ Yb`XYf  
J YfgUa a `i b[ gZfY]\Y]h`i bX`]`fYf`; fYbnYb"

< ]ghcf]gWX Yf`? c b hYI h`XYf

J YfgUa a `i b[ gZfY]\Y]h

8]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`i a `X]Y`J YfgUa a `i b[ gZfY]\Y]h`]gh`b]WX h`bYi `i bX  
\Uh`\]ghcf]gWX Y`K i fnY`bž`X]Y`V]g`]b`X]Y`5i Z`Àfi b[ `ni fØW`fY]WX Yb"  
8 Ug`F YWX h`Ui Z`J YfgUa a `i b[ gZfY]\Y]hž`j YfUb`\_Yfh`]b`5fh`\_Y``, `XYg  
; fi bX[ YgYhnYgž`k i fXY`bUWX`9fY][ b]ggYb`k ]Y`XYf`9fgWX]Y»i b[ `XYg  
Ghi XYb hYb`6Ybbc`C`bYgcf[ `k`À`fYbX`Y]bYf`8Ya`c`]b`6Yf`]b`]a  
»\f`%-`\*`+`]bhYbg]j`ÒZYbh`]WX`X]g\_i h]Yfh`Gc`WX Y`J cfZÀ`Y`ZØ`fYb  
]a a Yf`k ]YXYf`ni f`: fU[ Yž`i bhYf`k Y`WX Yb`I a gh`AbXYb  
J YfgUa a `i b[ Yb`Xi fWX[ YZØ`fh`k YfXYb`XØfZYb`i bX`k c`X]Y  
; fYbnYb`ZØf`ÒZYbh`]WX Y`DfchYghY`j Yf`Ui ZYb"

8 Ug`J YfgUa a `i b[ g[ YgYhn`]cb`%-`)'`fY[ Y`h`X]Y`8i fWX ZØ`fi b[ `j cb  
J YfgUa a `i b[ Yb`]b`8Yi hgWX`UbX`i bX`g]Y`h`j cfž`XUgg`X]YgY`i bhYf  
VYgh]a a hYb`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`]YfVchYb`cXYf`Ui Z[ Y`Ògh`k YfXYb  
\_ÒbbYb""`b`gVYgcbXYfY`k Ybb`X]Y`ÒZYbh`]WX Y`G]WX Yf\Y]h`i bX  
CfXbi b[ `[ YZÀ`fXYh`]ghž`\Uh`X]Y`Dc`]nY`]XUg`F YWX h`Y]bni [ fY]ZYb"  
8]Y`fYWX h`]WX Yb`F U`a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`g]bX`]a`?`cbhYI h`XYg  
; fi bXfYWX hg`Ui Z`J YfgUa a `i b[ gZfY]\Y]h`i a ghf]hhYb`i bX`k YfXYb  
]bhYbg]j`X]g\_i h]Yfh"

8]Y`U`\_hi`Y``Yb`; YgWX Y`b]ggY`]b`BØfbVYf[ `g]bX`HY`]`X]YgYf  
[ fØ»YfYb`8YVUhYž`X]Y`nY][ hž`XUgg`J YfgUa a `i b[ gZfY]\Y]h`]WX h  
c`bY`9]bgWX f`Ab\_i b[ Yb`[ Yk`À`fh`k YfXYb`\_Ubbž`j cf`U`Ya`b]WX h`]b  
Y]bYa`dc`]h]gWX`dc`Uf]g]YfhYb`?`]a U``8]Y`9fY][ b]ggY`Ua`A cbhU[  
\_ÒbbhYb`gca`]h`k ]WX h][ Y`a`di`gY`ZØf`X]Y`Zc`fh`k`À`fYbXYb  
8]g\_i gg]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`; fYbnYb`XYf`J YfgUa a `i b[ gZfY]\Y]h  
`]YZYfb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f Z U ``	8Ya cbghfUh]cb
C fh	B Øfb VYf[ ž'8 Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y ``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "h!c b `]bY"XY</li> <li>• k k k "VdV"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U[ "XY