

I b]c b'6Yf`]b '[Y[Yb'9]bhfUW\ h': fUb_Zi fh.
? Ua dZ'i a 'X]Y 'Yb hgW\ Y]XYbXYb'Di b_hY°

I b]cb'6Yf`]b'hf]Zh'Ua '+ "A Āfn'&\$&) 'Ui Z'9]bhfUW\ h': fUb_Zi fhž
bUW\XYa 'g]Y'Y]bY'<Y]a b]YXYf'U[Y'\]bbY\ a Yb'a i gghYb"

6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'5a '+ "A Āfn'&\$&) 'ghY\h'Z0f'I b]cb'6Yf`]b
Y]b'Yb hgW\ Y]XYbXYg'6i bXYg`][U!8i Y``[Y[Yb'9]bhfUW\ h': fUb_Zi fh
Ui ZXYa 'Dfc[fUa a "'BUW\ 'Y]bYf'Xi fW\k UW\gYbYb'@Y]ghi b[ž'X]Y ']b
Y]bYf'<Y]a b]YXYf'U[Y'[Y[Yb'<c'ghY]b'?]Y''YbXYhYž']gh'XYf'8fi W_
Ui ZXUg'HYUa 'j cb'HfU]bYf'GhYZZYb'6Ui a [Ufh'[fc» "'I b]cb'\Uh'gY]h
XYf'K]bhYfdUi gY'X]Y'a Y]ghYb'B]YXYf'U[Yb']b'XYf'@[U'_Ugg]Yfhž
]bg[YgUa hgYW\g'Ub'XYf'NU\`ž'i bX'VY'Y[hiU_hi Y``XYb'%) "'D`Uhn
a]h'bi f'&' 'Di b_hYb"

8]Y''YhnhY'DUfh]Y'[Y[Yb'?]Y''k Uf'VYgcbXYfg'Zfi ghf]YfYbX''Hfc hn'' %
GW\0ggYb''Y]bYa 'GU]gcbfY_cfx''[Y'Ub['Yg'I b]cb'b]W\hž']\fY
, VYf'Y[Yb\Y]h]b'HcfY'i a ni k UbXY'b''8Yf'? 'i V'\Uh]b'X]YgYf
GU]gcb'[fc» Yb'A 0\Yž'Ui g'cZZYbg]j Yb'A 0['W\ _Y]hYb'? Ud]hU`ni
gW\`U[Ybž'k Ug'g]W\`Ui W\`]b'XYb'Yfk UfhYhYb'HcfYb'fl ; Ł'j cb'%ž+'
[Y[Yb0VYf'?]Y`g'%ž\$' 'k]XYfgd]Y[Y'h''8]Yg'a UW\h'X]Y'UbghY\YbXY
6Y[Y[bi b['Y[Yb': fUb_Zi fhi a gc'k]W\h][Yfž'XU'I b]cb'b]W\h]b
XYb'5Vgh]Y[g_Ua dZ'j Yfghf]W_h'k YfXYb'a 0W\hY''': fUb_Zi fhg'HfU]bYf
8]bc'Hcdda 0`Yf'\]b[Y[Yb'k]fX'j Yfgi W\Ybž'X]Y'B]Y[Uh]j gYf]Y
gY]bYf'A UbbgW\UZh'ni 'VYYbXYbž'bUW\XYa 'X]Y'9]bhfUW\h'ni 'Yhnh
a]h'\$. ('[Y[Yb'6UmYfb'A 0bW\Yb'i bX'%.('[Y[Yb'6UmYf'@Y] Yf_i gYb
j Yf'cfYb'\Uh"

8]fY_hYf'J Yf[`Y]W\`i bX'GW\`0ggY`gd]Y`Yf

⇒ XYf'J Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]h'\UhY'GhYZZYb'6Ui a [Ufh'Y]b'[i hYg
< ĀbXW\Yb'[Y[Yb': fUb_Zi fhž'j YfVi W\h'Yf']b'g]YVYb'6Y[Y[bi b[Yb

XfY]'G]Y[YžXfY]'FYa]gi bX'bi f'Y]bY'B]YXYf'U[Y"8]Y`YhYb'nk Y]
5i ZY]bUbXYfhfYZZYb'YbXYhYb'YXcW' i bYbhgW]YXYbž'a]h
9f[YVb]ggYb'j cb'\$. \$'i bX'%.%'i b]cb'a i gg'VYgcbXYfg'Ui Z'X]Y
@Y]ghi b['j cb': fUb_Zi fhg'GW'ØggY`gd]Y`Yfb'UW'hYb"'8Yf'bYi
j YfdZ]W'hYh'Ca Uf'A Ufa ci g\ž'XYf'Hcd!GW'fYf'XYf'9]bhfUW'hž
k i fXY'Ub'A UbW'YghYf'7]hmj Yf_Ui Zhž'k Ug'ni 'Y]bYa ' [Ygi b_YbYb
Di b_hYgW'b]hhj cb'%ž- 'Ui Z'%ž' 'dfc'Gd]Y`[YZØ\fh'\Uh'"Gd]Y`Yfž'k]Y
5fh\i f'H\YUhYž'<i [c'@Ufggcb'i bX'<i [c'9_]h]_Ăž'VYg]hYb'ni XYa
[Ya Y]bgUa '%* 'GW'fYf!Di b_hY'j b'&' 'Gd]Y`Yb'i bX'k YfXYb'XU\Yf
Y]bY'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XUfghY`Yb"

: Øf'X]Y'DUfh]Y`Yfk UfhYh'6Ui a [Ufh'Y]bYb'ghUf_Yb'5i Zhf]hž'XU'YXYf
Di b_h]a ' ?Ua dZi a 'XYb'?'`UggYbYf\U'hinĂ\`h"'8]Y
dfc[bcgh]n]YfhYb'5i ZghY`i b[Yb'XYi hYb'Y]bY'_UfY'GhfUHY []Y
VY]XYf'HfU]bYf'Ub"'i b]cb'_ØbbhY'a]h'XYf'Zc`[YbXYb': cfa Uh]cb
UbhfYhYb.'FØbbck' 'Hf]a a Yž'8cY_\]ž'E i YfZY'Xž'8]c[c'@Y]hYž
Fch\Y' 'Hci gUfhž'?\YX]fU' 'žcb[ž'<c`YfVUW'ž'@† V]W]W

5_hi Y`Y'G]hi Uh]cb'j]b'XYf'6i bXYg`][U

8]Y'6i bXYg`][U!GU]gcb'nY][h'ni bY\ a YbX'gdUbbYbXY
9bhk]W_i b[Yb"'BUW'XYa ' &('Gd]Y`hU[ž'XYf'Ua 'gY`VYb
K cW'YbYbXY'ghUhhZUbXžj Yf'cf'i b]cb'6Yf'j]b]W'h'bi f'[Y[Yb'?'Y`ž
gcbXYfb'Ybh['h'Ui W'Y]b'k Yb]['XYf'5bgW' i gg'Ub'X]Y'a]h'YfYb
D'ĂhnYž'k Ă\YbX'A U]bn'\$) 'Y]bYb'k]W'h][Yb'G]Y[' [Y[Yb'F'6'@Y]dn][
j YfVi W'Yb'_cbbhY"'A U]bn'j YfVYggYfhY'g]W'Xi fW'XYb'&.%!G]Y['j]b
XYf'HUVY`Y'Ui Z'XYb'j]YfhYb'D'Uhn'"@Y]dn]['\]b[Y[Yb'Z]Y`Ui Z'XYb
gYW'ghYb'D'Uhn'ni fØW_ž'k Ug'X]Y[YgUa hY'F Ub[cfXbi b['j]b'XYf'@][U
VYhf]Zh"

5_hi Y`gYhnh'6UmYfb'A ØbW'Yb'gY]bYb'?i fg'Ub'XYf'HUVY`Yb]gd]hY
Zcfhž'bUW'XYa 'g]Y'X]Y'DUfh]Y[Y[Yb'J Z6'Ghi hh[Ufh'a]h' .%
[Yk cbbYb'\UVYb"'6cfi gg]U'8cfha i bX'_cbbhY'a]h'Y]bYa ' &.\$!G]Y[
[Y[Yb'Gh'DUi `]'YVYbZU`g'Ui Zhfi a dZYb'i bX'_YhhYfh'XUa]h'Ui Z'XYb
%\$"D'Uhn"'ž'X]YgYa 'K Yh'Ui Z'g]b'X'X]Y'_ca a YbXYb'Gd]Y`Y'ZØf
HYUa g'k]Y'i b]cb'6Yf'j]b'j cb'YbhgW'Y]XYbXYf'6YXYi hi b["

8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'6Y[Y[bi b[Yb'k YfXYb'nY][Ybž'k]Y'g]W'X]Y'@[U

k Y]hYfYbhk]W_Y`hi bX`k Y`W`Y`HYUa g]b`XYb`_ca a YbXYb`K cW`Yb
X]Y`b`Òh][Yb`Di b_hY`c`Yb`_ÒbbYb": Øf`l b]cb`6Yf`b`]gh`XUg`Gd]Y`
[Y[Yb`: fUb_Z fh`a Y`f`U`g`bi f`Y]bY`6Y[Y[bi b[/Yg`]gh`Y]bY
6Yk Å`fi b[gdfcVY`ja`5Vgh]Y[g_Ua dZ`XYf`6i bXYg`][U"

| 8 YhU]`g | |
|----------|--|
| C fh | 6Yf`]bž`8Yi hgW`UbX |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "fVV&("XY• cbYZcchVU``"WŁa• ZVfYZ"WŁa |

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY