

J : 7`D`Ui Yb. `Di b_h[Yk]bb `]b `A Yi gY`k]hn
`F c hY `@UhYfbY `UV[Y[YVYb °

J : 7`D`Ui Yb`g]WXYfh'&.&[Y[Yb`N: 7`A Yi gY`k]hn`i bX`j Yf`Åggh
X]Y`5Vgh]Y[gncbY" `GdUbbi b[`]a `5Vgh]Y[g_Ua dZV`Y]Vh`cW`"

A Yi gY`k]hnž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`8Yf`J : 7`D`Ui Yb`Uh`Ua `&"A Åfn
&\$&) `]b`XYf` : i » VU`!F Y[]cbU``][U`BcfXcgh`Y]bYb`k]W`h][Yb`Di b_h
]a `5Vgh]Y[g_Ua dZYfn]Y`h" `8Ug`HYUa `gd]Y`hY`Ui gk Åfhg`[Y[Yb`XYb
N: 7`A Yi gY`k]hn`&.&`i bYbhgW`]YXYb" `8Ug`l bYbhgW`]YXYb
VYXYi hYhž`XUgg`D`Ui Yb`X]Y`fchY `@UhYfbYž`X]Y`X]Y`gW`YW`hYghY
Dcg]h]cb`]b`XYf`@[U`_YbbnY]W`bYhž`UV[Y[YVYb `Uh" `8YbbcW`
V`Y]Vh`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ZØf`X]Y`D`Ui YbYf`Ub[YgdUbbhž`XYbb`XUg`HYUa
]gh`gY]h`g]YVYb`Gd]Y`Yb`g]Y[`cg"

⇒ Y]bYa `Gd]Y`ž`XUg`ZØf`D`Ui Yb`gck c\`< cZbi b[`U`g`Ui W`
: fi ghfUh]cb`VfUW`hYž`hfUZ`æ\`Ub`A UfmbYhg`]b`XYf`GW`i`gga `]bi hY
XYb`DZcghYbž`k cXi fW`Y]b`a` Ò[`]WXYf`G]Y[`Ui gV`]YV" `Hfchn`XYf
gW`k UW`Yb` : cfa `]b`XYb`YhnhYb`K`cW`Ybž`X]Y`j`cb`Y]bYf`gYW`g
K`cW`Yb`Ub[Yb`DUi gY`i`bX`j`]Yf`Gd]Y`Ui gZ`Yb`[YdfÅ[h`k Ufž`nY][h
XUg`HYUa `5bnY]W`Yb`j`cb`?`Ua`dZ[Y]gh"

5_hi Y`Y`@U[Y`]b`XYf`F Y[]cbU``][U`BcfXcgh

8]Y`F Y[]cbU``][U`BcfXcgh[Y`h`ibi b`]b`X]Y`YbhgW`Y]XYbXY`D\`UgYž
a`]h`ibi f`bcW`bYi b`Gd]Y`hU[Yb`V]g`ni`a`GU]gcbYbXY" `5_hi Y`
_Åa`dZb`b]W`h`ibi f`XYf`J : 7`D`Ui Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`UbXYfY
A`UbbgW`UZhYb`i`a`XYb`?`UggYbYf`U`h" < Ubgu`F`cghcW`_=]gh`a`]h`ibi f`
%*`Di b_hYb`Ua`HUVY`YbYbXYž`[YZc`[h]j`ca`6Yf`]bYf`5?`a`]h`%,
Di b_hYb`i`bX`XYa` : 7`9]YbVi f[ž`XYf`a`]h`&(`Di b_hYb`]a
5Vgh]Y[g_Ua`dZ`ghY`W`h" < Yfh\`U`6G7`_=]Y[h`a`]h`&) `Di b_hYb`Ui Z
XYa`j`]Yfh`YhnhYb`D`Uhn"

K Å\fybX`XYf`J: 7`D`Ui Yb`j Yfgi Włh`g]Wł`j cb`XYb`5Vgh]Y[gd`ÅhnYb
ni`VYZfY]Ybž`_Åa dZYb`HYUa g`k]Y`XYf`; fY]Zgk U`XYf`: 7ž6: 7
8mbUa c`i bX`9bYf[]Y`7chhVi g`i a`X]Y`5i Zgh]Y[gd`ÅhnY"
; fY]Zgk U`XYf`: 7`Z0\fh`X]Y`HUVY`Y`Ub`a`]h`) &`Di b`_hYb`bUWł`&)
Gd]Y`Ybž`X]Wł`h[YZc`[`h]j cb`6: 7`8mbUa c`a`]h`) \$`Di b`_hYb`Ui g`&(
6Y[Y[bi b[Yb`i bX`9bYf[]Y`7chhVi gž`XUg`a`]h`(`,`Di b`_hYb`Ui g
YVYbZU`g`&(`Gd]Y`Yb`Ui Z`XYa`Xf]hhYb`D`Uhn`ghY`h"
=hbYfYggUbhYfk`Y]gY`U`h`7chhVi`g`X]Y`hfYZZg]Wł`YfghY`C`ZYbgj]`Y`a`]h
(`,`HcfYbž`Y`XcWł`Ui Wł`X]Y`gWł`k`ÅWł`ghY`8YZYbgj]`Y`i`bhYf`XYb
YfghYb`XfY]`A`UbbgWł`UZhYb"

8Yf`5i g[Ub[`X]YgYf`GU]gcb`V`Y]Vh`gdUbbYbXž`XU`g]Wł`gck c`X`XYf
5i Z`U`g`Ui Wł`XYf`5Vgh]Y[g_Ua dZni gd]h`h`8]Y`HYUa g`a` ØggYb`]b
XYb`j`YfV`Y]VYbXYb`Gd]Y`Yb`U`Yg`[`YVYbž`i`a`]\fY`N]Y`Y`ni
YffY]Wł`Yb": fY]Y`DfYggY`VYf]Wł`hYhij cb`XYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Ybž
j cf`XYbYb`XYf`J: 7`D`Ui Yb`ghY`hž`k`Å\fybX`Ui Z`?]W`Yf`k`Y]hYfY
=Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`f`U`_hi`Y`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`[`YVchYb`k`YfXYb": Øf
h]YZfY`9]bV`]W`Y`]b`XYb`[`YgUa`hYb`K`YhVYk`YfV`i`bX`X]Y`8mbUa`_]`
XYg`5Vgh]Y[g_Ua dZYg`Ya dZ]Y`h`g]Wł`Y]b`6`]W`_Ui Z`Gdc`fhgWł`Ui`"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU`^`	Gc`b`g`h][`Y`g`
C`f`h`	A`Y`i`g`Y`k`]h`ž`8`Y`i` h`g`Wł`_`U`b`X`
E`i`Y`Y`b`	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k`k`k`"ZfY]YdfYggY"XY • k`k`k`"_]W_Yf"XY • k`k`k`"gd`c`f`h`g`Wł`Ui`"XY

6Ygi Wł`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z`b`!U[`"XY