

## 5f]UbY \* '\YVh'UV. '9i fcdU'VYZfY]h'g]W ']a K Yhh'Ui Zi a 'XYb'K Y`hfUi a \*

5f]UbY '\* 'ZY]YfhY ']\fYb 'YfZc`[ fY]WX Yb '9fghZi [ 'Ua '\* "'A Àfn &\$&) ']b '? ci fci ž'Y]b 'k ]WX h][ Yf 'GWX f]hh 'ZØf '9i fcd Ug F Ui a ZU\fh i bX 'hY WX bc`c[ ]gWX Y I bUV\Àb[ ][ \_Y]h"

?ci fci ž: fUbnÒg]gWk!; i UmUbU'!'5a '\*"A Àfn'&\$&) 'k i fXY'XYf
7ci bhXck b'ZØf'XYb'GhUfh'XYf'5f]UbY'\*'Ua 'K Y'hfUi a VU\b\cZ
?ci fci ']b': fUbnÒg]gWk!; i UmUbU'YfZc`[ fY]Wk'Y]b[ Y'Ài hYh"'8Yf
YfghY'9]bgUhn'XYf'bYi Yb'F U\_YhYž'X]Y'j ]Y''\_f]h]g]Yfh'i bX'j YfgdÀhYh
k Ufž'ghY''hY'Y]bYb'VYXYi hYbXYb'GWkf]hh'ZØf'X]Y'Yi fcdÀ]gWkY
FUi a ZU\fh'XUf"'Hfchn'U''Yf'hYWkb]gWkYb'6YXYb\_Yb'\]bg]Wkh']Wk'XYf
5\_hi U']hÀh'XYf'j Yfk YbXYhYb'HYWkbc'c[]Y'i bX'XYf'F]g]\_Ybž'k]Y
Y]bYa 'a Ò[ `]WkYb': Yi Yf'VY]a 'YfghYb'9]bgUhn'ZØf'nU\`YbXY
?i bXYbž'j Yf']YZ'XYf'GhUfh'fY]Vi b[ g`cg"'8]Y'5f]UbY'\*ž'X]Y'U`g
BUWk Zc`[ Yf]b'XYf'5f]UbY') '\_cbn]d]Yfh'k i fXYž'XYa cbghf]YfhY']\fY
Ni j Yf'Àgg][ \_Y]hž']bXYa 'g]Y'Y]bY'Ghi bXY'bUWk'XYa 'GhUfh'X]Y
: fUWkh'k]Y'[ Yd`Ubh']a '5`''Ui ggYhnhY"'8Ua ]h'\Uh'9i fcdU'YfbYi h
Y]bYb'GUhY'`]hYb'Ui g'Y][ YbYf'?fUZh']bg'5`''VYZÒfXYfh'i bX'g]Wk']b
XYf'U\_hi Y'`Yb'[ Ycdc`]h]gWkYb'@U[ Y'VY\Ui dhYh''8]Yg'VYf]WkhYh'XYf'
K YgYf!?i f]Yf"

8 Yf '9fZc`[ gghUfh'XYf'5f]UbY'\* 'k Uf'b]W\h'bi f'Y]b'hYW\bc`c[ ]gW\Yf Hf]i a d\žgcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]bY'5bhk cfh'Ui Z'X]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb XYg'[ `cVU`Yb'F Ui a ZU\fha Uf\_hYg"'A]h'XYa 'N]Y`ž'X]Y'5f]UbY')
UVni `ÒgYbž'dfÀgYbh]Yfh'g]W\'X]Y'5f]UbY'\* 'U`g'ZYI ]V`Y'FU\_YhY'a]h a cXi `UfYf'6Ui k Y]gYž'X]Y'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y'Bi hn`UghYb'j cb'V]g'ni &\%ž\* 'HcbbYb']b'YfXbU\Y'I a `Ui ZVU\bYb'hfU[ Yb'\_Ubb"'8]YgY
: `YI ]V]`]hÀh'k ]fX'Xi fW\'nk Y]'? cbZ][ i fUh]cbYbž'X]Y'5f]UbY'\* &'a]h nk Y]': YghghcZZVccghYfb'i bX'X]Y'5f]UbY'\* ('a]h'j ]Yfž'Yfa Ò[`]W\h'' 8YfYfZc`[ fY]W\Y'\* b [ ZYfbZi [ 'XYf'FU\_YhYž'XYf'Ua '- "'\*\*]'&\$&(

ghUhhZUbXža Uf\_]YfhY`XYb`6Y[]bb`Y]bYf`bYi Yb`ŸfU`ZØf`X]Y Yi fcdÀ]gWXY`FUi a ZU\fhž'k]Y`XYf`<mark>FUi a ZU\fh`6`c[</mark>`VYgWXfY]Vh"

## 9]b A Y]`YbghY]b ZØf X]Y Yi fcdÀ]gWXY F Ui a ZU\fh

8]Y '9bhk ]W\_i b[ 'XYf'5f]UbY '\* 'i bhYf'XYf'@Y]hi b[ 'XYf'5f]UbY; fci d ]b 'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'a ]h'XYf'9i fcdÀ]gWXYb 'F Ui a ZU\fhU[Ybhi f fPG5Ł'k]fX'U`g'Y]b 'Gma Vc`'ZØf'Yi fcdÀ]gWXY'I bUV\Àb[][\_Y]hi bX hYWXbc`c[]gWXY'Gci j YfÀb]hÀh'Ub[YgY\Yb"8]Y 'F U\_YhY'k]fX'b]WXh bi f']a '\_ca a Yfn]Y``Yb '6YfY]WX'Y]b[YgYhnhž'gcbXYfb 'gc``'Ui WXk]ggYbgWXUZh`]WXY'A]gg]cbYb 'i bX'9fXVYcVUWXhi b[Yb i bhYfghØhnYb 'gck]Y'Ui Z'ni \_ØbZh][Y'A]gg]cbYb 'ni f'A cbX!'i bX D`UbYhYbYf\_i bXi b['j cfVYfY]hYb"'8]Y'9G5'd`Ubhž'X]Y'GhUfhZfYei Ybn Ui Z'V]g'ni 'nY\b'GhUfhg'dfc'\\\\fV]g'&\\$\&+'ni 'Yf\\O\Yb\z'i a 'X]Y K YhhVYk YfVgZÀ\][\_Y]h']a '[`cVU`Yb'FUi a ZU\fha Uf\_h'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb"

8]Y'DfcXi\_h]cbg\_UdUn]hÀhYb'ZØf'X]Y'5f]UbY'\*'kifXYb'cdh]a]Yfhžia'?cghYb'nigYb\_Yb"'8Unik YfXYb'X]Y'CVYfghiZYb']b'6fYaYbibX'X]Y'6ccghYf']b':fUb\_fY]W\'[YZYfh][h''8]YgY'ghfUhY[]gW\YNigUaaYbUfVY]h'\Uh'XUg'N]Y`ž'b]W\h'bif'X]Y'9ZZ]n]Ybn'nijYfVYggYfbž'gcbXYfb'UiW\'@Ògib[Yb'ZØf'Y]bYb'VfY]hYb'6YfY]W\jcb'FUiaZU\fha]gg]cbYb'ni'Z]bXYbž'Y]bgW\`]Y\'\]W\'XYf

## < ]ghcf]gWXYf'< ]bhYf[ fi bX

8 Yf'K Y['ni f'Yi fcdÀ]gWXYb'F Ui a ZU\fh'VY[Ubb'Ui g'XYa 'K i bgWX \YfUi gž'Y]bYb'Y][YbghÀbX][Ybž'Xf]hhYb'F Ui a ZU\fh\_ca d'YI YbgY]hg'XYf'I G!Ua Yf]\_Ub]gWXYb'i bX'gck Yh]gWXYb'8ca ]bUbn'ni gWX UZZYb'''\*\J\fnY\bhY'ni j cfž'j cf'U'`Ya ']b'XYb'%- \*\$Yf'\J\fYbž YfUfVY]hYhYb'Dc`]h]\_Yf'i bX'K ]ggYbgWX UZh`Yf']b': fUb\_fY]WX ž; fc >> Vf]hUbb]Yb'i bX'8 Yi hgWX`UbX'X]Y'; fi bX`U[Yb'ZØf'X]Y Yi fcdÀ]gWXY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h']a '6YfY]WX'XYf'F Ui a ZU\fh'''8]YgY 5bghfYb[i b[Ybž'X]Y'Ui g'XYb'9fZU\fi b[Yb'XYg'Nk Y]hYb K Y`h\_f]Y[g'\YfUi g'YbhghUbXYb'k UfYbž'ZØ\fhYb'`Yhnh`]WX'ni 'Y]bYf

9i fcd $\lambda$ ]g]Yfi b[z'X]Y 'V]g'\Yi hY 'X]Y'; fi bX`U[Y'ZØf'j]Y`Y'XYf Yi fcd $\lambda$ ]gW\Yb'F Ui a ZU\fh]b]h]Uh]j Yb'V]`XYh"' < ]ghcf]gW\'VYhfUW\hYh\UVYb'X]YgY'9bhk]W\_`i b[Yb'XYb'; fi bXghY]b'[Y`Y[h'ZØf'XYb\Yi h][Yb'9fZc`['XYf'5f]UbY'\*z'k]Y'XYf'F Ui a nY]h!DcXWUgh h\Ya Uh]g]Yfh"

±0.5 b V Y h f U W h 'X Y f 'Ø b [ gh Y b '9 f Z c `[ Y 'i b X 'X Y f ': c f h g W X f] h h Y 'X Y f Y i f c d À] g W X Y b 'F U i a Z U \ f h 'g h Y \ h '9 i f c d U 'Y f b Y i h 'V Y f Y] h ½ '] a ] b h Y f b U h ] c b U `Y b 'K Y h h V Y k Y f V 'n i 'V Y g h Y \ Y b 'i b X 'X] Y 'Y ] [ Y b Y b U a V] h ] Òg Y b 'N] Y `Y 'n i 'j Y f Z c `[ Y b "

| 8 YhU]`g  |  |
|-----------|--|
| I fgUWX Y | HYWXb]gWXY`6YXYb_Ybž; YZU\f`Y]bYg`: Yi Yfg |
| Cfh       | ?cifciž:fUbnÒg]gWX!;iUmUbU                 |
| EiY``Yb   | <ul><li>k k k "k YgYf!_i f]Yf"XY</li></ul> |
|           | • fUi a ZU\fh"V`c[                         |
|           | • fUi a nY]h!dcXWUgh"XY                    |

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY