

Dc`nY]`gW`Ä[h`ni .` , VYf`%(\$`5i hcZU\ fYf VY]`? cbhfc``Yb`Yfk]gW`h°

Dc`nY]`_cbhfc``Yfhj YfghÄf_h`X]Y`5i hc d c gYf!GnYbY`]b A ØbWYb`Ua`? UfZfY]hU[" , VYf`%\$\$`J YfghØ» Y`ZYgh[YghY`hž 8fc\bY`]a`9]bgUhn"



A ØbWYb`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`#`XYf`FY[]cb`A ØbWYb`_Ua`Yg`Ua ? UfZfY]hU[`i bX`GUa ghU[`ni`i a ZUb[fY]WYb`Dc`nY]`_cbhfc``Yb [Y[Yb`X]Y`5i hc d c gYf!GnYbY`"8]YgY`A U» bU\`a Yb`Zc`[hYb`Ui Z <]bk Y]gY`Ui Za Ø[`]WY`HfYZZYb`j cb`F UgYf[fi ddYb`i bX`n]Y`hYb XUFUi Z`UVž`X]Y`G]WYf\Y]h`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb`ni`i[Yk`Ä`f`Y]ghYb`"5a ? UfZfY]hU[`k`i fXYb`ØVYf`%\$\$`J YfghØ» Y`ZYgh[YghY`hž`k`Ä`f`YbX`Ua GUa ghU[`fi bX`(`) `k`Y]hYfY`J YfghØ» Y`Ub[YnY][`h`k`i fXYb`"8]YgY NU\`Yb`k`i fXYb`j cb`**a`i`YbWYb`h!cb`]bY`XY`j`YfØZZYbh]W`h"**

9]b`[YbY\`a`][hYg`9j Ybh`]b`5gW\`Y]a`ž`XUg`a`]h`Yhk`U`+`\$\$: U\`fnYi [Yb`ghUhhZUbXž`j`Yf`]YZ`ghØfi`b[gZfY]"`8]Y`Dc`nY]`gYhnhY`ni`f , VYfk`UW`i`b[`gc[Uf`Y]bY`8fc\bY`Y]b`"8Ug`J`cf[Y\`Yb`Ybhgd`fUW XYb`J`c`fgW`f]ZhYb`i`bX`k`Uf`HY]`Y]bYf`GhfU`hY[]Yž`i`a`XYf

; YZÀ\ fXi b['UbXYfYf'J Yf_Y\ fghY]'bY\ a Yf'Xi fW\ 'gW\ bY''YfYg
: U\ fYb'VY]'gc`W\ Yb' HfYZZYb'Ybh[Y[Ybni k]f_Yb''8YbbcW\ 'k i fXYb
Ui W\ '_Y]bYfY'J YfgUa a 'i b[Yb'j cb`V]g'ni '%' : U\ fnYi [Yb
_cbhfc``Yfh'\]Yf'k i fXYb'D`Uhnj Yfk Y]gY'Ui g[YgdfcW\ Yb"

8 YhU]`]YfhY`? cbhfc``Yb`i bX`J YfghO» Y

⇒ 'BcfXYb'A ØbW\ Ybg'k i fXYb'a Y\ fYfY'J Yf_Y\ fg_cbhfc``Yb
Xi fW\ [YZØ\ fh''<]YfVY]'Z]Y''Y]b'A chc ffUXZU\ fYf'Ui Zz'XYf'a]h'*\$
_a #\ VY]'Yf'Ui VhYb'*\$_a #\ X]Y'\ ØW\ ghY
; YgW\ k]bX][_Y]hgØVYfhfYhi b['Ua 'GUa ghU['j YfnY]W\ bYhY''Ni XYa
k i fXYb'VY]'XYb'?cbhfc``Yb'Ua`?'UfZfY]hU['a Y\ fYfY'b]W\ h
j Yf_Y\ fghUi [`]W\ Y': U\ fnYi [Y'Yb'hXYW_h'i bX'g]W\ Yf[YghY``h''8]Y
\ ØW\ ghYb'; YgW\ k]bX][_Y]hgØVYfhfYhi b[Yb'k i fXYb'a]h', &_a #\
ØVYf'XYa '@a]hj YfnY]W\ bYh"

⇒ 'J cfZY`X`X]YgYf'?cbhfc``Yb`\ UhhY`XUg'Dc`nY]dfÅg]X]i a
C VYfVUmYfb'GØX'VYfY]hg'Ua`', "'5df]'`&\$&)'a]h'XYb
J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb'VY[cbbYbž'bUW\ XYa`'<]bk Y]gY'Ui ZY]b'[Yd`UbhYg
HfYZZYb'XYf'5i hcdcgYf'Y]b[Y[Ub[Yb'k UfYb''8]Y'?cbhfc``Yi fY
U[]YfhYb']b'6YfY]W\ Yb'k]Y'XYa`'< YfhcdUf_]b'?c`VYfa ccf'i bX'XYf
Hf]YVghfU» Y]b'A ØbW\ Yb''8]Y'?cbhfc``Ybž'X]Y'UV`Yhk U`&&'%) 'I \f
VY[UbbYbž'gcf[hYb'XUZØfž'XUgg']bg[YgUa h'%) 'J YfghO» Y
fY[]ghf]Yfh'k YfXYb`_cbbhYb''BYi b'XYf': U\ fYf'a ØggYb'a]h
: U\ fj YfVchYb'fYW\ bYbž'XUfi bhYf'Y]bY'DYfgcbž'X]Y'i bhYf
8fc[YbY]bZi gg'ghUbX"

9ZZY`_h]j]hÅh'XYf'A U» bU\ a Yb

8]Y'VYcVUW\ hYhYb'?cbhfc``Yb']b'XYf'5i hcdcgYf!GnYbY'nY][Yb
VYfY]hg'K]f_i b[.`#`XYb'j Yf[Ub[YbYb'K cW\ Yb'k i fXY'Y]b
FØW_[Ub['XYf': U\ fnYi [Y']b'XYb'@UbX_fY]gYb'A ØbW\ Yb'i bX
FcgYb\Y]a`ZYgh[YghY``h''8]Yg'g]bX'dcg]hj Y'G][bU`Y'ZØf'X]Y
Dc`n]ghYbž'X]Y'Xi fW\ 'I bhYfghØhni b['i a`']Y[YbXYf'8]YbghghY''Yb
i bX'XYf'6YfY]hgW\ UZhgdc`nY]'VY]'XYb'?cbhfc``Yb'i a ZUggYbX
U[]YfYb`_cbbhYb"

8]Y'DfcV`Ya Y]b'XYf'5i hcdcgYf!GnYbY'g]bX'b]W\ h'bi f`c_Už

gcbXYfb`k Y]hYb`g]W`Ui W`Ui Z`UbXYfY`6i bXYg`ÅbXYf`Ui g``Gc
k i fXY`]b`B]YXYfgUW`gYb`i bX`6fYa Yb`YVYbZU``g`Y]b`ghUf`Yf`: c`_i g
Ui Z`X]YgY`H\Ya Uh]_`[Y`Y[hž`k c`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`Ua` 7Uf!: fY]hU[`a`]h
g][b]Z]_UbhYb`? fÅZhYb`dfÅgYbh`k Uf``9]b`Å`b`]W`Yg`J cf[Y`Yb`k`Y]`b
6UmYfb`k i fXY`VYgW`f]YVYbž`i a`F UgYfž`5i hc`hi bYf`i bX`5i hc`dcgYf
ni`_cbhfc``]YfYb`i bX`ni`ØVYfk UW`Ybž`i a`gc`X]Y` i » XYf
J Yf`_Y`fgg]W`Yf`Y]h`ni` [Yk`Å`f`Y]ghYb``GØXXYi hgW`Y`"XY
VYf]W`hY`hY`ØVYf`X]Y`Ui Z`fYW`YbXYb`? cbhfc``Yb`]b`X]YgYb
F Y[]cbYb"

8]Y`Ub`U`hYbXYb`6Ya Ø`i b[Yb`XYf`Dc`]nY]`i bX`X]Y`dfÅj Ybh]j Yb
A U» bU`a Yb`gW`Y]bYb`bch`k YbX][ž`i a`Y]b`k`Y]hYfYg`5bk UW`gYb
[YZ`Å`f`]W`Yf`: U`fk`Y]gYb`]b`XYf`5i hc`dcgYf!GnYbY`ni` j`Yf`Y]bXYfb
i bX`X]Y`U``[Ya`Y]bY`J Yf`_Y`fgg]W`Yf`Y]h`ni` j`YfVYggYfb"

I a`XUg`A Y`f`Ub`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni` gUa` a`Ybni`ZUggYb.`8Yf
GW`k Yfdi b`_h`XYf`Dc`]nY]UfVY]h`]Y[h`Ui Z`XYf`GW`UZZi b[`j`cb
G]W`Yf`Y]h`Ui Z`XYb`GhfU» Yb`Xi fW`j`YfghÅf`hY`? cbhfc``Yb`i bX`XUg
J YfZc`[Yb`j`cb`J Yf`_Y`fgj`YfghØ» Ybž`]bgVYgcbXYfY`]bbYf`U`V`XYf
5i hc`dcgYf!GnYbY`]b`6UmYfb``A`Yf`_i`f`"XY`VY`_fÅZh][hY`X]Yg`Xi fW`
6Yf]W`hY`ØVYf`X]Y`c`Y`NU`U`Ub`6YUbg`hU`bXi b[Yb`i bX`XYb
YfZc`[fY]W`Yb`J Yf`Ui Z`XYf`A U» bU`a`Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	J Yf`_Y`fgi bZU``
I fgUW`Y	; YgW`k`]bX][`_Y]hgØVYfhfYhi b[Ybž 8fc[YbVYY]bZi ggi b[
C fh	A ØbW`Ybž`8Yi hgW`U`bX
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a i YbW`Yb`h!cb`]bY`XY • k k k "a Yf`_i`f`"XY • k k k "gi YXXYi hgW`Y`"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY