

8 cVf]bXh'Xfc \ h'a ]h' < UZh. 'B Yi Y' < ÅfhY  
[ Y[ Yb 'GhfUZhÅhYf'i bX'; YZÅ\ fXYf°

⇒bYbgYbUhc f'8 cVf]bXh'\_ØbX][ h'j YfghÅf\_hYg'J cf[ Y\Yb  
[ Y[ Yb 'GhfUZhÅhYf'Ub'i bX'X]g\_i h]Yfh'J YfhY]X][ i b[ gUi g[ UVYb  
]a '6i bXYghU[ "



8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a` `%"`A U]`&\$&)` \Uh'XYf'7GI`!`⇒bYba` ]b]ghYf`  
5`Yi` UbXYf'8 cVf]bXh'i]b`Y]bYf'U\_hi` Y`Yb`'A` ]hY]`i` b[` 'X]Y`  
A` ][` fUh]cbgdc`h]\_`XYf';` fØbYb`'gW`UfZ`\_f]h]g]Yfh'"`8 cVf]bXh'i]gh'XYf`  
,` VYfnYi` [` i` b[` žXUgg`X]YgY`Dc`h]\_`ni` f`GhÅf`\_i` b[` 'XYf`5Z8`  
VY][` YhfU[` Yb` \Uh'"`8 UfØVYf`\`]bUi` g`\_ØbX][` hY`Yf`Ub`ž`XUgg`X]Y`bYi` Y`  
?`cU`h]cb`j` YfghÅf`\_h'[` Y[` Yb`'GhfUZhÅhYf'i` bX';` YZÅ\`fXYf`j` cf[` Y\Yb`  
k`c`Y'"`8]Yg`gc`Y`Xi` fW`'X]Y`A`U»`bU`a` Yb`' <UZh'cXYf`<Y]a` Zi` [`  
[` YgW`Y\Yb`ž`i` a` 'X]Y`G]W`Yf\Y]h`ni` 'Yf\Ø\Yb`'i` bX`\_f]a` ]bY`Y`  
Ghf`i`\_hi` fYb`'ni` 'VY`\_Åa` dZYb'"`8]YgY`5i` ggU[` Yb`'k` i` fXYb`'ja` 'F`U`a` Yb`  
Y]bYf`8`YV`UhY`ØVYf`X]Y` ]bYfY`G]W`Yf\Y]h`i]b`8`Yi` hgW\`UbX`'Ui` h"

⇒`XYfgY`VYb`8`YV`UhY`'Ai` »`YfhY`'5i` »`Yba` ]b]ghYf`æ\`Ubb`'K` UXYd`li`  
f78I` Ł`XYb`'K` i` bgW`ž`X]Y`J`YfhY]X][` i` b[` gUi` g[` UVYb`'8`Yi` hgW\`UbX`g

Ui Z ZØbZ Dfc nYbh'XYg'6=Ð'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb''8]YgYf'J c f gW\U[ 'gh]Y» 'Ui Z  
\YZh][ Y'F YU\_h]cbYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'j cb'XYf'GD8''GD8!  
6i bXYghU[ gUV[ YcfXbYhYf'5X]g'5\ a Yhcj ]W\_f]h]g]YfhY'K UXYd\i`g  
5bfY[ i b[ 'i bX'VYhc b hYž'XUgg'gc`W\Y'Ui » Ybdc`]h]gW\Yb': fU[ Yb  
VYfY]hg'ja ' ?cU`h]cbgj YfhfU[ 'ZYgh[ Y`Y[ h'gY]Yb''GD8!  
<Ui g\U'hgdc`h]\_Yf]b'6Yhh]bU'<U[ YXcfb'k UfbhYž'XUgg'X]Yg'XYb  
?cbgYbg'XYf' ?cU`h]cb'[ YZ\ fXY"

## ? c b h f c j Y f g Y b ' Ø V Y f ' J Y f h Y ] X ] [ i b [ g U i g [ U V Y b

8]Y'5i ggU[ Y'j cb'6i bXYgUi » Yba ]b]ghYf'K UXYd\i`c ZYbVUfhY  
Y]bYb'h]YZb'F ]gg']bbYf\U'V'XYf'F Y[ ]Yfi b[ g\_cU`h]cb''6Yf]W\hYb  
ni Zc`[ Y'k Uf'Ui W\ '6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf': f]YXf]W\ 'A Yfn'ØVYf'X]YgY  
: cfXYfi b[ 'ØVYffUgW\hi bX'j Yfg]W\YfhYž'XUgg'g]Y'b]W\h  
UV[ Ygh]a a h[ Yk YgYb'gY]"'i b]cbgZfU\_h]cbgW\YZ'Xbg'GdU\ b  
VYhc b hYž'XUgg'X]Y' ?cU`h]cb'g]W\ 'Y]b][ 'gY]ž'X]Y  
J YfhY]X][ i b[ gUi g[ UVYb'ni 'Yf\Ø\Ybž'i bX'XUgg'X]Y' B 5HC!  
; ]dZY`YbhgW\Y]Xi b[ 'V]bXYbX'k YfXYb'gc`hY"

8]Y'8]g\_i gg]cb'i a 'X]Y'J YfhY]X][ i b[ gUi g[ UVYb'k ]fX'ni XYa 'Xi fW  
X]Y'Yi » Yfi b[ Yb'j cb'8cVf]bXh'VYY]bZi gghž'XYf'XYb'J c f gW\U[ 'j cb  
6i bXYgk ]fhgW\UZhga ]b]ghYf'F cVYfh'<UVYW\_UV`Y\ b hY''8cVf]bXh  
VYnY]W\ bYhY'<UVYW\_g': cfXYfi b[ ž'X]Y'J YfhY]X][ i b[ gUi g[ UVYb'Ui Z  
'ž) 'Dfc nYbh'XYf'K ]fhgW\UZhg`Y]ghi b[ 'ni 'ghY][ Yfbž'U`g'k Yb][  
[ 'Ui V k ØfX][ 'i bX'k UfZ'XYb': fØbYb'j cfž']b'XYf'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h  
[ Y[ Yb' b j Ygh]h]cbYb']b'X]Y'6i bXYgk Y\ f[ Yk YgYb'ni 'gY]b"

## 8]Y' B 5HC 'i bX'XYi hgW\Y J YfhY]X][ i b[ gUi g[ UVYb

⇒ [ 'cVU`Yb' ?cbhYI h'nY][ h'g]W\ž'XUgg'XYi hgW\Y  
J YfhY]X][ i b[ gUi g[ UVYb']a 'X\ f' &\$&( 'a ]h'&ž%&'Dfc nYbh'XYg'6=Ð  
[ Ya Y'XYh'k i fXYbž'k Ug'Xi fW'j YfgW\]YXYbY  
6YfYW\bi b[ gUbdUggi b[ Yb'YffY]W\h'k i fXY''8]Y' B 5HC !GhUUhYb  
d`UbYb'ZØf'&\$&( ' ]bg[ YgUa h'fi bX'&ž+%Dfc nYbh']\fYg'6=Ð ZØf  
J YfhY]X][ i b[ 'Ui gni [ YVYb'' b'5bVYhfUW\h'XYf'[ Ycdc`h]gW\Yb  
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'ja ' < ]bV`]W\_`Ui Z' ?cbZ ]\_hY' ]b

XYf'i \_fU]bYžV`Y]Vh`X]Y`8YVUhhY`i a`X]Y`9f\Ö\i b[ `XYf`5i g[ UVYb  
XfÅb[ YbX`i bX`\_cbZ]\_hfY]W`"

8Yf`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`JYfhY]X][ i b[ gUi g[ UVYb`i a`%\$ž-`DfcnYbh`ja  
JYf[ `Y]W`ni a`Jcf`U\`f`nY][ hž`XUgg`Ui W`Yi fcdÅ]gW`Y`5``]]YfhY`i bX  
?UbUXU`]\fYb`6i X[ YhXfi W`\_Yf\Ö\Yb`a`ØggYb``8]YgY`NU\`Yb  
jYfXYi h`]W`Yb`X]Y`9]b\U`hi b[ `XYg`B5HC!N]Y`gžV]g`&\$&(   
a`]bXYghYbg`nk`Y]`DfcnYbh`XYg`6`Ð`ZØf`JYfhY]X][ i b[ `Ui gni [ YVYb`  
8]Y`?f]h]\_`Ui`g`j`YfgW`]YXYbYb`dc`]h]gW`Yb`@U[ Yfbž`]bgVYgcbXYfY  
j`cb`XYf`@]b`gdUfhY]ž`X]Y`K`UXYd\i`g`i`bhYfghØhmi b[ `ZØf`\Ö\YfY  
5i g[ UVYb`U`g`hchU`Yb`K`U\bg]bb`VYnY]W`bYhYž`[ ]Vh`XYf`8YVUhhY  
ni gÅh`]W`Yg`i`Yi`Yf`"

8]Y`U`\_hi`Y``Yb`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhmi b[ Yb`ØVYf`X]Y  
JYfhY]X][ i b[ gUi g[ UVYb`i bX`X]Y`A`][ fUh]cb`j`YfXYi h`]W`Yb`X]Y  
\_ca`d`Yi`Yb`<YfUi`gZcfXYfi b[ Ybž`j`cf`XYbYb`X]Y`6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[  
ghY`h`K`Å\`fYb`X`X]Y`i`cfXYfi b[ Yb`bUW`a`Y`f`G]W`Yf\Y]hi bX  
\Ö\YfYb`F`Øghi b[ gVi`X[ Yhg`VYghÅbX][ `Ui`hYf`k`YfXYbž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y  
I`a`gYhmi b[ `X]YgYf`Z]bUbN]Y``Yb`D`ÅbY`Y]b`nYbhfU`Yg`GhfY]hh\Ya`U`]b  
XYf`XYi`hgW`Yb`Dc`]h]\_`"

≠g[ YgUa`h`nY][ Yb`X]Y`[ Y[ Ybk`Åfh][ Yb`8]g`\_i`gg]cbYbž`]bk`]YZYfb  
]bbYfY`i`bX`Åi`»`YfY`G]W`Yf\Y]hgdc`]h]\_`a`]hY]bUbXYf`j`Yf`\_bØdZh]g]bX  
i`bX`k`Y`W`Y`F`Y`Y`j`UbN`X]YgY`H\Ya`Yb`ZØf`X]Y`\_ØbZh][ Y`dc`]h]gW`Y  
5i`gf]W`hi`b[ `8Yi`hgW`U`bXg`\UVYb`"

: Øf`k`Y]hYfY`≠Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`dc`]h]gW`Yb`Y`i`»`Yfi`b[ Yb`i`bX  
XYfYb`5i`gk`]f`\_i`b[ Yb`Ui`Z`X]Y`JYfhY]X][ i b[ gUi g[ UVYb`VYgi`W`Yb  
G]Y`V]hhY`K`Y`hž`b!hj`i`bX`HU[ YggW`Ui`"XY`"

8YhU]`g	
C`fh	8Yi`hgW`U`bX
E`i`Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "k`Y`h"XY</li><li>• k k k "b!hj`"XY</li><li>• k k k "hU[ YggW`Ui`"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY