

# 9bXY`Y]bYf`ÿfU. `K Ug`dUgg]Yfh`a ]h`XYa Y\Ya U`][ Yb`?Ui Z\Ui g`]b`XYf : f]YXf]W\ghfU» Y3

B UW` ` \$` ð\fyb`gW`]Y»h; U`Yf]Yg`@UZUmYhhY`]b`6Yf`]b`"D`ÀbY  
Zøf`BYi VUi` `a ]h`6øfcg`i bX`; Ughfcbca ]Y`ghY\Yb`Ub`"K Ug  
\_ca a hibi b3



⇒`Y]bYa` `YfVYb`FøW`gW`U[ `Zøf`XYb`9]bnY`\UbXY`6Yf`]bg`\Uh`XUg  
hfUX]h]cbgfY]W`Y`@ I i g\_Ui Z\Ui g`; U`Yf]Yg`@UZUmYhhY`]b`XYf  
: f]YXf]W\ghfU»Y`bUW`ZUgh` \$` ð\fyb`Zøf`]a a Yf`gY]bY`HøfYb  
[ YgW`cgYb`"8]Y`gW`cW\_]YfYbXY`GW`]Y»i b[ žX]Y`9bXY`ž` `]&\$&(   
Ub[ Y\_øbX][ hik i fXYž]gh`b]W`h`bi f`XUg`9bXY`Y]bYf`ÿfUž`gcbXYfb  
fYZY\_h]Yfh`Ui W`X]Y`j Yf`ÀbXYfhYb`?cbgi a [ Yk`c`b`Y]hYb`]b  
8Yi hgW`UbX`"9bh[ Y[ Yb`XYf`Y]bgh`ghf`0a YbXYb`6Ygi W`Yfž`X]Y`Zøf  
YI`\_i`g]j Y`A`cXY`i bX`; ci fa YhdfcXi`\_hY`\_Ua Ybž`g]bX`bi b`X]Y  
FY[ U`Y`YYfž`i bX`X]Y`k`Yb][ Yb`øVf][ [ YV`]YVYbYb`@ I i gUfh]\_Y`  
Z]bXYb`bi f`gdcfUX]gW`5VbY`a Yfž`k ]Y`HU[ YggW`Ui "XY`VYf]W`hYh"

8]Y'9][ Ybh0a Yf'XYf' a a cV']Yž'X]Y'H]g\ a Ub'GdYmYf'DfcdYfh]Yg  
8Yi hgW\`UbX'; a V<ž\UVYb'VYfY]hg'Y]bYb'6Ui UbhfU[ '[ YghY''hž'i a  
Ui g'XYb'cVYfYb'; YgW\cggYb'60fcfÄi a Y'ni '\_fY]YfYb"GhUhh  
60W\YffY[ U`Yb'gc`Yg'XYa bUW\`VU`X'a cXYfb'Ui g[ YghUhhYh  
5fVY]hgd`ÄhnY'Ui ZYhk U'&) "\$\$\$`E i UXfUha YhYfb'[ YVYb"9]bY  
8UW\hYffUggY]ghYVYbZU`g[ Yd`Ubhž'X]Y'XYb'6Ygi W\Yfb']a  
Gca a Yf'Y]bYb'hc`Yb'6]W`Ui Z'X]Y'6Yf']bYf'G\_m]bY`V]YhYb'gc`"  
K Y]hYfY`BYi Yfi b[ Yb'ja `9fX[ YgW\cgg'i a ZUggYb'Y]b`FYghUi fUbh  
i bX'Y]bYb'\_Y]bYb'9]bnY`\UbXYž'k cXi fW\`XYf'9]b\_Ui Zgcfh'hfchn  
XYf'GW\`Y»i b[ `XYg; U`Yf]Yg`@UZUmYhhY`Ua `@YVYb`V`Y]Vhž'k ]Y'  
6Yf']b!@]j Y"XY`Uba Yf\_h"

## 9]b`bYi Yf`K Y[ `Z0f`X]Y` : f]YXf]W\ ghfU» Y

8]Y'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ ž; U`Yf]Yg`@UZUmYhhY`ni `gW\`Y»Ybž]gh`\_Y]b  
9]bnY`ZU`"9i dYfhYb`j Yfk Y]gYb'Ui Z'XYb'8fi W`ž'XYa `ghUh]cbÄfY  
9]bnY`\ÄbX`Yf'Ui Z[ fi bX'XYg'5i ZgW\k i b[ g'XYg`C b']bY! ?Ui Zg'i bX  
Y]bYg`0VYfZ0`hYb`A Uf\_hYg'Ui g[ YgYhnhg]bX"K ]Y`XYf  
<UbXY`gj YfVUbX`6Yf']b!6fUbXYbVi f[ `Yf`\_`Äfhž`\Uh'g]W\`b`XYf  
i ba ]hhY`VUFYb`l a [ YVi b[ `i a `XYb`DchgXUa Yf`D`Uhn`Y]bY  
[ YgÄhh][ hY`9]bnY`\UbXY`g`UbXgW\UZi'a ]h`bYi Yb`G\cdd]b[ !7YbhYfb  
[ YV]`XYhž'X]Y`X]Y`?i bXYb`UV[ Ync[ Yb`\UVYb"8]Y`ZY`\YbXY  
9f\c`i b[ `bUW\`XYf`DUbXYa ]Y`\Uh`XUg`DfcV`Ya `k Y]hYf`j YfgW\ÄfZž  
k Ä`fYbX`XYf`@`l i g!`i bX`9]bnY`\UbXY`ggY`hcf`k Y`hk Y]h`bUW\  
bYi Yb`A Äf\_hYb`]b`5g]Yb`gi W\h"

: 0f`XUg; YVÄi XY`]b`XYf': f]YXf]W\ ghfU» Y`]gh`bcW\`i b`\_Ufž'k Y`W\Y  
YbX[ 0h][ Y`Bi hni b[ `g]W\`Xi fW\gYhnyb`k ]fX"Ä Ö[ `]W\`\_Y]hYb`k ]Y  
Y]bY`NYbhfU`V]V`]ch\Y`\_g]bX`X]g\_i h]Yfh`k cfXYbž'k cVY]`9i dYfhYb  
X]Y`ÄYY`U`g`7\UbW\`gY\Ybž'X]Y`ÆbYbghUXh`bYi `ni '[ YghU`hYb"8Yf  
: c\_i g`\_0bbhY`Ui ZY]bYf`A ]gW\i b[ `Ui g`?i `hi fYf`YVb]ggYbž  
; Ughfcbca ]Y`i bX`60f[ YfX]YbghYb`]Y[ Ybž'i a `XYb`GhUbXcfh  
`VYbX][ Yf`ni `a UW\Yb" `Ähnh`\UVYb`k ]f`X]Y`7\UbW\ž'X]Y  
ÆbYbghUXh`bYi `ni `XYb`\_Yb ž'gc`XYf`2`\_cbca `@YW\`Gi k U`U"

E i Y`Yb

- k k k "VYf`]b!`j Y"XY
- k k k "hU[ YggWX Ui "XY

6Ygi WX Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY