

# 9I !DUfhbYf'j Yf\ UZhYh. 'GW\ cW\_]YfYbXYg HÒhi b[ gXfUa U']b'6Yf`]b!6f]hn°

→ '6Yf`]bYf'GhUXhhY]'6f]hn'k i fXY'Y]bY'' +!^À\ f][ Y': fUi  
[ YhÒhYh" → f'9I !DUfhbYf']gh'XYf'a i ha U» ]WXY'HÀhYf"  
9fa ]hhi b[ Yb`Ui ZYb"



K U`\_Yb f]YXYf'GhfU» Yž'%' ) - '6Yf`]bž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!' →  
6Yf`]bYf'GhUXhhY]'6f]hn'YfY][ bYhy'g]W\`Y]b'hfU[ ]gWXYf'J cfZU`ž'VY]  
XYa`Y]bY'' +!^À\ f][ Y': fUi`[ YhÒhYh'k i fXY" → f'9I !DUfhbYfž'Y]b  
( (!^À\ f][ Yf'A Ubbž'k i fXY'U`g'a i ha U» ]WXYf'HÀhYf'ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb"  
; Y[ Yb`]\b'VYghUbX'VYfY]hg'Y]b'5bbÀ\Yfi b[ gj YfVch"9]b  
< UZhVYZ\`k Y[ Yb'A cfXYg'k i fXY'VYUbhfU[ h'Y]b  
9fa ]hhi b[ gf]W\hYf'k ]fX'Ua`? UfZfY]hU[ 'XUfØVYf'Yb hgW\Y]XYb"8]Y  
Dc`]nY]'k i fXY'Ua`A cf[ Yb`]b'Y]b'A Y\ fZJa`])Yb\Ui g]b'XYf  
K U`\_Yb f]YXYf'GhfU» Y'[ Yfi ZYbž'k c`X]Y': fUi`gW\k Yf'j Yf'Yhnh]a  
< Ui gZi f'Ui Z[ YZ bXYb'k i fXY"FYUb]a Uh]cbgj Yfgi W\Y'V']YVYb  
YfZc`[ `cgž' i bX'g]Y'Yf'U[ ]\fYb'J Yf'Yhni b[ Yb'Ua`CVYf\_ÖfdYf" → b  
XYf'K c\bi b[ ]\Y'hYb'g]W\`ni`X]YgYa`NY]hdi b\_hj ]Yf'?]bXYf'XYf  
: fUi`Ui Z"

@Ui h'6Yf]W\hYb`UhhY`X]Y': fUi`ni j cf`a Y\ fZUW`5bnY][ Y`k Y[ Yb  
? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[`[ Y[ Yb`] \fYb`9I !DUfhbYf`YfghUhhYhž`ni`Yhnh`a  
8YnYa VYf`&\$&("8]YgY`J YfZU\ fYb`k i fXYb`YXcW`Y]b[ YghY`hž`XU  
X]Y': fUi`X]Y`5bnY][ Yb`ni fØW\_[ Ync[ Yb`UhhY`8]Y  
GhUUhgUbk U`hgW\UZh] Yfa i hYhž`XUgg`Yg`g]W\i a`Y]bYb': Ya ]n]X  
\UbXY`b`\_ÒbbhY`8]YgYg`D\Àbca Yb`VYgW`fY]Vh`X]Y`HÒhi b[`j cb  
: fUi Yb`Ui Z[ fi bX`] \fYg'; YgW\`YW`hgž`k Ug`]b`8Yi hgW\`UbX`Y]b  
ni bY\ a YbX`VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYg`DfcV`Ya`XUfghY`h`" a`\f  
&\$&'`k i fXYb`ZUgh`- (\$: fUi Yb`CdZYf`j cb`j Yfgi W\hYb`cXYf  
j c`YbXYhYb': Ya ]n]XYbž`k cVY]' \*\$: fUi Yb`] \f`@VYb`j Yf`cfYb`  
8Yf`6Y[ f]ZZ': Ya ]n]X` \YVh`VYgcbXYfg`X]Y`ghfi`\_hi fY`Yb  
; Yk U`hj Yf\`À`hb]ggY` \Yfj cfž`X]Y` \]bhYf`gc`W\Yb`HUhYb`ghY`Yb`"

: Ya ]n]XY`U`g`[ YgY`g`W\UZh`]W\Yg`DfcV`Ya

: Ya ]n]X`k ]fX`XYZ]b]Yfh`U`g`X]Y`HÒhi b[`Y]bYf': fUi ž`X]Y`]b`j ]Y`Yb  
: À`Yb`Xi fW\` \]YfUfW\]gW`Y'; YgW\`YW`hYfj Yf\`À`hb]ggY`a`ch]j ]Yfh  
]gh`8]YgY'; Yk U`h`k ]fX`b]W\h`bi f`]bbYf\U`V`j cb`DUfhbYfgW\UZhYbž  
gcbXYfb`Ui W`]b`UbXYfYb`gcn]U`Yb`?cbhYI hYb`j YfØVh`8]Y  
6i bXYgnYbhfU`Y`ZØf`dc`]h]gW`Y`6]Xi b[`fVdV`E` \YVh` \Yfj cfž`XUgg  
[ YgW\`YW`hgVUg]YfhY'; Yk U`h`]b`j YfgW`]YXYbYb': cfa Yb`Ui ZhfYhYb  
\_Ubb.`dgmW\]gW`ž`\_ÒfdYf`]W`ž`gYI i U`]g]Yfh`cXYf`k ]fhgW\UZh`]W`" a  
\f`&\$&'`k i fXYb`Ui h`6?5%) ): fUi Yb`Xi fW`] \fYb`f9I !èDUfhbYf  
[ YhÒhYh`8UVY]`V`Y]Vh`ni`VYUW`hYbž`XUgg`Y]bY`Vi bXYgY]b` \Y]h]W`Y  
8YZ]b]h]cb`XYg': Ya ]n]Xg`ZY` \hž`k Ug`X]Y`ghU]gh]gW`Y`9fZUggi b[`XYf  
HUha`ch]j Y`YfgW`k Yfh`"

8]Y`[ YgY`g`W\UZh`]W`Y`8]a Ybg]cb`XYf'; Yk U`h`[ Y[ Yb': fUi Yb`k ]fX  
i bhYfghf]W`Yb`Xi fW`X]Y`gh`À`bX][`ghY][ YbXYb`NU`Yb  
[ YgW\`YW`hgVUg]YfhYf'; Yk U`hj YfVfYW`Yb`" ðgVYgcbXYfY': fU[ Yb  
XYf`gcn]U`Yb`i bX`\_i`hi fY`Yb`i fgUW`Yb`gck ]Y`XYf  
A YX]YbVYf]W`hYfghUhh`i b[`i bX`fYW`h]W`Yb`J YfZc`[ i b[`k YfXYb  
]a a Yf`k ]YXYf`Ui Z[ Yk cfZYbž`i a`XYf`Df`À] Ybh]cb`j cb'; Yk U`h  
[ Y[ Yb': fUi Yb`[ YfYW`h`ni`k YfXYb`"

F YW`h`]W`Y`F U\ a YbVYX]b[ i b[ Yb`i bX  
6Yf]W`h`ni f'; Yk U`h`[ Y[ Yb': fUi Yb

5a " " "8YnYa VYf'&\$&( 'k i fXY'XYf'YfghY'DYf]cX]gWXY'6Yf]W h  
 A cb]hcf'; Yk U'h[ Y[ Yb': fUi Yb' 'l a gYhni b[ 'XYf'ghUbVi 'l  
 ?cbj Ybh]cb"b'8Yi hgW'UbX 'j cf[ YghY'h"8]YgYf'6Yf]W hž  
 \YfUi g[ Y[ YVYb'j ca '8Yi hgW'Yb' bgh]hi h'ZØf'A YbgW'YbfYW hYž  
 VY'Yi W hYh'X]Y'9b'k ]W' i b[ Yb' [ YgW'YW hggdYn]Z]gW'Yf'; Yk U'h]b  
 8Yi hgW'UbX'i bX'Xc\_i a Ybh]Yfh'X]Y'6Ya Ø\i b[ Yb'j cb'6i bX'i bX  
 @ÀbXYfb'ni f'9fZØ'i b[ ']\fYf'J YfdZ]W hi b[ Yb'Ui g'XYf'ghUbVi 'l  
 ?cbj Ybh]cb"9f'nY][ h'Ui Zž'k Y'W'Y': cfhgW'f]hhY'ja 'NY]hfUi a 'j cb  
 &\$&\$'V]g'&\$&'Yfn]Y'h'k i fXYbž'UVYf'Ui W ž'k c'bcW  
 <UbX'i b[ gVYXUfZVYghY'h"

8]Y'HfU[ ØX]Y' ]b'6f]hni]gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYf'<]bk Y]g'Ui Z'X]Y  
 8f]b[ 'W' \_Y]hž'XUg'DfcV'Ya 'XYf'; Yk U'h[ Y[ Yb': fUi Yb']b  
 8Yi hgW'UbX'Ubni [ Y\Yb": Ya ]n]XY'g]bX'b]W h'bi f'9]bnY'ZÀ''Yž  
 gcbXYfb'HY]'Y]bYg'ghfi \_hi fY''Yb'DfcV'Ya gž'XUg']b'XYf  
 ; YgY''gW'UZh]Yfk i fnY'h]gh'i bX'i a ZUggYbXY'A U»bU\ a Yb  
 YfZcfXYfh"

K À\fybX'X]Y'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb'ni f'HØhi b[ 'XYf' +!À\ f][ Yb': fUi  
 ZcfhXUi Yfbž'V'Y]Vh'X]Y': fU[ Y'cZZYbž'k ]Y'Y]b'gc'W'Yg'J YfvfYW'Yb']b  
 Ni \_i bZ]j Yf\]bXYfh'k YfXYb'\_Ubb"9l dYfhYb'ZcfXYfb'Xf]b[ YbX  
 i a ZUggYbXY'GW'i hna YW'Ub]ga Yb'ZØf': fUi Yb'i bX'Y]bY'cZZYbg]j Y  
 [ YgY''gW'UZh]W'Y'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ 'a ]h'XYa 'H\Ya U'; Yk U'h  
 [ Y[ Yb': fUi Yb"

8YhU]`g'ni 'XYb' [ YbUbbhYb'J cfZÀ''Yb' \_ØbbYb'G]Y' ]b'Zc` [ YbXYf  
 6Yf]W hYfghUhi b[ 'bUW'YgYb.'fVV&( ž'VdV'i bX' bgh]hi h'ZØf  
 A YbgW'YbfYW hY"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	: Ya ]n]X
C fh	K U`_Yb f]YXYf'GhfU»Yž'%' ) - '6Yf']bž 8Yi hgW'UbX
J Yf`Y hnhY	%
: YghbU\ a Yb	%
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "fVV&amp;( "XY</li> <li>• k k k "VdV"XY</li> </ul>

8YhU]`g

- k k k "]bgh]hi h!Zi Yf!  
a YbgWYbfYW hY"XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "XY