

: fUb_Ybh\U`]a `A Ø`WX Ucg. `6Øf[Yf
][bcf]YfYb `5VZU`fY[Y`b`°

A Ø`Ybhgc f[i b[`]b : fUb_Ybh\U`V`Y]Vh`Zfi ghf]YfYbX. `6Øf[Yf
][bcf]YfYb`FY[Y`bž`k Å\fybX`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[` _Åa dZž
5VZÅ`Y`i a k Y`h[YfYWX`hini `Ybhgc f[Yb`"



: fUb_Ybh\U`ž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`8]Y`A Ø`Ybhgc f[i b[`]b
: fUb_Ybh\U`ghY`h`Y]b`VYXYi hYbXYg`DfcV`Ya `XUfž`XUg`X]Y
GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`i bX`]\fy`6Øf[Yf[`Y]WX`Yfa U»Yb`Zfi ghf]Yfh`K]Y`
**F\Y]bdZU`n`VYf]WX`hYhž`UggYb`j]Y`Y`6Øf[Yf`]\fyb`A Ø`UWX`h`cg
`Y[Yb`"C Zh`Z]bXYb`g]WX`?UZZYVYWX`Yf`bVYb`A Ø`Y]a`Yfbž
N][UfYhhYbghi a a Y`Ui Z; Y`k Y[Yb`i bX`gc[Uf`5i hc fY]ZYb`gck]Y
: UfVXcgYb`]a` ; fØbghfY]ZYb`"8]YgY`≠ bcfUbni`Y[YbØVYf`XYb
A Ø`fY[Y`b`ZØ\fh`XUni ž`XUgg`X]Y`GhUXhj Yfk U`hi b[`g]WX`cZh
a`UWX`h`cg`ZØ`h`"**

8]Y` : fi ghfUh]cb`i bhYf`XYb`Yb][Ybž`X]Y`g]WX`Ub`X]Y`FY[Y`b` \U`hYbž
k ÅWX`gh`Bi`f`k Yb][Y`A Ø`gØbXYf`k YfXYb`ni`f`?UggY`[YVYhYbž`k Ug
X]Y`9bhh`Åi`gWX`i b[`ØVYf`X]Y`a Ub[Y`bXY`7ca`d]UbWX`j Yfgh`Åf`_h`i`a

X]YgYf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b['ni 'VY[Y[bYbž'gYhnh'X]Y 'GhUXhj Yfk U'hi b[
Ui Za cXYfbY '9bhgcf[i b[ga Yh\cXYb'i bX'Y]b'YZZY_hj] Yg
5VZU``k]fhgW\UZhg_cbnYdh"

A cXYfbY 'A Ø``Ybhgcf[i b[']b 'XYf'GhUXh

8Yf'9][Yb!'i bX'K]fhgW\UZhgVYhf]YV'XYf'GhUXh: fUb_Ybh\U``]gh
j YfUbhk cfh]W\ZØf'X]Y'hÅ[']W\Y'A Ø``Ybhgcf[i b["'<]YfVY]'k YfXYb
\cW\ a cXYfbY : U\fnYi [Y'Y]b[YgYhnhž'i a 'X]Y'UbZU``YbXYb
5VZU``a Yb[Yb'YZZ]n]Ybhni 'VYk Å'h][Yb"'HÅ[']W\ZU``Yb']b
: fUb_Ybh\U``W]fW\&) 'HcbbYb'F Ygha Ø``ž'%'&'HcbbYb'6]ca Ø``ž'%'*
HcbbYb'5'hdUd]Yf'i bX'Xi fW\gW\ b]h]W\&ž) 'HcbbYb'GdYffa Ø``dfc
A]hUfVY]hYf'Ubž'k]Y': fUb_Ybh\U``"XY'VYf]W\hYh'Ni XYa
cf[Ub]g]Yfh'X]Y'GhUXh'nk Y]a U``Å\ f]W\Y]bY'; fØbUVZU``gUa a 'i b[
i bX'X]Y'5V\c'i b['j cb'K Y]\bUW\hgVÅi a Yb"

8]Y'; fi bX'U[Y'XYf'5VZU``k]fhgW\UZh'V]'XYh'XUg'U_hi Y``Y
5VZU``k]fhgW\UZhg_cbnYdhž'XUg'X]Y'GhUXh: fUb_Ybh\U``
]a d'Ya Ybh]Yfh'\Uhž'i a 'Y]bY'i a k Y'h[YfYW\hY'J Yfk Yfhi b['i bX
9bhgcf[i b['g]W\Yfni ghY``Yb"

9bhk]W_`i b['XYf'5VZU``k]fhgW\UZh']b

8Yi hgW\`UbX

æa ' ?cbhYi h'XYf'5VZU``k]fhgW\UZh'c\bh'Yg'g]W\ž'X]Y' [YgW\]W\h]W\Y
9bhk]W_`i b['ni 'VYhfUW\hYb"'K]Y'XUg'I a k Y'hVi bXYgUa h
Yf'Åi hYfhž'g]bX'X]Y' [YgYhnh]W\Yb'; fi bX'U[Yb'ZØf'X]Y
5VZU``Ybhgcf[i b[']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'Ui g'Y]bYa ``Ub[Yb
9bhk]W_`i b[gdfcnYgg'\Yfj cf[Y[Ub[Yb"'8Yf': c_i g`U[``Ub[Y'NY]h
Ui ZXYf'6YgY]h][i b['j cb'5VZÅ``Ybž'VYj cf'g]W\X]Y'5VZU``k]fhgW\UZh
gY]h'%- +&'\]b'ni f'?fY]g'Ui Zk]fhgW\UZh'[Yk UbXY'h'\Uh"

9]b'nybhfU'Yg'N]Y'X]YgYf'9bhk]W_`i b[']gh'X]Y'GW\cbi b[
bUhØf']W\Yf'FYggci fW\ b'i bX'X]Y'i a k Y'hj YfhfÅ[']W\Y
5VZU``VYk]fhgW\UZh' b["'8]Yg'k]fX'Xi fW\Y]bY'ZØbZghi Z][Y
5VZU``\]YfUfW\]Y'i bhYfghØhnhž'X]Y'X]Y'J Yfa Y]Xi b['j cb'5VZÅ``Yb'Ub
cVYfghYf'GhY``Y'UbgYhnhž'[YZc'[hj cb'K]YXYfj Yfk YbXi b[ž

F YWmW]b[ž'gcbgh][Yf'J Yfk Yfhi b['i bX'gW\`Y» `]W\`XYf'6YgY]h][i b["

I a `Y]bY`ei U`hUhj Y`5VZU`VYk]fhgW\UZh i b[`ni `[Yk A\`f`Y]ghYbž`]gh
gY]h`&\$%) `X]Y`[YhfYbbhY`GUa a `i b[`j cb`5`hdUd]Yfž`5`h[`Ugž
? i bghghc ZZUVZÄ`Yb`i bX`6]cUVZÄ`Yb`j YfdZ]W\hYbX``8]Y
J YfUbhk cfhi b[`ZØf`XYb`@YVYbgnm_`i`g`j`cb`DfcXi`_hYb`k`]fX`Xi`fW\`
XUg`?`fY]g`Ui`Zk`]fhgW\UZh]g[YgYhn`[YfY[Y`hž`XUg`XYb`fYW\h]W\Yb
F U\`a`Yb`ZØf`X]YgY`k`]W\h][Yb`5gdY`_hY`gYhnh"

≠g[YgUa`h`nY][`hig]W\ž`XUgg`:`fUb`_Ybh\U`a`]h`Yf\YV`]W\Yb
< YfUi`gZcfXYfi`b[Yb`]b`XYf`5VZU`k`]fhgW\UZh`_cbZfcbh]Yfh`]ghž`X]Y
gck`c`\`XUg`6Yk`i`gghgY]b`XYf`6Øf[Yf`U`g`Ui`W\`X]Y`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`XYf`
GhUXhj`Yfk`U`hi`b[`YfZcfXYfbž`i`a`Y]bY`gUi`VYfY`i`bX`bUW\`U`h][`Y`
GhUXh`ni`[`YghU`hYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f Z U ``	J Y f g W \ a i h n i b [
C f h	: f U b _ Y b h \ U ` ž ` 8 Y i h g W \ ` U b X
E i Y `` Y b	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "f \ Y] b d Z U ` n " X Y• k k k "Z f U b _ Y b h \ U ` " X Y• k k k "i a k Y ` h V i b X Y g U a h " X Y

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U["XY