

: $f\emptyset \ `]b[gYfkUWXYb.'8]Yg[g]bX'X]YDZ`UbnYbhfYbXg[]b'CgWXUhn'&$&)$



K Yfa gXcfZž'8 Yi hgWX`UbX'!' \(\) XYf'FY[]cb'CgW\Uhn'VY[]bbh'X]Y

; UfhYbgU]gcb'bUW\'XYf'? Ufk cW\Y']b'j c``Ya'; Ub[Y"'8 Ug
6`i a Yb\Ui g'; UhhYf']b'K Yfa gXcfZj YfnY]W\bYh'Y]bY'\c\Y

BUW\ZfU[Y'bUW\'* b[dZUbnYbž']bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]'6`i a Yb'i bX

; Ya ØgYgdfÒgg`]b[Yb"'8]Y'DfY]gY'ZØf'X]YgY'DZUbnYb'j Uf]]YfYb

ghUf_/k À\fYbX'Y]bZUW\Y'GcfhYb'dfY]gk Yfh'g]bXž'_cghYb'j YfYXY`hY

i bX'k]XYfghUbXgZÀ\][Y'NØW\hi b[Yb'XYi h`]W\'a Y\f"'Ni 'XYb

VY`]YVhYb'DZUbnYb']b'X]YgYf'NY]h'nÀ\`Yb'<cfbj Y]`W\Ybž'BUfn]ggYbž

Hi `dYb'i bX'; ÀbgYV`Øa W\Yb!J Uf]UbhYbž'X]Y'Ui W\'U`g'6Y``]Yg

VY_Ubbh'g]bXž'k]Y'`j n"XY'VYf]W\hYh"

 $8] Y `GU] gcb `` Uh'Y] bY `[fc > Y `6YXY i hi b[ž'VY gcb XY fg `ZØf'X] Y `fi bX'' + A]``] cbYb'; UfhYbVYg] hnYf'] b'8Y i hgWX`UbXž'X] Y `^A`\f`] WX `bY i Y$

i b[dZUbnYbii bXiGUUh[i hiVYbOh][Yb":=a i*J\fi&\$&(ik]fXiZØf

if UfhYbdZUbnYbidfc?cdZYhkUi) \$ '9i fc'Ui g[Y[YVYbžik cj cb'Y]b

HY]`'Ui Z'; Y\O`nYii bXiGhUi XYbiYbhZÀ``h":8]Yg'nY][hiXUgik UWkgYbXY

■bhYfYggY'UbiXYf; UfhYbUfVY]hi]biXYf'6Yj O`_Yfi b[ž'XUgiVYgcbXYfg

k À\fYbXiXYf'7cfcbU!DUbXYa]Y'Y]bYbi<O\Ydi b_hiYffY]WkhYž'U`g

X]Y'6fUbWkY'Y]bYbil a gUhnij cb'ØVYf'%) A]``]UfXYb'9i fc

j YfnY]WkbYhY"
</pre>

K]WX h][Y 5bnY]WX Yb XYf GU]gcb. 8]Y 9]g\Y]`][Yb

8]Y'HfUX]h]cb'XYf'9]g\Y]`][Yb'\Uh']\fYb'I fgdfi b[']a 'A]hhY`U`hYfž U`g'6Ui Yfb'a]h'XYb'; YXYb_hU[Yb'X]Y'; YZU\f'j cb'GdÀhZfÒghYb j YfVUbXYb"'A YhYcfc`c[]gWXY'5i ZnY]WXbi b[Yb'VYghÀh][Yb'\Ài Z][Y ?À`hYY]bVfØWXY'ni 'X]YgYf'*J\fYgnY]h"'J]Y`Y'; ÀfhbYf'i bX'@UbXk]fhY k UfhYb'XU\Yf'a]h'XYa'DZ'UbnYb'ZfcghYa dZ]bX`]WXYf'?i `hi fYb'V]g bUWX'XYf'?U`hYb'Gcd\]Y ž'i a '9fbhYj Yf'i ghY'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYb"

JcfVYfY]hi b['Ui Z'X]Y DZ'UbnYbnY]h

8 Ugʻ6`i a Yb\Ui gʻ; UhhYfʻd`UbhžʻbUW\'CghYfbʻbYi YʻK UfYʻhÀ[`]W\
j ca ʻ; fc» a Uf_hʻni ʻ\c`Ybžʻi a ʻXYbʻ; fi bXVYXUfZʻXYfʻ?i bXYbʻni
XYW_Yb"\8 UVY]\V`Y]VhʻXYfʻHfYbXʻni '<cW\VYYhYbʻZØfʻ?fÀi hYfʻi bX
; Ya ØgY`VYgcbXYfgʻi bhYfʻʻl b[Ybʻ@Yi hYbʻk Y]hYf\]bʻghUf_"\8]Y
B UW\ZfU[YʻghY][hʻnk UfʻbUW\`XYf´?Ufk cW\YžXcW\`j]Y`Y
; UfhYbZfYi bXYʻk UfhYbʻUi ZʻX]Yʻg]W\YfYfYbʻHYa dYfUhi fYbʻbUW\

XYb'9]g\Y]`][YbžXU'Yg'Ui W\'bUW\'X]YgYa 'NY]hfUi a 'bcW\'ni BUW\hZfÒghYb'_ca a Yb'_Ubb"

8]Y'k]ggYbgW\UZh`]W\Y': cfgW\ib['ibX'hfUX]h]cbY``Y'?Ybbhb]ggY
kYfXYb'XUVY]nibY\aYbX'a]hY]bUbXYf'_caV]b]Yfhziia'F]g]_Yb
ni'a]b]a]YfYb"; `Y]W\nY]h]['VYcVUW\hYb': UW\`YihY'X]Y
5i gk]f_ib[Yb'XYg'?`]aUkUbXY`gžX]Y'ni'jYfgW\cVYbYb
KYhhYfaighYfb'ibX'bYiUfh][Yb'<YfUigZcfXYfib[Yb']b'XYf
@UbXk]fhgW\UZh'ZØ\fYb"'\D'8YihgW\`UbX'`]Y[h'X]Y
KU\fgW\Y]b`]W_Y]h'ZØf'6cXYbZfcgh'A]hhY'AU]'VY]'YhkU'\&\DfcnYbhzibX'Yg'[]Vh'fY[]cbU'Y'IbhYfgW\]YXYZ'X]Y'YVYbZU``g'ZØf'X]Y
UfhYbd`Ubib['jcb'6YXYihib['g]bX"'\D'GØXXYihgW\`UbX'hfYhYb
GdÀhZfÒghY'cZh'gdÀhYf'UiZz'kÀ\fYbX'BcfXXYihgW\`UbX'XifW\
aUf]h]aY'9]bZØggY'[YgW\Øhnh']ghz'k]Y'UiW\'UiZ'[UfhYbV`c["XYbUW\ni`YgYb']gh"

; $\mbox{A}fhbYf]b`8]bU'; UhhYf'[]Vh'XYb'<cVVm[<math>\mbox{A}fhbYfb'bcWX'XYb'FUhž hfchn'XYf'k Ufa Yb'HYa dYfUhi fYb'X]Y'5i [Yb'cZZYb'ni '\U`hYb'i bXX]Y'9]g\Y]`][Yb'b]WXh'ni 'i bhYfgWXAhnYb'''J]Y`Y'; UfhYbZfYi bXYgc``hYb'X]Y'K YhhYfj cf\YfgU[Yb']a '5i [Y'VY\U`hYbž'i a g]WXYfni ghY``Ybž'XUgg'g]Y']\fY'Ya dZ]bX`]WXYb'DZ'UbnYb']a 'VYghYbNY]hfUi a 'gYhnYb''Gc'V`Y]Vh'X]Y'; UfhYbUfVY]h']b'XYf'FY[]cbCgWXUhn'Ui WX'k <math>\mbox{A}\mbox{Y}bX'X]YgYf'_f]h]gWXYb'NY]h'Y]b'gdUbbYbXYg I bhYfZUb[Yb''$

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	K Yfa gXcfZž'8Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "`j n"XY
	• k k k "k i fnY`k Yf_"bYh
	• [UfhYbV`c["XY

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U["XY