

: fØ\`]b[gYfk UWYb`]b`< Òl hYf. 'GhUXhZYgh
a]h'A i g]_ž'HUbn'i bX`6`i a YbnUi VYf°

< Òl hYf`ZY]Yfh'Ua`%' "5df]"XYb` : fØ\`]b[`a]h'Y]bYa` : Ygh`ZØf
X]Y`[Ubny` : Ua`]]Y. `A i g]_ž'HUbnž`5i gghY`Yf`i bX`_i`]bUf]gWXY
? Ògh]WY_Y]hYb`Yfk UfhYb`X]Y`6Ygi WYf°



5a`GcbbhU[ž`XYa`%' "5df]"ž`Yfk UfhYh`X]Y`GhUXh`< Òl hYf`Ub[YbY`a
a`]XY`HYa dYfUhi fYb`j cb`V]g`ni`%' : fUX`7Y`g]i g`@Ui h`XYf
K YhhYfdfc[bcgY`j cb`b k`"XY`k]fX`Y]b`hY]`k Y]gY`gcbb][Yf`<]a`a`Y`
ZØf`Y]b`[Y`i b[YbYg`GhUXhZYgh`gcf[Yb`"8]Y`K YfVY[Ya`Y]bgWYUZh
< Òl hYf`cZ`h`Ui Z`hfc`W`YbYg`K YhhYfž`i a`nU`fY]WY`6Ygi WYf`]b`X]Y
`bYbghUXh`ni`n]Y`Ybž`k c`XYf` < Òl hYf`UbYf` : fØ\`]b[`Ua`%'("5df]"
[YZY]Yfh`k]fX`"

8]Y`J YfUbghU`hi b[`j Yfgdf]WYh`Y]b`i a`ZUb[fY]WYg`Dfc[fUa`a`ž`XUg
X]Y`[Ubny` : Ua`]]Y`UbgdYfWYb`gc`"" , VYf`&\$`5i gghY`Yf`
df`AgYbh]YfYb`g]WY`a`h`5b[YVchYb`Ui`g`< UbXk Yf`_ž`8Y`_cfUh]cbž
6`i a`Yb`i bX`DZUbnyb`"Ni`XYb`<][\`][\hg`n`A`Yb`XUg`7UghY`cg
Di ddYbh`YUhfž`XUg`i bhYf`U`hi b[`ZØf`X]Y`Øb[ghYb` ; `AghY`V]YhYb

k]fXž'gck]Y`nU\`fY]WXY`A]ha UW!5_hj]]hÀhYb"

J]Y`ZÀ`h][Y`i bhYf\ U`hi b[`ZØf`; fc» `i bX`?`Y]b

6Ygi WXYf`XØfZYb`g]W`Ui Z`UbgdfYWXYbXY`a i g]_U`]gWXY
8UfV]Yhi b[Yb`ZfYi Yb`"5V`%` `i \f`k]fX`X]Y`A i g]_gW`i `Y`<Øi hYf`a]h
Y]bYa ` : fØ\`]b[gg]b[Yb `i bhYf`XYf`@Y]hi b[`j cb`8cf]g`K]b_`Yf`Ui Z
XYa `A Uf`_hd`Uhn`Ui ZhfYhYb`"8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`k YfXYb`j YfgW]YXYbY
HUbN[fi ddYb`j cb` 6Ybbmg`8UbWgW`cc` `UV`%) `i \f`dYfZcfa Ybž
[YZc`[hij cb`Y]bYf`HUbN!5; `XYg`DYhf]!; UbNhu[gž`X]Y`UV`%) .() `i \f
Ui ZhfYhYb`k]fX`"8]Y`HUbN]hU[Y`d`f`ÀgYbh]Yfh`\fY`J cfZØ\fi b[Yb`UV
%*.%) `i \f"

5V[Yfi bXYhk]fX`XUg`Dfc[fUa a `Xi fW`j YfgW]YXYbY
i bhYf\ U`hgUa Y`5_hj]]hÀhYb`"8]Y`GdYXX!7i dg`j ca `A HJ `6cZnYb
j YfUbgU`hYb`GdYXX!GhUW_]b[ži` bX`Ui Z`XYa `A Uf`_hd`Uhn`[]Vh`Yg
Y]bY` : U\ffUXUi gghY`i b[`j cb`Nk Y]fUX!Gca a Yf`"8]Y` ; YgW`ÀZhY`]b
XYf`GhUXh]g]bX`j cb`%` `V]g`%` `i \f`[YØZbYhi bX`cW_Yb`a]h
ZfØ\`]b[g\UZhYb`5b[YVchYb"

? i `]bUf]gWXY`? Øgh`]W`_Y]hYb`i bX`Z`cfU`Y
5hhfU_h]cbYb

5i W`X]Y`_i `]bUf]gWXYb`5b[YVchY`_ca a Yb`b]W`hni `i fn`"8]Y
6Ygi WXYf`_ØbbYb`g]W`Ui Z`Y]bY`5i gk U\`hfUX]h]cbY`Yf
@YW_YfV]ggYb`ZfYi Ybž`XUfi bhYf`6fUhk i fghž`A UbXY`bž`7fÆdYgž
?UZZYž`K UZZY`b`i bX`?i WXYb`"5_hi Y`k YfXYb`[fc» Y`DZUbNf]b[Y
i bX`6`i a Yb]bgY`b`]a `GhUXh[YV]Yh`Ui Z[YghY`hž`X]Y`h\Ya Uh]gW
VYdZUbN`h`k YfXYb`i bX`V]g`A]hY`ž`b`]VYghY`Yb`V`Y]VYb`gc`Yb`
8]YgY` ; YghU`hi b[`]gh`Y]b`Dfc`Y`_hj`cb`Ghi X]YfYbXYb`XYf
HYW`b]gWXYb`<cW`gW`i `Y`CK`@`

8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`k]fX`Y]bY`gdYn]Y`Y`J Yf`_Y\fg]bgY`b`]b`XYf
K YghYfVUW`ghfU»Y`Yfgha U`][`VYdZUbN`hi bX`Y]b` ; UfhYbk U`_UW`h
a]h`@`X[Yf`<c`a`Ubb`U`g` ã`Ubi Y`ã`a`Yf[fØb` `Ui Z`GHY`nYb
Yfk UfhYh`X]Y`6Ygi WXYf`"HY`]k Y]gY`k YfXYb`X]Y`GhfU»Yb`]b`<Øi hYfž
k]Y`X]Y`K YghYfVUW`ghfU»Y`i bX`K YgYfghfU»Yž`ZØf`XYb`5i hcj Yf`_Y\`f

[YgdYffhzi a 'D`Uhn`Z0f`X]Y : Ygh`W_X]hYb`ni `gW_XUZZYb"

A]h`X]YgYf`J]Y`nU\`Ub`5b[YVchYb`i bX`5_hj]h`hYb`nY][h`XYf
< Òl hYfUbYf` : f0\`]b[`gY]b`DchYbn]U`ž`Y]bY`XYf`VY`]YVhYghYb
: f0\`]b[gj YfUbghU`hi b[Yb`]b`8Yi hgW_X`UbX`ni `k YfXYbž
j Yf[`Y]W_XVUf`a]h`XYb`j YfgW_X]YXYbYb` : f0\`]b[ZYghYb`]b`Gh`XhYb
k]Y`<Ua Vi f[`cXYf`A 0bW_XYbž`X]Y`UbXYgk Y]h`VY`_Ubb`h`g]bX`"K]Y`
**Ucj c`"XY` \Yfj cf\YVhž`g]bX`fY[]cbU`Y` : YghY`X]YgYf`5fh`VYXYi hYbX
Z0f`X]Y` ðYbh]Z`_Uh]cb`i bX`XYb`Ni gUa a Yb`U`h]b`XYb
; Ya Y]bgW_XUZhYb"**

8YhU]`g	
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bk "XY• I b!!\I hYf!bYk g!YVW"XY

6Ygi W_XYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY