

; Y`XUi hca UhYbgdfYb[ i b[ `]b`BYi gÅ» .  
7\Ucg]a `Gi dYfa Uf\_h!J cffUi a °

ᄁ`CVYfZfUb\_Yb`i bX`GWk UvYb`k i fXYb`nk Y]; Y`XUi hca UhYb  
[ YgdfYb[ h`8]Y`Dc`nY]`gi W h`NYi [ Yb`i bX`j Yf\]bXYfhY`:`i W h  
j cb`HÅhYfb"



BYi gÅ» ž`8 Yi hgW`UbX`!`ᄁ`XYb`j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`HU[ Yb`\_Ua`Yg`]b  
6UmYfb`ni`a Y`fYfYb`gdY\_hU`i`ÅfYb  
; Y`XUi hca UhYbgdfYb[ i b[ Ybž`X]Y`X]Y`Dc`nY]`i bX`X]Y  
² ZYbh]W`\_Y]h]b`5`Ufa VYfY]hgW`UZh]j YfgYhnYb`5a`A cbhU[ ž`XYb  
%" "5df]" "&\$&) ž`k i fXY`]b`CVYfZfUb\_Yb`Y]b`; Y`XUi hca Uh  
[ YgdfYb[ h`Bi`f`Y]bYb`HU[ `gdÅhYfž`Ua`8]YbghU[ ž`Zc`[ hY`Y]bY  
k Y]hYfY`GdfYb[ i b[ `]a`@UbX\_fY]g`5i [ gVi f[ ž`k cVY]`XYf`5i hca Uh  
]a`J cffUi a`Y]bYg`Gi dYfa Uf\_hg]b`BYi gÅ» `n]Y`fY]W`Ub[ Y[ f]ZYb  
k i fXY`8]Y`9I d`cg]cb`k Uf`gc`YZh][ ž`XUgg`XYf`J cffUi a`XYg  
; YgW`ÅZh]j c`ghÅbX][ `nYfgh`Øfh`k i fXY`A`]bXYghYbg`Y]b  
a i ha U»`]W`Yf`HÅhYf`YbhZc`\]b`Y]bYa`5i hc`a`]h`c`Yf  
; YgW`k ]bX][`\_Y]h"

B U\`YfghYb`9f\_Ybhb]ggYb`g]bX`X]Y`GdfYb[ i b[ Yb`HY]`Y]bYf  
VYXYb\_]W\Yb`GYf]Y"8]YgYf`J cfZU``a Uf\_]Yfh`VYfY]hg`X]Y`UW\hY  
; Y`XUi hca UhYbgdfYb[ i b[ `]b`X]YgYa`đ\`f"Ni a`J Yf[ `Y]W\.`a  
J cf`U\`fYgnY]hfUi a`[ UV`Yg`V]g`9bXY`5df]`VYfY]hg`%`XYfUfh][ Y  
5b[ f]ZY"8]Y[ YbUi Y`<`O\`Y`XYg`YfVYi hYhYb`; Y`XYg`]gh`V]g`Ub[  
i bVY`Ubbh"8]Y`Dc`nY]i bX`GdfYb[ ghcZZI dYfhYb`ZØ\`fhYb`Ua  
8]YbghU[ a cf[ Yb`i a ZUggYbXY`Gdi fYbgi W\Yb`Xi fW\`ži bX`XUg  
@UbXYg\_f]a ]bU`Ua h`6UmYfb`f@? 5Ł`V]hhYh`NYi [ Yb`ž`g]W\`ni`a Y`XYb`ž  
i a`a`Ò[ `]W\Y`HÅhYf`ni`]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb"

## 8]Y`HU\_h]\_Yb`XYf`HÅhYf

; Y`XUi hca UhYb`g]bX`\`Äi Z[ `N]Y`d`m]g]gW\Yf`5b[ f]ZY`ž`k cVY]`X]Y  
HÅhYf`ni bY\`a YbX`Ui Z`hYW\`b]gW\Y; YfÅhY`i bX`YI d`cg]Y`GhcZZ  
ni fØW\_[ fY]ZYb`Y]b`HfYbX`ž`XYf]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`đ\`fYb`ni  
VYcVUW\hYb`]gh"@Ui h`đ`Zcfa Uh]cbYb`XYg`6?5`\UVYb`X]Y`5b[ fY]ZYf  
]b`XYf`f`Y[ Y`Y]bYb`\_`UfYb`NY]hd`Ub`i bX`k`Å\`Yb`[ Yn]Y`h`C`fhY`a`]h  
[ Yf]b[ Ya`?i bXYbVYhf]YV`Ui g"8]Y`9I d`cg]cbYb`\_`ØbbYb  
VYhfÅW\h]W\Y; YZU\`fYb`b]W\h`bi f`ZØf`X]Y`HÅhYf`gY`Vgh`ž`gcbXYfb  
Ui W\`ZØf`5bk c\`bYf`i bX`DUggUbhYb`XUfghY`Yb`ž`XU`HfØa`a`Yf`i bX  
XUg`fØW\_g]W\h`cgY: `i W\hj`Yf\`U`hYb`Y]b`[ fc»Yg`F]g]\_c`XUfghY`Yb`"

8Yf`9]bgUhn`j`cb`ZYghYb`9I d`cg]j`ghcZZYb`ž`k ]Y`6`]hn\_bU`gÅhnY`ž`\`Uh  
ni [ Ybca`a`Yb`ž`k`Å\`fYbX`X]Y`J`Yfk`YbXi b[ `j`cb`; Ug[ Ya`]gW\Yb  
ni fØW\_[ Y\`h"6YUW\hYbgk`Yfh`]gh`Ui »YfXYa`ž`XUgg`X]Y`HÅhYf`\`Äi Z[  
\`cW\`a`chcf]g]YfhY: U\`fnYi [ Y`bi`hnYb`ž`i`a`Y]bYf`J`Yf\`U`Zhi`b[ `ni  
Ybh\_ca`a`Yb`ž`k`Ug`ni`gÅhn`]W\Y; YZU\`fYb`ZØf`X]Y`9]bgUhn\_fÅ`Z`hY`i`bX  
X]Y`²`ZYbh`]W\`Y]h`VYXYi`hYh"8]YgY`9b`hk`]W`\_i`b[ Yb`a`UW\Yb`X]Y  
6Y`\_Äa`dZ`b[ `j`cb`; Y`XUi hca UhYbgdfYb[ i b[ Yb`ni`Y]bYa  
nYbhfU`Yb`5i Z[ UVYbZY`X`ZØf`X]Y`Dc`nY]i bX`XUg`@?5"

## Ni bY\`a`YbXY`6YXfc`\`i`b[

8]Y`HUhYb`\`UVYb`]b`XYb`Y`hnhYb`ZØbZ`đ\`fYb`hYbXYbn]Y`  
ni [ Ybca`a`Yb" `a`đ\`f`&\$`&%`k`i`fXYb`]b`8Yi`hgW\`UbX" -`&: `Ä`Y  
fY[ ]ghf]Yfh`ž`XYf`nk`Y]h\`ØW`ghY`K`Yfh`gY]h`&\$`)`ž`bUW\XYa`(`%(  
GdfYb[ i b[ Yb`]a`J`cf`U\`f`j`YfnY]W\`bYh`k`i`fXYb"6YgcbXYfg`]b  
F Y[ ]cbYb`bU\`Y`XYb`B]YXYf`UbXYb`ž`k ]Y`B`cfXf\`Y]b!K`YghZU`Yb`ž`]gh

X]Y'6YXfc\i b[ 'ghUf\_'Ui g[ YdfÅ[ h'8]Y'Dc`]nY]'6UmYfb'i bX'XUg'  
 6UmYf]gWXY'@UbXYg\_f]a ]bU'Ua h'gYhnYb'XU\Yf'j YfghÅf\_h'Ui Z  
 dfÅj Ybhj]Y'A U»bU\ a Yb'i bX'[ Ya Y]bgUa Y'9fa ]h'i b[ Ybž'i a 'X]Y  
 HÅhYf'ni ' ]XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'i bX'ni 'ZUggYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'6Y]gd]Y''ZØf'X]Y'A UggY'XYf'5b[ f]ZY']gh'XYf  
 Nk ]gWXYbZU''Ua 'GcbbhU[ ž'XYb'%"'A Åfn'&\$&( ž'U'g]a  
 cVYfZfÅb\_]gWXYb'?cbfUXgfYi h\ 'Y]b'; Y'XUi hca Uh'YVYbZU''g  
 [ YgdfYb[ h'k i fXY"'9bXY'X]YgYf'GdfYb[ i b[ 'k i fXYb'j ]Yf  
 HUhj YfXÅW h][ Y'ZYgh[ Ybca a Ybž'X]Y'Ui g'XYb'B]YXYf'UbXYbž'XYf  
 HØf\_Y]i bX'5Z[ \Ub]ghUb'ghUa a Yb'i bX'[ Y[ Yb'X]Y'<UZhVYZ\`Y  
 k Y[ Yb'j Yfgi W hYb'A cfXYg'i bX'gWk YfYb'6UbXYbX]YVghU\`g  
 Yf'UggYb'k i fXYb"'Gc`WXY'ZYgh[ YghY''hYb'Ni gUa a Yb'Åb[ Y  
 j YfXYi h]WXYb'X]Y']bhYfbUh]cbU'Y'8]a Ybg]cb'XYg'DfcV`Ya g'i bX  
 X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h'Y]bYf'\_ccfX]b]YfhYb'Jcf[ Y\Ybgk Y]gY'Ui Z  
 VY]XYb'GY]hYb'XYf'; fYbnY"

⇒ 5bVYhfUW h'XYf'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYb'9bhk ]W\_ i b[ 'V'Y]Vh'X]Y  
 : fU[ Yž'k ]Y'X]Y'G]WXYf\Y]hgVY\ ØfXYb'Ui Z'X]YgY'6YXfc\i b[  
 fYU[ ]YfYb'\_ØbbYb"'8]Y'6Y\_Åa dZi b[ 'XYf  
 ; Y'XUi hca UhYbgdfYb[ i b[ Yb'V'Y]Vh'ZØf'XUg'VUmYf]gWXY'@? 5'i bX  
 X]Y'GhUUhgUb'k U'hgWUZh'j cb'\c\Yf'Df]cf]hÅhž'i bX'Yg'k ]fX  
 Ya dZc\`Ybž'X]Y'VYghY\`YbXYb'G]WXYf\Y]hga U»bU\ a Yb  
 \_cbgYei Ybh'k Y]hYfni ZØ\ fYb"

|               |                                                                                                                                |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8YhU]`g       |                                                                                                                                |
| J c fZU``     | ; Y'XUi hca UhYbgdfYb[ i b[                                                                                                    |
| C fh          | B Yi gÅ» ž'8 Yi hgW`UbX                                                                                                        |
| : YghbU\ a Yb | (                                                                                                                              |
| E i Y``Yb     | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "dbd"XY</li> <li>• k k k "dc`]nY]"VUmYfb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "V_U"XY</li> </ul> |

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "XY