

6`i h][Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`]a
GhUXhdUf_.'%+!>À\ f][Yf`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`

⇒ a`<Ua Vi f[Yf`GhUXhdUf_] Yf`YhnhY`Y]b`%- !>À\ f][Yf`Y]bYb
%+!>À\ f][Yb`a]h`Y]bYa `A YggYf`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`gi W`h`NYi [Yb`



< Ua Vi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`a`<Ua Vi f[Yf`GhUXhdUf_]`Ua`Yg`Ua
GUa ghU[UVYbX`ni`Y]bYa`gW`cW_]YfYbXYb`J`cfZU``ž`XYf`YfbYi`h`X]Y
8]g_]i`gg]cb`i`a`X]Y`;`Yk`U`h`VYfY]hgW`UZh`i`bhYf`š`[`YbX`]W`Yb`]b
8Yi`hgW`UbX`Ub`Y]nh`"K`]Y`K`Y`h`VYf]W`hYhž`k`i`fXY`Y]b`%+!>À\ f][Yf
VY]a`GhfY]h`nk`]gW`Yb`]`fi`ddYb`]cb`š`[`YbX`]W`Yb`]a`]h`Y]bYa
A`YggYf`"VYb`gVYXfc`\`]W`j`Yf`Yhnh`"8]Y`G]h`Uh]cb`Yg`U`YfhY`j`Ò`][`ž
U`g`XYf`%- !>À\ f][Y`H`hYf`i`bj`Yfa`]hY`h`Ui`Z`Y]bYb`i`bVYhY]][`hYb
DUggUb`hYb`Y]b`ghUW`"

8Yf`J`Yf`YhnhY`k`i`fXY`gcZcfh`]bg`?`fUb`_Yb`U`i`g`[`YVfUW`hž`gY]b
Ni`ghUbX`]gh`a`]h`Yfk`Y]Y`ghUV]`"8Yf`5b`[`fY]ZYfž`XYf`ZØW`hYhYž
_`c`bbhY`gW`bY`"Y`[`YZUggh`k`YfXYbž`k`Y`hY`g]W`Y`XcW`j`Y`Y`a`Yb`h
[`Y`[`Yb`gY]bY`:`YghbU`a`Yž`XYi`h]W`ni`gY`Yb`]b`Y]bYa`]J`XYcž`XUg

X]Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`Xc_i a Ybh]Yfhi bX`VYfY]hg]a `hYfbYh
_i fg]Yfhž`k]Y`B8F`Yf[`Àbnh"

8]Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`i bX`] \ fY` : c `[Yb

8 Ub_`XYg`gW`bY`Yb`9]b[fY]ZYbg`XYf`Dc`]nY]`_cbbhY`X]Y`@U[Y`Yfgh
bUW`9]bhfYZZYb`j`cb`J`Yfgh`Àf`_i`b[`VYfi` \][`h`k`YfXYb`"6Y]`XYa
9]bgUhn`k`i`fXYb`X]Y`Dc`]nY]VYUa`hYb`j`cb`5b[Y\`Òf][`Yb`XYg`CdZYfg
UhhUW_]Yfhž`k`Ug`ni`k`Y]hYfYb`J`Yf`Yhni`b[`Yb`ZØ`fhY`"9]b`6YUa`hYf`
k`i`fXY`Y]W`h`Ua`5fa`[`Yhfc`ZYbž`U`g`Y]bY`NY`hghUb[`Y`U`g
GW`U[`k`UZZY`Y]b[`YgYhnh`k`i`fXY`"8Yf`h`bYbgYbUhc`f`5bXm;`fchY
fGD8`Ł`Ài`»`YfhY`6YXYb`_Yb`ØVYf`X]Y`ni`bY`a`YbXY`;`Yk`U`h`[`Y[`Yb
Dc`]nY]VYUa`hYž`Ui`W`k`Ybb`Yf`X]YgY`9d]gcXY`b]W`h`U`g`[`Yn]Y`hYb
5b[`f]ZZ`Ui`Z`X]Y`9]bgUhn`f`À`ZhY`k`YfhYhY"

8]Y`;`Yk`Yf`_gW`UZh`XYf`Dc`]nY]`k`UfbhY`Y]bXf]b[`]W`j`cf`GY`Vgh`gh]n
i`bX`VYhc`bhYž`XUgg`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`j`b`XYf`5i`gØVi`b[`] \ fYf`DZ]W`h`b]W`h
[`Ygh`Òfh`k`YfXYb`X`ØfZY`"9]b`5i`ZgW`fY][`Y`h`Xi`fW`X]Y`GhUXhi`bX
XUfØVYf` \]bUi`gž`XYbb`X]Y`J`cfZ`À`Y`]a`GhUXhdUf`_g]bX`_Y]b
9]bnY`ZU`ž`gc`bXYfb`fY]»`Yb`Y]b`Vf]gUbhYg`H`Ya`U`Ui`Z`

5 bgh]Y[`XYf` ž [YbX_f]a]bU`]hÀh

?Øfn`]W`j`Yf`ØZZYbh`]W`hY`GhUh]gh]_Yb`nY][`Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`;`Yk`U`hi`bhYf
ž`[`YbX`]W`Yb`]b`8Yi`hgW`U`bX`U`bghY][`h`@Ui`h`N8: `gh]Y[`X]Y`NU`
XYf`hUhj`YfX`ÀW`h][`Yb`ž`[`YbX`]W`Yb`]a`5`hYf`j`cb`%(`V]g`%, `ž` \ fYb
i`a`" `ž` `DfcnYbh`5V[`YgY` \ Yb`j`cb`XYb`dgmW`]gW`Yb`6Y`Ughi`b[`Yb
Xi`fW`X]Y`7`cfcbU!A`U»`bU`a`Yb`k`]fX`Ui`W`Ui`Z`bYi`Y`?`cbnYdhY`j`cb
A`Àbb`]W`_Y]hj`Yfk`]YgYbž`X]Y`ni`X]YgYf`9bhk`]W`_i`b[`VY]hfU[`Yb`
?f]a`]bc`c[`Y`8]f`_6U]Yf`g]Y`h`Y]bY`Ni`bU`a`Y`j`cb`_ØfdYf`]W`Yf
;`Yk`U`hi`bX`ZcfXYfh`gcn]U`d`ÀXU[`c[`]gW`Y`5bg`À`hnY`gck`]Y
df`Àj`Ybh]j`Y`h`hYfj`Ybh]cbYb"

8]Y`U`_hi`Y`Yb`9fY][`b]ggY`]a`<Ua`Vi`f[`Yf`GhUXhdUf`_ghY` \ Yb`XUa`]h
]b`Y]bYa`VYgc`f[`b]gYffY[`YbXYb`?`cbhYi`h`9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni`k`UfhYbž
k`Y`W`Y`A`U»`bU`a`Yb`X]Y`GhUXhi`bX`X]Y`6Y` \ `ÒfXYb`Yf[`fY]ZYb
k`YfXYbž`i`a`X]Y`G]W`Yf` \ Y]h`ZØf`U`Y`6Øf[`Yfž`]bgVYgc`bXYfY`ZØf
ž`[`YbX`]W`Yž`ni`[`Yk`À`f`Y]ghYb`"8]Y`A`cfX`_ca`a`]gg]cb` \ Uh`X]Y

9fa]hhi b[Yb`Ui Z[Ybca a Ybži bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`V]hhYh`NYi [Ybž`g]W
ni `a Y`XYbži a `@]W h`b`X]Y`Xi b_`Yb`9fY][b]ggY`XYg`5VYbXg`ni
Vf]b[Yb"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	< Ua Vi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "k Y`h"XY• k k k "bXf"XY• k k k "nXZ\Yi hY"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY