

## >cY`]bU'8fYk g'Ybh\Ø``h. 'Gc'ØVYfk UbX']W XUg'8fUa U'a ]h'a Y]bYa '9l!: fYi bX°

 $\mathfrak{L}^{\circ}$  \text{but 8 fYk g'hY]'h']\f'6\f'\n]\f\ i b[gXfUa U'i a 'I bhfYi Y'i bX ]\bgd]f]\f\ f\ h' Gcb[' ? fUb\_ /'\f\ h\ h'`\Y\h'g]\f'[`\Ø\\\_`]\W\']\b\ A\Ø\b\W\f\ b''

A  $\emptyset b$  WX Y b  $\check{z}$  8 Y i hg WX `Ub X '! = GYdhYa VYf'&\$&( `[ UV `Yg `Y]b  $\emptyset$ VYffUg WX Y b XYg '9fY][ b]g `]b `XYf': Ua ]`]Y j cb ` $\emptyset$ f[ Yb '8 fYk g. `GY]bY Hc WX hYf'  $\approx$  Y`]b U `\Y]fUhYhY `]b `@Ug J Y[ Ug " K ]Y `g] WX `gd ÀhYf \YfUi gghY ``hY  $\check{z}$ 'k Uf 'X]YgY '< c WX nY]h 'YXc WX `b] WX h `Yfbgh `[ Ya Y]bhž i bX `g]Y `[ ]b[ `b] WX h `k ]f\_`]WX `XYb '6i bX `XYf' 9\Y 'Y]b " GhUhhXYggYb `]gh  $\approx$  Y`]b U `k Y]hYf\]b `[ ` $\emptyset$ W\_`]WX `]b `Y]bYf' 6Yn]Y\i b[ `a ]h `]\fYa `DUfhbYf 5Xf]Ub '@ci ]g `i bX ``YVh `]b nk ]g WXYb `]b `A  $\emptyset$ b WXYb " G]Y `bi hnh `gc n]U `Y A YX]Yb  $\check{z}$ i a `9]bV`]W\_Y `]b `]\f'@YVYb `ni `[ YVYb  $\check{z}$ i bX `hY]`h `Xcfh `Ui WX dYfg Ob`]WXY '9f`YVb]ggY `a ]h  $\check{z}$  X]Y `g]Y `[ Ydf A[ h `\ UVYb "

± Y]bYa 'Ui ZgWX `i ggfY]WX Yb 'H]\_Hc\_!J]XYc 'gdfUWX 'æY`]bU'\_Øfn`]WX ØVYf'Y]b'6Yn]Y\i b[ gXfUa U'Ui g']\fYf'J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h"' → fY XUa U`][ Y'6Yn]Y\i b[ 'VY[ Ubb']a 'A i g]\_ghi X]cžk c 'g]Y']\fYb': fYi bX \_YbbYb`YfbhYž'i bX 'Yg'YbhghUbX'gc Zcfh'Y]bY'[ Ya Y]bgUa Y @Y]XYbgWX UZh'ni f'A i g]\_"'8cWX'VU`X'bUWX'6Y[ ]bb'XYf'6Yn]Y\i b[ VYa Yf\_hY'&Y`]bU'gY`hgUa Y'JYf\U`hYbgk Y]gYb"'→ f'9I!: fYi bX k i fXY'k Yb][ Yf'YffY]WX VUfž'gdfUWX'ØVYf'Z]bUbn]Y``Y'DfcV`Ya Y'i bX\UhhY'a Y\fYfY'k Y]V`]WXY'?cbhU\_hYž'X]Y'Yf'U`g' [ i hY': fYi bX]bbYb VYnY]WXbYhY"

## 8]Y'Xib\_`Y'GY]hY'XYf'6Yn]Y\ib[

ZUbX'g]Y'\YfUi gž'XUgg'Yf'Y]bY'6Yn]Y\i b['ni 'Y]bYf': fUi ']b < Ua Vi f['\UhhY"'BUWX'XYf'?cbZfcbhUh]cb'[YghUbX'Yf'Y]bY'k Y]hYfY 6Yn]Y\i b[ž'k Ug'gWX']Y»`]WX'ni f'HfYbbi b['ZØ\fhY"'8]YgY'K YbXY VfUWXhY'&Y`]bU'XUni ž'g]WX'a ]h'k Y]hYfYb'VYhfc[YbYb': fUi Yb ni gUa a Ybni hi b'i bX'Y]bY'K \Uhg5dd!; fi ddY'ni '[fØbXYb"'+b X]YgYf'; fi ddYž'X]Y'Ui Z'a ]hh'Yfk Y]`Y'g]YVYb'A ]h[`]YXYf Ub[Yk UWXgYb']ghž'hY]`hYb'g]Y']\fY'9fZU\fi b[Yb'i bX'ZUbXYb'Hfcgh ]b'XYf'; Ya Y]bgWXUZh"

 $8 ]Y `9bhXYW_i b[ \check{z}'XUgg'] \land f'9I !: fYi bX'a ]h']bg[ YgUa h'g]YVYb : fUi Yb'[ `Y]W\nY]h][ `ni gUa a Yb'k Ufž'\]bhYf`]Y "Y]bYb'h]YZYb <math display="block">9 ]bXfi W_'VY] `\&Y`]bU'' 8 ]YgY'gW a Yfn`]W\Y'9fZU \ fi b[ ']bgd]f]YfhY'g]Y ni ']\fYa '@]YX' ?fUb_ \check{z}']b'XYa 'g]Y'] \ fY'9a ch]cbYb'j YfUfVY]hYh'' : Øf'XUg'A i g]_j ]XYc'ni 'X]YgYa 'Gcb[ '`i X'g]Y'U``Y'VYhfcZZYbYb : fUi Yb'Y]bž'k Ug'ni 'bYi Yb': fYi bXgW\UZhYb'ZØ\fhY'i bX'XUg'; YZØ\`XYf'Gc`]XUf]hÀh'i bhYf']\bYb'ghÀf_hY''$ 

## $8]Y5igk]f_ib[YbjcblbhfYiY]$

I bhfYi Y`\Uh`c Zh`h]YZ[ fY]ZYbXY`Ya ch]cbU`Y`i bX`dgmW\c`c[]gW\Y K i bXYb`ni f`: c`[Yž'X]Y`g]W\b]W\h'bi f`Ui Z'X]Y`VYhfc ZZYbYb 6Yn]Y\i b[Yb`Ui gk]f\_YbžgcbXYfb`Ui W\XUg`dYfgÒb`]W\Y K c\`VYZ]bXYb`XYf`6Yhfc ZZYbYb`VYY]bhfÀW\h][Yb`\_ObbYb\"\&Y`]bU gY`Vgh`Ài »YfhYž'XUgg`g]Y`Xi fW\X]YgYg`9f`YVb]g`GY`Vghnk Y]ZY``i bX Ya ch]cbU`Y`\gh\U\]`]hÀh`Yf`YVhY\"\@Ui h`9I dYfhYb`\_ObbYb`gc`W\Y 9fZU\fi b[Yb``Ub[Ub\U`hYbXY`: c`[Yb`k]Y`8YdfYgg]cbYb`cXYf 5b[ghni ghÀbXY`bUW\g]W\n]Y\Yb\"\8U\Yf`]gh`Yg`k]W\h][ž I bhYfghØhni b[Xi fW\`: fYi bXY`cXYf`dfcZYgg]cbY``Y`6YfUhi b[`ni gi W\Ybži a 'X]Y`?f]gY`ni 'VYk À`h][Yb`i bX`X]Y`6Yn]Y\i b[ž'ZU``g [Yk ØbqW\hž'k]YXYf`Ui Zni VUi Yb\"

8 Yf 6 \ W\_ 'Ui Z'X]Y' < YfUi gZcfXYfi b [ Ybž'X]Y 'I bhfYi Y']b 6 Yn]Y\i b [ Yb a ]h g]W 'Vf]b [ hž'nY][ hž'k ]Y'k ]W h][ 'c ZZYbY ? ca a i b]\_Uh]cb i b X 'GY \ VghZØfgcf[ Y'g]b X "8 ]YgY '5 gd Y\_hY i bhYfghØhnYb 'b]W h bi f 'X Ug'd YfgÒb \ ]W Y 'K UW ghi a ž'gcb X Yfb \ Y \ ZYb 'Ui W ž'Ya ch]cb U \ Y 'Hi fVi \ YbnYb 'ni 'ØVYfk ]b X Yb 'i b X 'Y]b Y ghÀf\_YfY '6 Yn]Y\i b [ 'Ui Zni VUi Yb"

A Y\f'ØVYf'X]YgY'H\Ya Yb'YfZU\fYb'G]Y']b'XYb'Ui gZØ\f`]W\Yb 5fh]\_Y`b'j cb'GØX\_i f]Yfž'GW\`U[Yf"XY'i bX'Dfca ]gYfU"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	6Yhfi [
Cfh	A ØbW. Ybž'8 Yi hgW. `UbX
J Y f`Y hn hY	+
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "gi YX_i f]Yf"XY
	• k k k "gW\`U[Yf"XY
	<ul><li>k k k "dfca ]gYfU"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY