

Nj YfYj 'nØW_h' < UbXm]a 'Gd]Y'' '9]b i a ghf]hhYbYg'HYWk b]_!8 fUa U°

5`YI UbXYf`Nj YfYj `[Yk]bbh]b`A UXf]X`[Y[Yb`8Uj]Xcj]Wk
: c_]bUž'hfc hn`hYWk b]gWk Yf`DfcV`Ya Y`a]h`XYa `@]bY!7U``b["



A UXf]Xž`GdUb]Yb`!5`YI UbXYf`Nj YfYj `\"Uh`\\Yi hY`]b`XYf
8f]hfi bXY`XYg`GUbXd`Uhn!A UghYfg`]b`A UXf]X`[Y[Yb`5`Y`UbXfc
8Uj]Xcj]Wk : c_]bU`Y]b`dUW`YbXYg`A UhW`UVgc`j]Yfh`B UWk`&.((Ghi
bXYb`Gd]Y`nY]h`_cbbhY`g]Wk`Nj YfYj`gWk`]Y»`]Wk`a]h`&.* ž
+.* fl+.` Łž+. * fl+.` \$Ł`Xi fWk`gYhnYb`\"8Yf`Gd]Y`Yf`\"UhY`YXcWk`k`À`fYbX
XYg`Gd]Y`g`a]h`Y]b][Yb`hYWk b]gWk Yb`DfcV`Ya Yb`i bX`XYf
9bhgWk Y]Xi b[gZ]bXi b[`XYg`gc[YbUbbhYb` Y`YWfcb]W`]bY`WU``]b[
ni`_Äa dZYb`\"I a`Y]bYb`i a ghf]hhYbYb`6U`UVXfi W`ZYghni`\"U`hYbž
nØW_hY`Nj YfYj`gY]b`< UbXmi bX`k i fXY`XUZØf`a]h`Y]bYf
J Yfk Ufbi b[`VY`Y[h`5b[Yg]Wk hg`XYggYb`i bX`gY]bYf`UbZÄb[`]Wk Yb
GWk k]Yf][_Y]hYbž`U`g`Yf`X]Y`YfghYb`nY`b`Di b_hY`XYg`A UhW`Yg
j Yf`cfž`k]f_hY`gY]bY`@Y]ghi b[`VY`gcbXYfg`]a`YfghYb`GUhn
YbhhÄi gWk YbX"

Nj YfYj ž'XYf'g]W\Yfgh]b'XYf'J cfk cWY']b' A ØbWYb'a]h'Y]bYa
Hi fb]Yfg]Y['Ui g'Y]bYf': cfa _f]gY' _Àa dZYb' _cbbhYž'g]Y\h'g]W\]b
A UXf]X'Y]bYf'Yhk Ug'UbXYfYb'?'cb_i ffYbn'[Y[YbØVYf'"8]Y
<Ui dh_cb_i ffYbhYb'k]Y' ÷Jbb]_ 'G]bbYf'g]bX' [YgdYffhž'7Uf'cg
5'WUfUn'j Yf'Yhnhž'i bX'Ui W\Bcj U_'8'ĉ_cj]Wgck]Y'H]hY'j YfhY]X][Yf
5bXfY^Fi V'Yk 'g]bX'VYfY]hg'Ui g[YgW\]YXYb'"8]YgY'G]hi Uh]cb
_ØbbhY'Nj YfYj ']b'gY]bYb'6Ya Ø\i b[Yb'i a 'Y]bY' [i hY'D'Uhn]Yfi b[
k Y]hYf\Y'ZYb"

5i gV`]W_`Ui Z`XUg`5 W\hY`Z]bU`Y

⇒ '5W\hY`Z]bU`Y'hf]Zh'Nj YfYj 'Ui Z: fUbW]gWĉ'7YfØbXc`cž'[Y[Yb'XYb
Yf']b'X]YgYa ' ÷\f'VYfY]hg'Ui Z'GUbX'j Yf'cfYb'\Uh'"5b[Yg]W\hg'XYf
VYj cfghY\YbXYb': fYbW\CdYbž'X]Y'Ua ' &)"'A U]'VY[]bbYbž'gh
Nj YfYj 'YXcW\XYf'A Y]bi b[ž'XUgg'Yf'bcW\ 'b]W\h'X]Y'bch'k YbX][Y
: cfa'YffY]W\h'\Uh"⇒ 'YfghYb'GUhn'[Y[Yb'8Uj]Xcj]W\ : c_]bU'ZUbX
Yf'Yfgh'VY]Y]bYa 'FØW_ghUbX'j cb'\$. ('ni 'gY]bYa 'Gd]Y`ni fØW_"9]b
K YbXYdi b_h'k Uf'g]W\Yf'W\ž'U'g'8Uj]Xcj]W\ : c_]bU'ja 'nk Y]hYb
GUhn'Y]bY'6fYU_W\UbW\ 'j Yf[UVž'X]Y'Nj YfYj 'X]Y'A Ø[`]W_Y]h[UVž
]bg'Gd]Y`ni fØW_ni _ca a Yb"

C Vk c\`Nj YfYj 'ni j cf'bcW\ZØf'hYW\ b]gW\Y'<]'ZYb'Ui Z'gY]bYa
@]YV`]b[gVY'U['d`ÀX]Yfh'\UhhYž'\UhhY'Yf'bi b' [fi bXgÀhn`]W\Y
6YXYb_Yb'\]bg]W\h]W\XYf'HYW\ b]_ [YÀi »Yfh'"8]YgY'Ua V]j U'YbhY
<U'hi b[']gh'b]W\h'bYi 'ja 'HYbb]gž'XU'j]Y'Y'Gd]Y'Yf'ØVYf'X]Y
J YfÀbXYfi b[Yb'ja 'Gd]Y`Xi fW\hYW\bc`c []gW\Y' ÷bcj Uh]cbYb
X]g_i h]YfYb"

HYW\bc`c []gW\Y'9b hk]W_`i b [Yb`]a 'HYbb]g

8]Y'H\Ya Uh]_XYf'hYW\ b]gW\Yb'<]'Zga]hY`k]fX'Ui W\Xi fW\X]Y
Øb[ghYb'9bhk]W_`i b[Yb'VY]a 'K]a V'YXcb!Hi fb]Yf'Ui Z[Y[f]ZYb"
<]Yf'k i fXYb'X]Y'@]Yb]f]W\hYf'UV[YgW\UZZhž'i bX'XUg'Hi fb]Yf'gYhnh
bi b'j c`ghÀbX]['Ui Z'Y'Y_hfc]b]gW\Y'GmghYa Y'"8]YgY'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[
n]Y'h'XUfUi ZUVž'X]Y'; YbUi [[_Y]h'XYf'9bhgW\Y]Xi b[Yb'ni 'Yf\Ø\Yb
i bX'a YbgW\]W\Y': Y\Yf'ni 'a]b]a]YfYbž'k Ug]a ' ?cbhYi h'XYf
8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'X]Y'HYW\ b]_]a 'HYbb]g]cb'6YXYi hi b[']gh'
Gd]Y[Y`VYf]W\hYh'XUfØVYf'i bX'i bhYfghfY]W\hž'k]Y'k]W\h[

HYWbc`c[]g]Yfi b[]a `a cXYfbYb`HYbb]g[]Yk cfXYb`]gh"

B UVYb`X]YgYb`9bhk]W_`i b[]Yb`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`k]Y`Nj YfYj
gY]bY`@Y]ghi b[]b`XYb`_ca a YbXYb`Gd]Y`Yb`ghY][Yfb`_Ubb`i bX`cV
X]Y`hYWb]gWY`i bhYfghØhni b[]\a`]b`XYb`bÅWghYb
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[]Yb`ni []i hY`_ca a h"

: Øf`a Y`f`8YhU]`g`ØVYf`XUg`U`hi Y``Y`A UhW`j cb`Nj YfYj`_`ÖbbYb`G]Y
h!cb`]bY"XY`VYgi WYb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	A UXf]Xž`GdUb]Yb
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "h!cb`]bY"XY• k k k "gd]Y[Y`"XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY