

F ÀhgY` \ UZhY`GWÀXYb`]b`GW fcnVYf[. J UbXU`Yb`Ua` `K` Yf`_`°

⇒ `@JbX_fY]g`GWk`ÀV]gW`<U``_Ua` `Yg`ni
GUW`VYgW`ÀX][`i`b[`Yb`ž`8]YVgh`À` `Yb`i`bX`J`Yf`_`Y`f`gi`bZ`À` `Yb`"
Dc`nY]`gi`W`h`NYi`[`Yb`"

GW fcnVYf[ž`8`Yi`hgW` `UbX`!`!`b`XYf`B`UW`h`ni` `8`]YbghU[ž`[`Y[`Yb`
(. %\$`i` \f`ž`k`i`fXY`Y]b`!` `UgY`Ya`Yb`h`Y]bYf`HØf`ni` `Y]bYa`
6Øfc[YVAi`XY`]b`XYf`6`Ui`ZY`XYfghfU»`Y]b`GW fcnVYf[`j`cb`Y]bYa`
i`bVY`_`Ubb`h`Yb`H`À`h`Yf`VYgW`ÀX][`h` `8`]Y`Dc`nY]`6`Ui`ZY`XYb`gi`W`h`bi`b`
bUW` `NYi`[`Yb`ž`X]Y`i`bhYf`XYf`HY`YZ`cbbi`a`a`Yf`\$`+-`)` ` ` -` &`)` \$`%`\$`
<`]bk`Y]gY`ni` `X]YgYa` `J`cfZU``[`YVYb`_`ÖbbYb`"

⇒`Y]bYf`k`Y]hYfYb`GhfUZhUh`k`i`fXY`nk`]gW`Yb`A`]h`k`c`W`UVYbX`i`bX`
8`cbbYfghU[`a`cf[`Yb`Y]b`6U[`[`Yf`Ui`ZY]bYa` `:`Y`X`nk`]gW`Yb`5`gVUW`
i`bX`GW`ÖbVf`cbb`a`i`h`k`]`[` `VYgW`ÀX][`h`i`bVY`_`Ubb`h`Y`ÖZb`Y`h`Yb`Ui`Z`
[`Y`Y]a`b]g]c` `Y`K`Y]gY`X]Y`A`c`h`c`f` \`Ui`VY`ž`n`Yfgh`Ø`f`h`Yb`GW` `Ài`W`Y`i`bX`
Yb`h`k`Yb`XY`h`Yb`a`Y` \`f`Yf`Y`HY`Y`"5i`W` `5i` »Yb`gd]Y[`Y`i`bX`
GW`Y]VYb`k`]gW`Yf`V`]YVYb`b]W`h`j`Yf`gW`c`b`h` `8`Yf`GUW`gW`UXYb`]gh`
bc`W` `b]W`h`VY`n]ZY`f`V`Uf`"NYi`[`Yb`k`Yf`XYb`[`YVY`h`Yb`ž`g]W` `VY]`XYf`
Dc`nY]j]b`F`ch`Ua` `GYY`i`bhYf`\$`+-`)` ` ()` (`ni` `a`Y`XYb`"

5a` `8`cbbYfghU[`a`cf[`Yb`_`Ua` `Yg`ni`XYa` `ni` `Y]bYa` `J`Yf`_`Y`f`gi`bZU`
Ub`XYf`9]ba`ØbXi`b[` `@Jb[`YVi`f[`Yf`GhfU»`Y`#`i`Xc`Z]8]YgY`!GhfU»`Y`
9]b`*` ,`!`À` \`f][`Yf`?` `Y]b!`@_k`!`:`U` \`f`Yf`ØVYf`gU` \`Y]bYb` `) `*`!`À` \`f][`Yb`ž`XYf`
J`cfZU` \`fh` \`U`h`Y`ž`k`Ug`ni` `Y]bYa` `Ni`gUa` `a`Yb`ghc`»`ZØ` \`fh`" `8`Yf`
GW`UXYb`VY`hf`À[`h`Y`h`k`U`%)` "\$`\$`\$`9i`fc`" `9VYbZU` `g`j`Yf`Y`h`h`k`i`fXY`Y]b`
%`*`!`À` \`f][`Yf` `:`i` »[`Àb[`Yf`ž`XYf`]b`XYf`<U` `Yf`GhfU»`Y`j`cb`Y]bYa`
A`UnXU`Yf`ZU`ggh`k`i`fXY`" `9f`nc[` `g]W` `Y]W`h`Y`J`Yf`Y`h`ni`b[`Yb`ni`ž`
k`À` \`f`YbX`XYf`Yb`ghU`b`XYb`Y`GW`UXYb`a`Y` \`f`Yf`Y` \`i`bXY`fh`9i`fc`
VY`hf`À[`h`"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J UbXU`]ga i gž8]YVghU\`žJ Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``ž ? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
I fgUWXY	J UbXU`]ga i gžI bUW hgUa _Y]h
C fh	GW fcnVYf[ž8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	%
GW UXYb`]b`	%) \$\$\$

6Ygi WX Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["XY