

## $F \setminus UVUfVYfV \otimes hYb \cdot Gc \cdot g]WXYfb \cdot G]Y \rightarrow fY$ 9fbhY \( \text{]a \quad \quad Y} \] \( \text{YbYb} \\ \text{; UfhYb} \\ \text{\*}

 $9fZU\fYb\G]Y\U``Yg\ØVYf\XYb\5bVUi\ \check{z}\X]Y\DZY[\ Y\ i\ bX\X]Y \\ 6`\emptysethYbV]`Xi\ b[\ 'j\ cb\F\ \UVUfVYf\]a\ ';\ UfhYb\ '\ 'H]ddg\'Z\emptysetf \\ < cVVm[\ \grave{A}fhbYf"$ 



 $8 \ Yi \ hgWX `Ub X `! = a : f\emptyset \ `]b[ \ \check{z}']bgVYgcbXYfY']a . 5 df]``i b X `A U]\check{z} V`\emptyset \ h`XYf`F \ UVUfVYf'i b X `V]YhYh' < c VVm[ Åfhb Yfb `Y]bY < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ "'8]Y '6`ØhYbV]`Xi b[ '_Ubb `XUg`K UWXghi a `XYf F \ UVUfVYfghÅb[ Y``VYY]bhfÅWXh][ Yb \check{z}'k Yg\U`V'Yg`Ya d ZY\`Ybgk Yfh ]ghž`X]Y '6`ØhYb_bcgdYb `gc Zcfh`Ua `5 bgUhn`Ui gni VfYWXYb" '8]Yg ZÒfXYfh`b]WXh'bi f`X]Y '9fbhYž`gcbXYfb `]gh`Ui WX`k ]WXh][ ži a : Ài `b]g ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"`Fi \ f&( `VYf]WXhYhž`XUgg` < c VVm[ ÅfhbYf`X]Y 6`ØhYbhf]YVY`h]YZ`Ua `6cXYb`\YfUi gXfY\Yb`gc``hYbž'i a `X]Y`DZUbnY [ Ygi bX`ni `\U`hYb"$ 

8]Y'6`ØhYbV]`Xi b[']gh'Y]b'bUhØf`]W\Yf'DfcnYggž'XYf'VYgcbXYfg'VY] À`hYfYb'cXYf'[YghfYgghYb'DZUbnYb'Ui Zhf]hh"'8]YgY'JYfÀbXYfi b[Yb\_ObbYb'Xi fW\'j YfgW\]YXYbY': U\_hcfYb'k]Y'b]YXf][Y HYa dYfUhi fYbžBÀ\fghcZZa Ub[Y`ž'GhUi bÀggY`cXYf6cXYba ØX][\_Y]h'Ui g[Y`Ògh'k YfXYb"'I a 'À`hYfY'GhUi XYb'nifYj]hU`]g]YfYbž'\_Ubb'XUg'HY]`Yb'i bX'I a dZUbnYb'Y]bY'\]`ZfY]W\YAYh\cXY'gY]b"'6Y]''I b[Yb'DZUbnYb']gh'Yg'fUhgUa ž'X]Y'6`ØhY']b'XYbYfghYb'J\fYb'ni 'j Yf\]bXYfb"

## 9ggVUf\_Y]hibXBihnib[XYf6`ØhYb

CVk c\``j ]Y`Y; ÀfhbYf'6`ØhYb']a ; UfhYb'gW\AhnYbž'V]YhYb
V`Ø\YbXY'F\UVUfVYfdZUbnYb'Ui W\'k ]W\h][Y'BU\fi b[gei Y``Yb'ZØf

\dig gY\_hYb'i bX'\_ObbYb'U`g'XY\_cfUh]j Yg'9`Ya Ybh']a 'N]Yf[UfhYb
X]YbYb"'BUW\'XYf'6`ØhY']gh'Yg'k ]W\h][ž'F\UVUfVYf'fY[Y`a A`»]['ni
XØb[Yb'i bX'Ui gfY]W\YbX'ni '[]Y`»Ybž'i a 'XUg'K UW\ghi a 'ni
ZOfXYfb"'GhUi XYb'gc``hYb'gdAhYghYbg'U``Y'nY\b'\\J\\fY'[YhY]`h'i bX
i a [YdZ'Ubnh'k YfXYbž'i a 'X]Y'6cXYba ØX][\_Y]h'ni 'j Yff]b[Yfb"

## DZ`UbnYb i bX DZ`Y[Y XYg F\UVUfVYfg

F\UVUfVYf'nÀ\`h'ni 'XYb'dZY[Y`Y]W\hYb'Bi hndZUbnYbž'X]Y']b'XYf

?ØW\Y'cZh'k]Y'CVgh'j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYb"'Hmd]gW\Y'Ni VYfY]hi b[Yb
g]bX'F\UVUfVYf\_i W\Yb'cXYf'!\_ca dchh"'8]Y'DZUbnnY]h'ZØf
F\UVUfVYf'`]Y[h']a ': fØ\'\U\f'cXYf'<YfVgh"'; i h'j cfVYfY]hYhY
DZUbn`ÒW\Yfž'X]Y'a]h'Y]bYf'A]gW\i b['Ui g'; UfhYbYfXY'i bX'8Øb[Yf
[YZØ``h'g]bXž'i bhYfghØhnYb'XUg'K UW\ghi a "B8F'Ya dZ]Y\`hž'XUVY]
[YbØ[YbX'D`Uhn'ni '`UggYbž'XU'F\UVUfVYf'a]bXYghYbg'Y]bYb
Ei UXfUha YhYf': `ÀW\Y'VYbÒh][h"

9]b'[ih'XifW\`@ZhYhYfž'h]YZ[f@bX][Yf'; UfhYbVcXYb']gh']XYU``Z@fF\UVUfVYf"'FY[Y`aÀ»][Yg'; ]Y»Yb']gh'YggYbn]Y``ž'kcVY]'GhUibÀggYibVYX]b[h'jYfa]YXYb'kYfXYb'gc``hY"'F\UVUfVYf']gh'k]bhYf\Ufh

XYg'k Y]hYfYb'\_Ubb'XYf'5bVUi 'Ui W\']b'HÒdZYb'YfZc`[Ybž'gc`Ub[YX]Y'DZUbn[YZÀ» Y'ØVYf'Ui gfY]W\YbX'J c`i a Yb'i bX'5VZi gg`ÒW\Yf j YfZØ[Yb"'I a 'XUg'K UW\ghi a 'ni 'ZÒfXYfbž'gc``hYb F\UVUfVYfdZUbnYb'U``Y'XfY]'K cW\Yb'a ]h'; Ya ØgYXØb[Yf']a; ]Y» k UggYf'[YXØb[h'k YfXYb"'8]Y'9fbhY'gc``hY']a 'Xf]hhYb'\\J\f VY[]bbYbž'k cVY]'X]Y'bYi Yb'GhUb[Yb'gW\cbYbX'\YfUi g[YXfY\h i bX'b]W\h'UV[YgW\b]hhYb'k YfXYb'gc``hYb"

8]Y'9fbhYnY]h'YbXYh'Ua '&("'> b]ž'bUW\'XYa 'g]W\'XYf
CIU`gÀi fY[Y\U`h'XYf'GhÀb[Y`'Yf\Ò\h"'Ni 'X]YgYa 'NY]hdi b\_h']gh'Yg
fUhgUa ž'X]Y'6`ØhYb'ni 'YbhZYfbYbž'i a 'XYf'DZUbnY'\_Y]bY'9bYf[]Y
ni 'Ybhn]Y\Yb"F\UVUfVYfV'ÀhhYf'\_ÒbbYb'ni XYa 'U`g'Ai `W\
j Yfk YbXYh'i bX']a '<YfVgh'\_ca dcgh]Yfh'k YfXYb"'6Y`]YVhY'GcfhYb
g]bX'i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'J]Yf'ÀbXYf'6`i h ž' <c`ghY]bYf'6`i h i bX
; c`]Uh\ "'I a 'XUg'K UW\ghi a 'ni 'cdh]a ]YfYbž'\_Ubb'Y]b
`]W\hi bXi fW\`Agg][Yf'?UghYb'j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYbž'i a '\_ØfnYfY
Gh]Y`Y'i bX'a ]`XYfYg'5fca U'ni 'ZÒfXYfb/'YXcW\'gc``hY'X]YgY
A Yh\cXY'b]W\h'A\f`]W\'Ub[Yk UbXh'k YfXYb"

8 YhU]`g	
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "fi \f&( "XY
	• k k k "bXf"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U[ "XY