

; fc» Yf`l a gWk i b[.`@' \$(*`k]fX`V]g
&\$&*`_ca d`Yhh`YfbYi Yfh`

9fbYi Yfi b[`XYf`@' \$(*`b`A Yb[Yfg_]fWYb. `6Ui d`UgYbž
J Yf_`Y\fgi a `Y]hi b[Yb`i bX`J YfVYggYfi b[Yb`ZØf`i » [`Àb[Yf
UV`%) "5dfj" &\$&) "

8]Y`9fbYi Yfi b[`XYf`@UbXYgghfU» Y` \$(*`b`A Yb[Yfg_]fWYbž`X]Y
U`g; Ya Y]bgWUZhga U» bU`a Y`nk]gWYb`XYa `A Uf_hZYW_Yb
A Yb[Yfg_]fWYb`i bX`<YggYb`A cV]`Xi fW [YZØ`fh`k]fXž`gWfY]hYh
j cfUb"8]YgY`i a ZUggYbXYb`6Ui UfVY]hYb`ghUfhYb`VYfY]hg`ja `j\`f
&\$&(`a]h`XYa `YfghYb`6Ui UVgWb]hž`k Y`WYf`Ua`%) "jbi Uf
VY[]bbh`GY]hXYa `]gh`X]Y`C fhgXi fW ZU`fh`XYf`@' \$(*`Ui Z[fi bX`XYf
i a ZUb[fY]WYb`6Ui a U» bU`a Yb`j c`` [YgdYffh"8]Y`6Ui UfVY]hYb
k i fXYb`]b`a Y`fYfY`5VgWb]hY`i bhYfhY]`hž`i a `Y]bY`YZZ]n]YbhY
l a gYhni b[`ni` [Yk `À`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`X]Y`6YY]bhf`À`W`h][i b[Yb`ZØf
5bk c`bYf`i bX`J Yf_`Y\fgY]`bY`a Yf`ni`a]b]a]YfYb"Q`YggYb"XYQ
VYf]W`hYhž`XUgg`X]Y` [Yd`Ub`hY` : Yfh][ghY`i b[`XYf` [YgUa`hYb
A U» bU`a Yb`V]g`ni a `gd`À`hYb` : fØ`U`f`&\$&*`YfZc` [Yb`gc``

5_hi Y`VYZ]bXYb`g]W`X]Y`5fVY]hYb`ja`nk Y]hYb`6Ui UVgWb]hž`XYf
Ua`8]YbghU[ž`XYb`%) "5dfj" &\$&) ž]b`Y]bY`bYi Y`D`UgY`k YW`gY`h"
8UVY]`k]fX`X]Y`5VgdYffi b[`Ui ZXYb`?fYi ni b[gVYfY]W`XYf
<Ui dhghfU» Yž`8Ua`a ghfU» Y`i bX`a`F`ch`U`i g[Yk`Y]hYh"8]YgYf
5VgWb]h]i a ZUggh`X]Y`@' \$(*`gck]Y`X]Y`<Ui dhghfU» Y`]b`XYb
<Ui gbi a`a Yfb`&(`V]g`) +]b`A Yb[Yfg_]fWYb`i bX`gc``
j cfUi gg]W`h]W`nk Y]A`cbUhY`]b`5bgdfi W`bY`a`Yb"

J c``gdYffi b[`i bX`l a `Y]hi b[ga U» bU`a Yb

8]Y`J c``gdYffi b[`XYf`C fhgXi fW ZU`fh`U`h]Y Z[fY]ZYbXY
5i gk]f_i b[Yb`Ui ZXYb`J Yf_`Y`f`]b`XYf`FY []cb"8Yf`J Yf_`Y`f`k]fX

Xi fW\`Y]bY`i a ZUb[fY]W\Y`i a `Y]hi b[`[Y`Y]hYhž`X]Y`Xi fW\`X]Y
GhfU»Yb`@` &, %ž`@`' ' +\$ž`@` ()' ž`@` \$&\$`i bX`@` \$((`ZØ\fh`8]Y
I a `Y]hi b[gVYgW\]`XYfi b[`k]fX`V]g`bUW\`A YfYbVYf[`Yf[`Äbnh`8]Yg
gcf[h`XUZØfž`XUgg`XYf`J Yf`Y\`f`]b`VY]XY`F]W\hi b[Yb`a Y\`f\`Y]h]W\
i a [Y`Y]hYh`k YfXYb`_Ubbž`k Ug`]bgVYgcbXYfY`ZØf`XYb
GW\k Yf`Ughj Yf`Y\`f`]cb`6YXYi hi b[`]gh``5i W\`XYf`F UXk Y[`F, `]gh
j cb`XYb`6Ui UfVY]hYb`VYhfcZYbž`gY]bY`I a `Y]hi b[`j Yf`Äi Zh`ØVYf
K]fhgW\UZhk Y[Y`k Ygh]W\`j cb`A Yb[Yfg_]fW\Yb`i bX`ZØ\fh`UV
K U`XYfbVUW\`ni fØW`_ni f`U`hYb`GhfYW`_Y"

Ni f`I bhYfghØhni b[`XYf`J Yf`Y\`fghY]`bY\`a Yf`k YfXYb
J cfUbb_ØbX][i b[ghUZY`b`Ui Z`XYf`@` ()' `i bX`@` &, %`Ui Z[YghY`hž
i a `fYW\hY]h][`Ui Z`X]Y`GdYffi b[Yb`\]bni k Y]gYb``8]Y
VYghY\`YbXYb`I a `Y]hi b[gVYgW\]`XYfi b[Yb`I `()' `i bX`I `() - `V`Y]VYb
V]g`j cfUi gg]W\h]W\`9bXY`ž `]`&\$&) `]b`?fUZh"

I a ZUb[`XYf`6Ui a U» bU\`a Yb

8]Y`6Ui a U» bU\`a Yb`i a ZUggYb`bYVYb`XYf`9fbYi Yfi b[`XYf
: U\`fVU\`b`Ui W\`X]Y`J YfVfY]hYfi b[`XYf`; Y\`k Y[Y`Ui Z`a]bXYghYbg
%ž) `A YhYfž`i a `X]Y`i » [`Äb[Yfg]hi Uh]cb`ni `j YfVYggYfb``9]b
k Y]hYfYf`GW\k Yfdi b`_h`]Y[h`Ui Z`XYa `VUff]YfYZfY]Yb`5i gVUi `XYf
6i g\`U`hYghY``Yb`]b`XYf`<Ui dhghfU» Y``8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`k]fX`X]Y
Hf]b`_k UggYf`Y]hi b[`i bX`hY]`k Y]gY`XYf`?UbU`Xi fW\`XYb
A Uf`_hZYW`_Yb`A Yb[Yfg_]fW\Yb`YfbYi Yfhž`k Ug`Ui W\`X]Y`GUb]Yfi b[
Y]b][Yf`HY]`UVgW\`b]hY`XYg`?UbU`g`VY]b\`U`hYh"

8]Y`[YgUa hYb`6Ui _cgYb`VY`Ui ZYb`g]W\`Ui Z`Yhk U`*ž`*`A]``]cbYb
9i fcž`k cVY]`XUg`@UbX`<YggYb`fi bX`&ž`+`A]``]cbYb`9i fc
ØVYfb]a a hi bX`X]Y`fYgh]W\Yb`(ž&%`A]``]cbYb`9i fc`j cb
A Uf`_hZYW`_Yb`A Yb[Yfg_]fW\Yb`[YhfU[Yb`k YfXYb``8]Y`YfghY
J cfVYfY]hi b[gd\`UgY`XYf`5fVY]hYb`VY[Ubb`VYfY]hg`]a `8YnYa VYf
&\$&&`i bX`nY][hž`k]Y`gYf]Øg`i bX``Ub[Zf]gh][`Xi fW\XUW\h`X]YgYg
⇒ZfUghfi _hi fdfc`Y`_h]gh"

⇒g[YgUa h`j Yfgdf]W\h`XUg`Dfc`Y`_h`b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`J YfVYggYfi b[
XYf`GhfU»Yb]bZfUghfi _hi fž`gcbXYfb`hfÄ[h`Ui W\`ni f`9f\`Ø\`i b[`XYf
E i U`]hÄhXYf`@VYb`gVYX]b[i b[Yb`]b`A Yb[Yfg_]fW\Yb`VY]``8]Y

A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX'gca]hj cb'[fc» Yf'6YXYi hi b['ZØf'X]Y'ni _ØbZh][Y
A cV]'hÅh]b'XYf'FY[]cb'i bX'gc`Yb'X]Y'J Yf_Y\fgg]WXYf\Y]h'ZØf'U`Y
Bi hnYf'Yf\Ø\Yb"QA Yb[Yfg_]fWXYb"XYQ\YVh\Yfj cfž'XUgg'Yg'g]W
i a 'Y]bYg'XYf'nYbhfU`Yb' ðZfUghfi _hi fdfc'Y_hY'XYf'; Ya Y]bXY
\UbXY`hi bX'X]Y'6Øf[Yf']b'XYb'_ca a YbXYb'A cbUHYb'Ui Z
VYXYi hYbXY'J YfÅbXYfi b[Yb'\cZZYb'_ØbbYb"

8YhU]`g	
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• a cV]`\YggYb"XY• k k k "a Yb[Yfg_]fWXYb"XY

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["XY